FURTHER EXCAVATIONS AT MOHENJO-DARO

Being an official account of Archaeological Excavations at Mohenjo-daro carried out by the Government of India between the years 1927 and 1931

By

E. J. H. MACKAY, M.A., D.Litt., F.S.A.,

Late Special Officer for Exploration, Archaeological Survey of India.

With Chapters by A. S. Hemmy, B.A., M.Sc., and by B. S. Guha, Ph.D., and P. C. Basu, M.Sc., M.B.

Volume II : Plates I—CXLVI.

Published by the Manager of Publications, Delhi
Printed by the Manager, Government of India Press, New Delhi
1937.

Price Rs 28 As 10 or 44sh. 6d.

PLATES.

PLATE

XI. DK Area, G Section, Northern Portion Upper Levels—
- (a) West Street Late Ia and Ib levels From S.
- (b) West Street Late II and III levels. From S.
- (c) West Street Late Ia and Ib levels From N.
- (d) West Street Late II level From N.
- (e) Block 18, room 95 Pavement of Late Ib date. From N. W.
- (f) Block 23, building 1, passage 8, 9 Pavement of Late II period. From S. E.

XII. DK Area, G Section, Northern Portion Upper Levels—
- (a) Block 23 Blocked doorway in western wall of court 13.
- (b) Block 14 Bathroom or privy in house III, room 18. From W
- (c) Block 22 Pavement, drain and pit in house I, room 3 From S.
- (d) Block 23 Privy in house III, room 15 From S.
- (e) Block 15 House I, room 3, at Late II level From S. W.
- (f) Block 18 Pavement at Late Ia level in room 95 From N. W.

XIII. DK Area, G Section, Northern Portion Upper Levels. Plans of site.

XIV. DK Area, G Section, Northern Portion Upper Levels. Sections on plans.

XV. DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion Lower Levels—
- (a) Block 7 Fore Lane. Early drain and buildings From W
- (b) Block 7 Fore Lane Drain at very low level From W
- (c) Block 7. Early structures at a deep level. From N E
- (d) Block 7 Small building of early date From S W.

XVI. DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion Plan of Intermediate III Occupation

XVII DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion Plan of Intermediate II Occupation.

XVIII. DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion. Plan of Intermediate I Occupation.

XIX. DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion Plan of Late III Occupation.

XX. DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion Plan of Late I and II Occupations.

XXI. DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion Sections on plans.

XXII. DK Area, G Section, Northern and Southern Portions Elevations and plans of details

XXIII. DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion Elevations and plans of details.

XXIV. DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion Lower Levels—
- (a) First Street populated to show width Inter. III level. From S.
- (b) Block 10 Well in court of house IV Inter III level From S. W.

XXV. DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion Lower Levels—
- (a) First Street Inter I level From N
- (b) First Street Inter I level From S
- (c) First Street Inter II and I levels From N.
- (d) First Street Inter II and I levels From S
- (e) First Street Inter III level From N
- (f) First Street Inter III level From S.

PLATE

XXXIV. DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion. Lower Levels—
- (a) Short Lane, between Blocks 11 and 12. Inter. III level. From S.
- (b) Long Lane Stairway between Blocks 7 and 10 (II). Inter. II level. From N W
- (c) Loop Lane, between Blocks 11 and 12A. From S
- (d) Loop Lane, between Blocks 11 and 12A From N.

XXXV DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion Lower Levels—
- (a) Block 1. Furnaces in house II, room 33 Inter. II level From S. W.
- (b) Block 1 Well in court 1 of house I Inter III level. From N. W.
- (c) Block 1 Pottery cistern in house IV, room 80. Inter. II level. From W
- (d) Block 1 Coping of well in house I, room 19 Late III level From S. E.
- (e) Block 1 Stairway in house I, room 19. Inter. II level. From W.
- (f) Block 1 Oven in court of house IV. Inter II level From N
- (g) Block 1 House IV, room 28 Inter I and II doorways in northern wall. From S

XXXVI DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion. Lower Levels—
- (a) Block 1 Well in house IV, room 38. Inter I level. From E
- (b) Block 1 Rooms 63-65 of house VIII in foreground From N. W.
- (c) Block 2 Circular pavement in house II, room 22 Inter II level. From S E
- (d) Block 1 House IV, rooms 24-26 Inter II level From W.
- (e) Block 2 Houses I and II in foreground From S. W

XXXVII DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion Lower Levels—
- (a) Block 3 Upper walls with apertures, house V, room 21. Inter. I level. From S W
- (b) Block 7 Runnel and jar in doorway of house IV, room 50 Inter. III level. From E
- (c) Block 7 Outside wall of house VII Inter. II level. From N.
- (d) Block 5 Well with Inter I and Late III pavements From W.
- (e) Block 7 House V, court 68. Inter III level. From N W.
- (f) General view of excavations Blocks 2 and 3 in foreground. From S. E.
- (g) Block 7 Well in house I, room 19. Inter. II level From S.

XXXVIII DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion Lower Levels—
- (a) Fore Lane Repairs to house VI, Block 7. Inter. III level. From E.
- (b) Long Lane Chute outside Block 11, house III Inter III level From S
- (c) Eastern end of Fore Lane Inter III level.
- (d) Fore Lane Runnel and jar outside Block 7 Inter. I level. From E.

XXXIX DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion Lower Levels—
- (a) Block 9 Pavement and well in house VI. Inter. I level. From E.
- (b) Block 9 Northern wall of house VII. Inter. II level. From S.
- (c) Block 9 Pavements in house III. Inter. I level. From W.
- (d) Block 9 Pipe drain in house VI, rooms 33-35. Inter. I level. From S. W.

PLATE

(e) General view of Blocks 7, 9 and 10. House VI of Block 9 in right foreground. From N. W.

(f) Long Lane, between Blocks 7 and 9 (III) Inter II level. From W.

XL. DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion Lower Levels—

(a) Block 10. Façade of house III Inter III level. From W.

(b) Block 10. North-eastern corner of house III Inter. III level.

(c) Block 10. Southern wall of enclosure 83, house IV Inter. III level.

(d) Block 1A Stairway. Inter III level From N E.

XLI. DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion. Lower Levels—

(a) Loop Lane, between Blocks 9A and 12A Inter II level. From N.

(b) Block 10 Well in house II. Inter III level From W

(c) Block 10. Chute in south wall of house I. Inter. II level. From S. W.

(d) Block 10 Well in house II. From S. E.

(e) Block 9 Walls of Inter II and I date in house VII. From E.

(f) Block 10. Well in house II. Inter. II level From S W.

(g) Block 10A in foreground, and Block 11 beyond From S E

XLII DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion. Lower Levels—

(a) Northern wall of Block 1. Excavated to Inter. II level. From N. W.

(b) Block 12, rooms 90, 100 Inter. III level From S.

(c) Loop Lane, between Blocks 12 and 12A Inter II level. From W.

(d) Block 12, rooms 89 and 99 Inter III level. From N E.

XLIII. DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion Upper Levels—

(a) Low Lane Late II level From N

(b) Block 8A Well in room 42. Late III level From E

(c) Block 8A. Skeletons on stairway of Late Ib period From W.

(d) Block 8 Drain covered with large bricks in house II, room 50. Late I level. From W.

(e) Block 9 Pavement in house XII, room 45 Late Ib level From N.

(f) Block 9 Well and staircase in house XII Late Ib level. From N. E.

XLIV DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion. Upper Levels—

(a) Block 8 Chute outside house II, room 17 Late Ib level. From S.

(b) Block 8. Well in house II, room 19 Late III and II levels. From S. E.

(c) First Street showing Late III drainage system From N.

(d) Low Lane with Late III drainage channels From N.

(e) Blocks 7 and 9, showing house IX of Block 7 in middle distance. Late III level. From N.

(f) Block 9 Late III walls in House VI From N. W

XLV. DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion. Upper Levels—

(a) First Street. Drain and cesspits of Inter I date. From N W.

(b) Block 8A Rooms 33, 34 Late II level. From S W.

(c) Block 8A Rooms 37, 40. Late II level. From S W.

(d) Block 8A. Rooms 33, 34 Late II level. From S E.

PLATE

(e) Block 6A Brick pier in rooms 38, 40. Late III period. From N.

(f) Block 9A Cooking-place in house VIII, room 64. Late III period. From S W

XLVI. DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion Upper Levels—

(a) North-eastern corner of Block 6A, with First Street in foreground.

(b) Block 9A with house VIII in foreground From W.

XLVII DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion Upper Levels—

(a) First Street Late III level. From N E

(b) First Street, with part of eastern wall of Block 3 in foreground Late III level. From S W.

(c) Blocks 5 and 6, showing lane between Late III level. From E

(d) Block 6 Eastern sides of houses I and II Late III level.

XLVIII DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion Upper Levels—

(a) Block 7 Stairway in house II, room 93 Late III level From S W.

(b) Drain in lane between Blocks 9 (VI) and 9A (V) Late II level From E

(c) Block 12 Drain aperture in eastern wall of room 93 Late II level. From W

(d) Late II drain between Blocks 12 and 12A From S W.

(e) Block 2 Cooking-places in court 21 Late Ib level From N E

XLIX DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion Upper Levels—

(a) First Street, showing eastern side of Block 6 Late II level. From N E.

(b) Block 9, house VI Passage 31 in foreground. Late Ib level. From N. W.

(c) Block 9 Western side of house IV. Late Ib level From N W.

(d) Block 9 Eastern portion of house VI From N W.

(e) Block 1, house VII Well in room 30 Upper pavement at Ia level From N E

(f) Block 10, house II Well and pavement in room 26 Late Ib level From N

L DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion Upper Levels—

(a) Block 9, house VI Rooms 14-20 in background Late Ia level From S W

(b) Block 2 Pottery kiln in court 15 Late Ib level From S. W.

(c) Block 9, house III Late Ia drain From S E

(d) Block 9 Pottery kilns in house II, court 21. Late Ia level. From E

LI DK Area, G Section, Southern Portion Upper Levels—

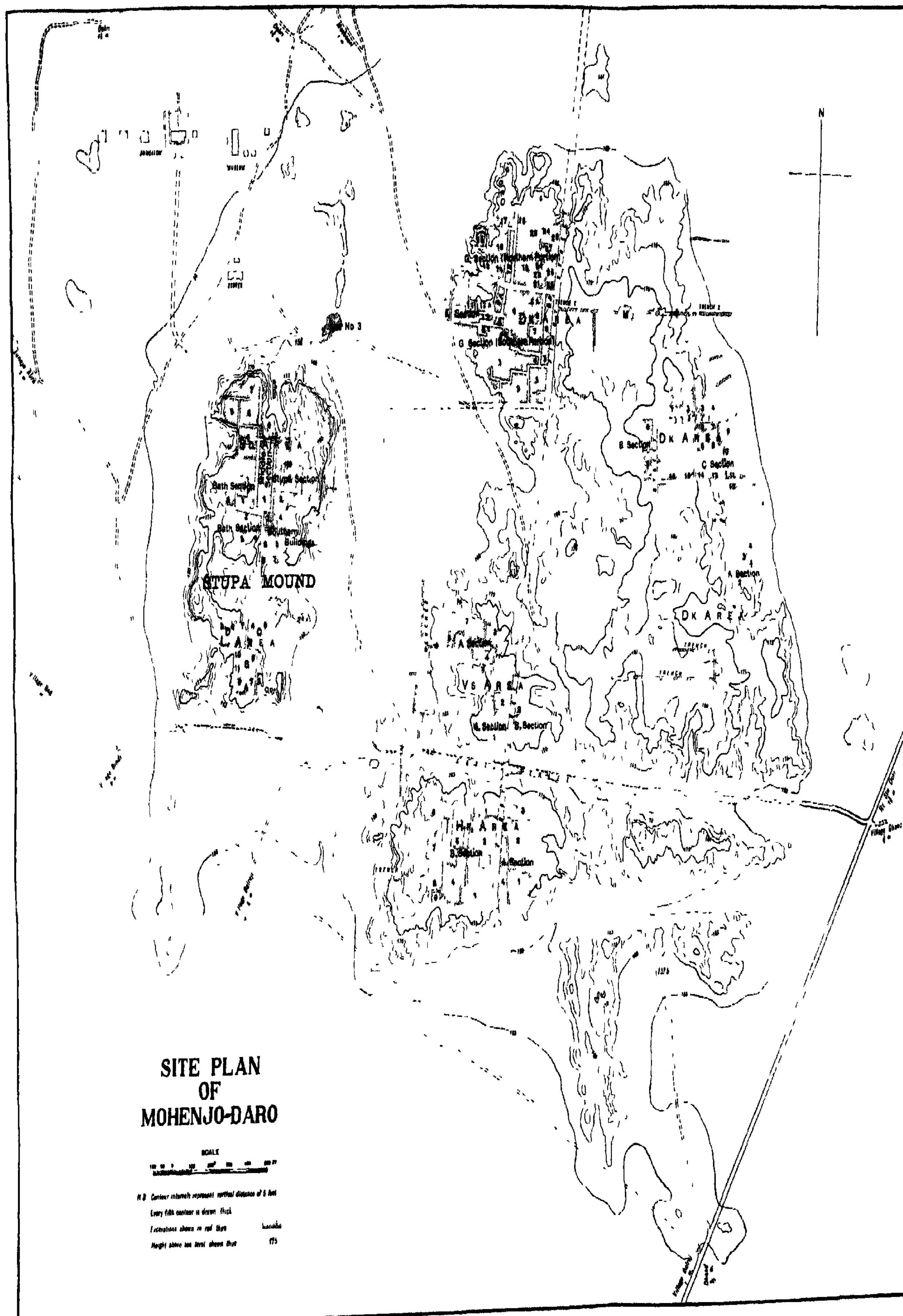
(a) View of section before excavation From S W

(b) Work commenced at Block 7, house I From S. E

(c) North western corner of Block 6 in foreground, and First Street in distance.

(d) First Street. North-eastern corner of Block 3 in background.

PLATE

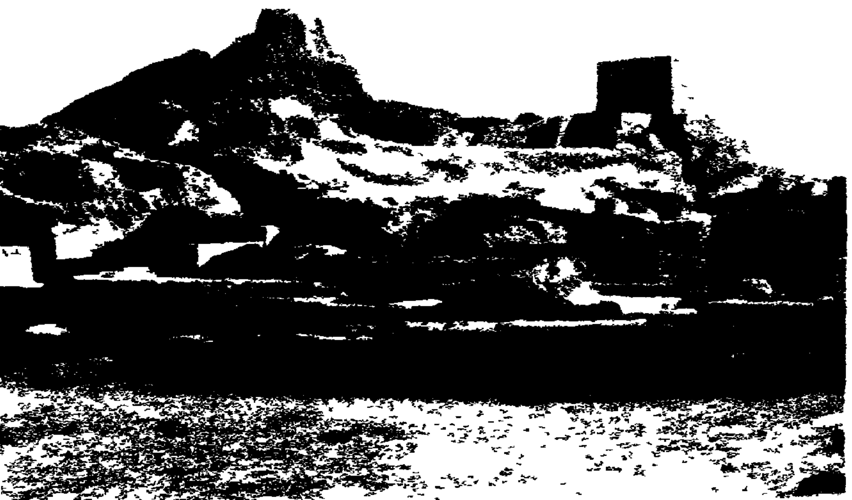


Frontispiece

MOHENJO-DARO, SD AREA



(a) FENESTRATED COURT IN BLOCK 1 FROM SOUTH-EAST



(b) PORTION OF BLOCK 10 IN FOREGROUND FROM NORTH WEST

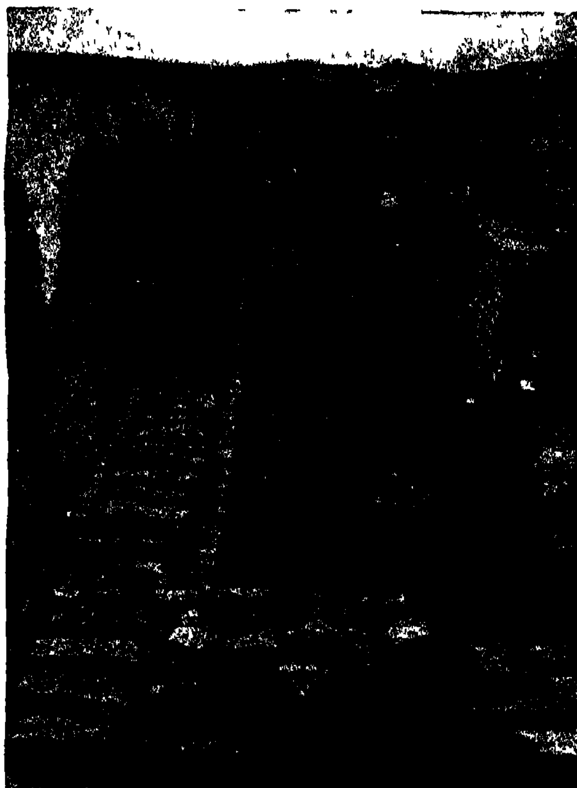


(c) BLOCK 1 SOUTH-EASTERN CORNER OF FENESTRATED COURT

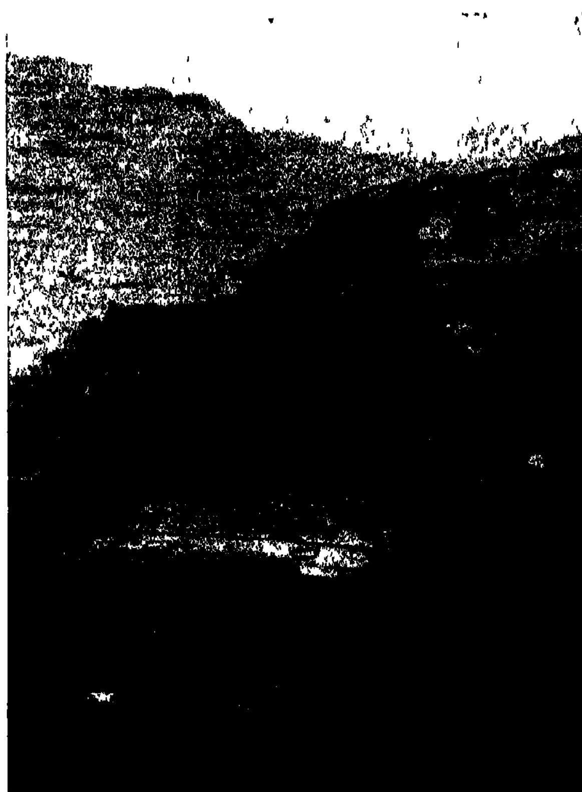


(d) SOUTH-EASTERN CORNER OF FENESTRATED COURTYARD SHOWING LATE ADDITIONS.

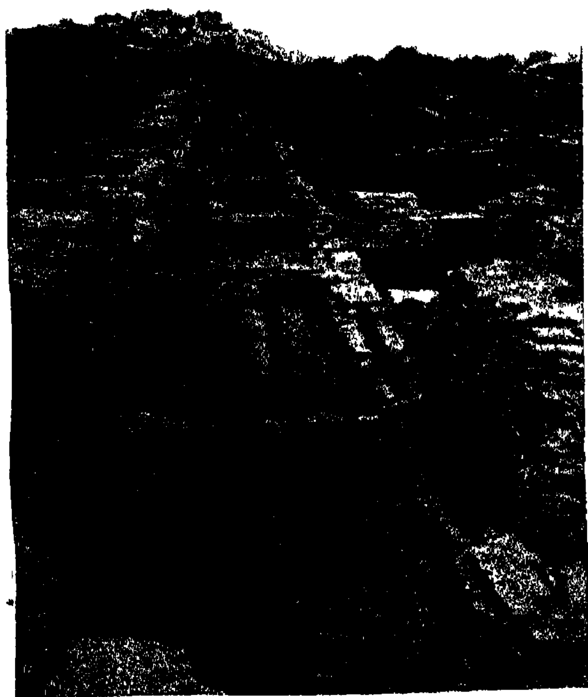
MOHENJO-DARO, SD. AREA.



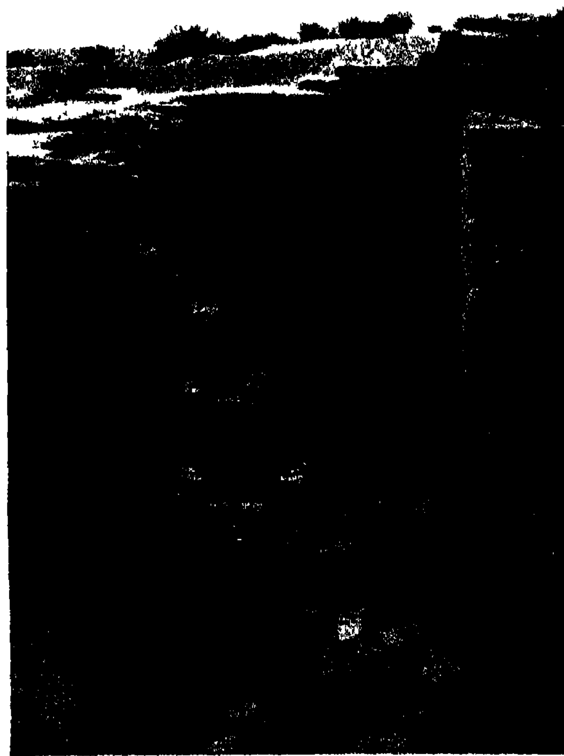
(a) Main Street from North



(b) Room 13, Block 6. From West

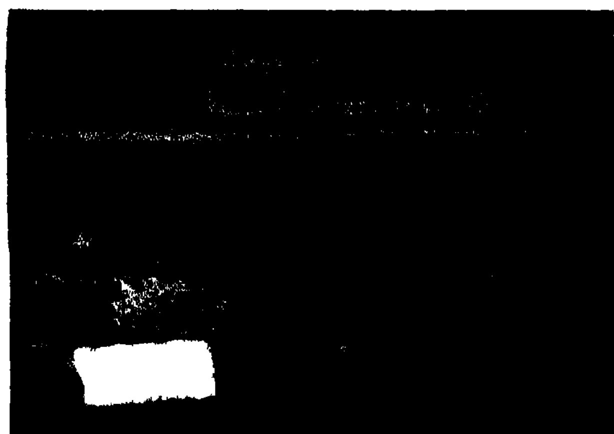


(c) Main Street from South



(d) Room 19, Block 6 From East.

MOHENJO-DARO, SD AREA



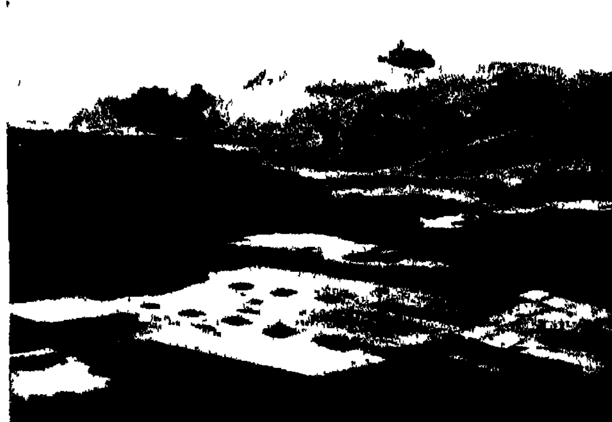
(a) Layer of gravel beneath drain in Room 8 Block 6 From West



(b) Division wall at Northern end of Main Street From South-East



(c) Passage between bathrooms in Block 6 From East



(d) Block of paving in Main Street From South West



(e) Curved drain in Block 6 (8) From South



(f) Collapsed drain at Northern end of Main Street From South



(a) Blocks 1, 6 and 8, in Foreground. From N W



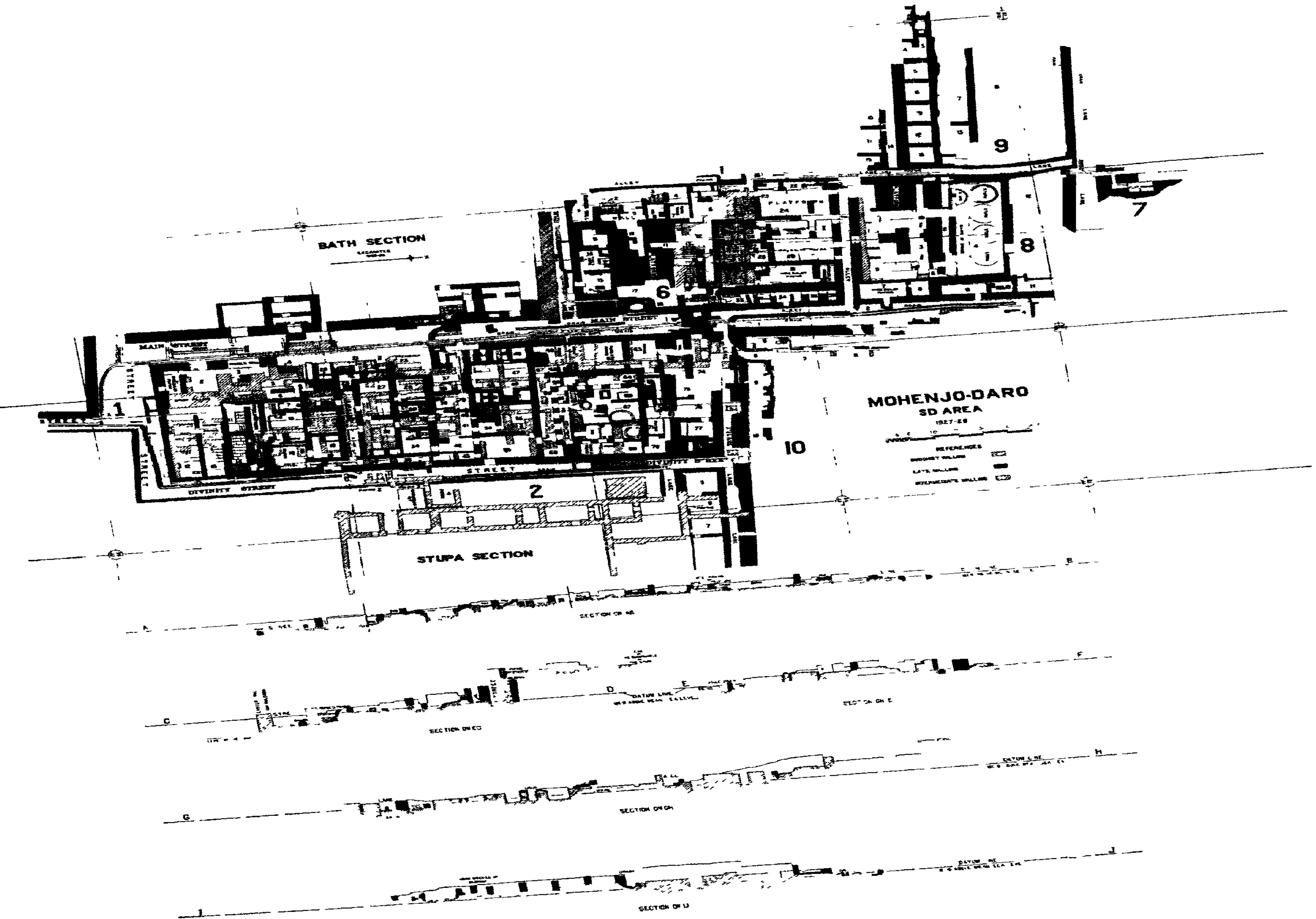
(b) Block 9. From S F



(c) Block 6. Passage and Group of Bathrooms. From W.

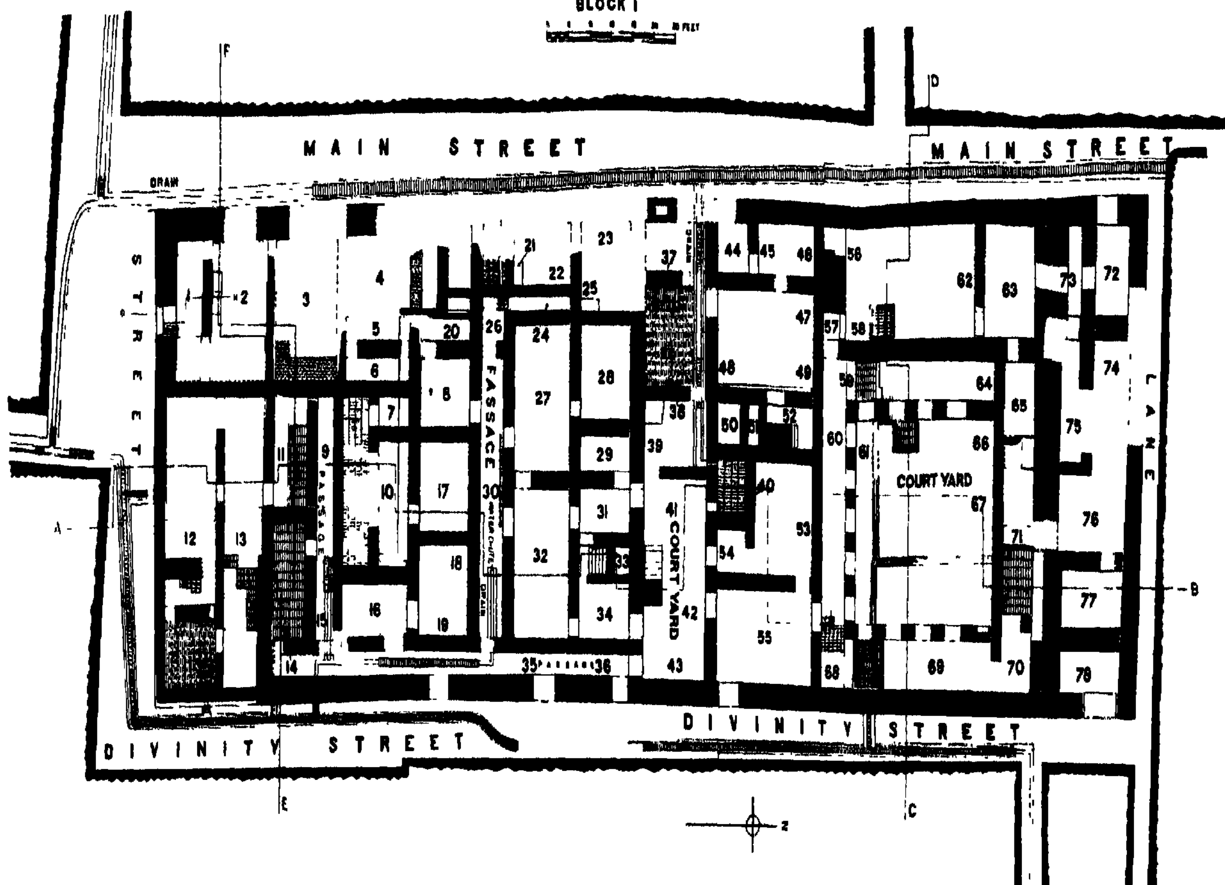


(d) Well in Chamber 16, Block 6. From S

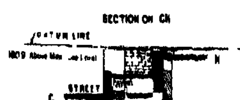

MOHENJO-DARO
SD AREA
1927-28
REFERENCES
BATH SECTION
STUPA SECTION
MAIN STREET
DIVINITY STREET
STREET
LANE
ALLEY
PLATFORM
DATUM LINE
SECTION ON AB
SECTION ON CD
SECTION ON GH
SECTION ON IJ
10
9
8
7
6
2
1

MOHENJO-DARO

PLAN OF LATE PERIOD BUILDING IN SD AREA MIDDLE SECTION BLOCK I

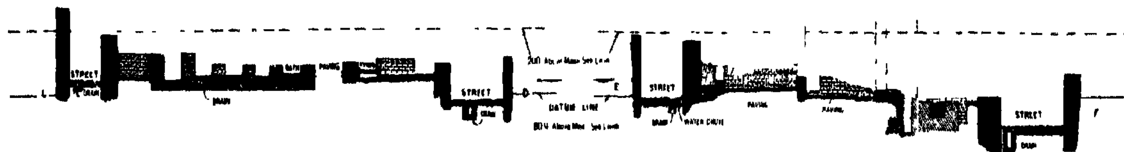


SECTION ON GH

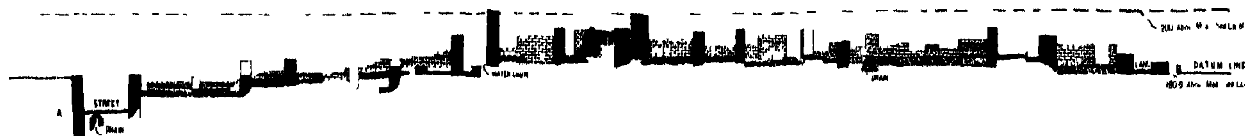


SECTION ON CD

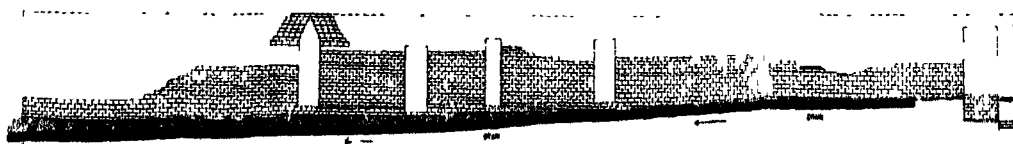
SECTION ON EF

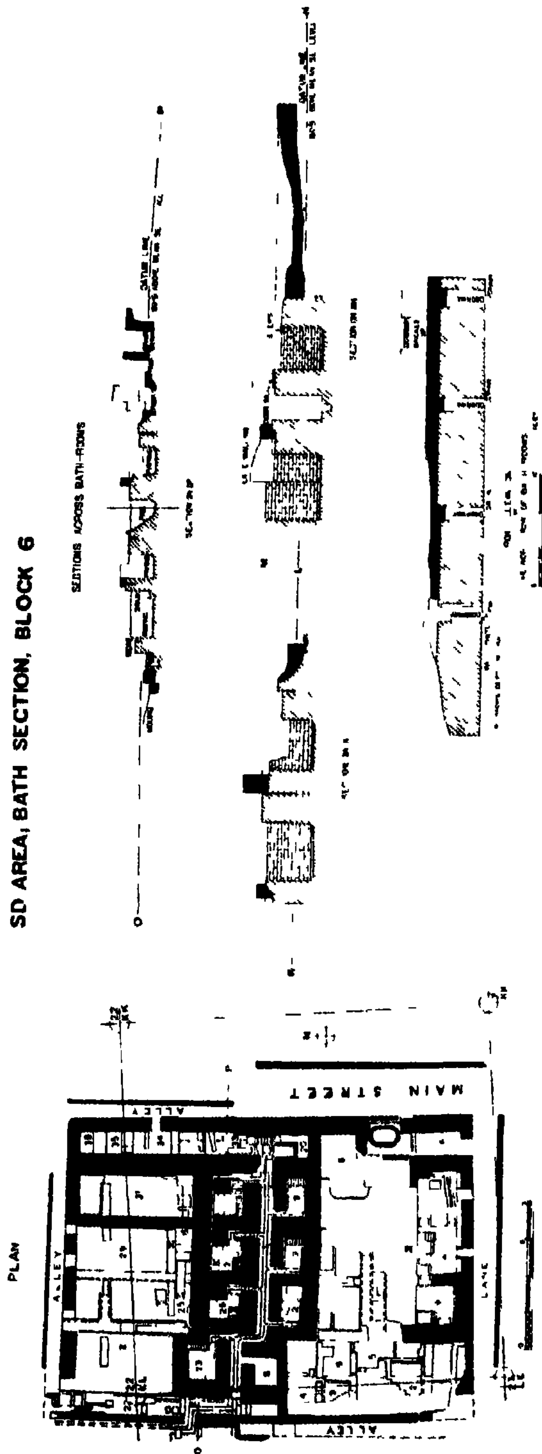


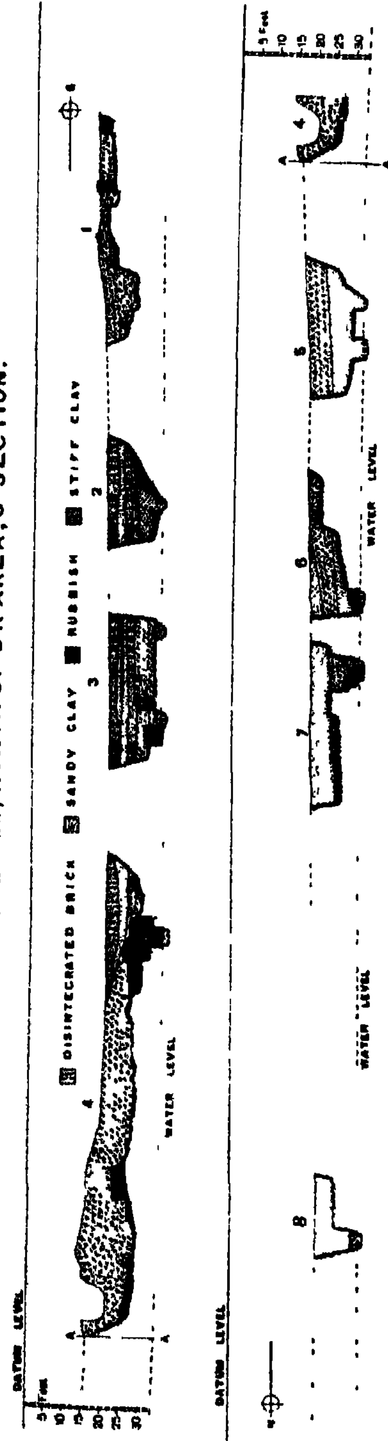
SECTION ON AB



FRONT ELEVATION OF BLOCK NO. I

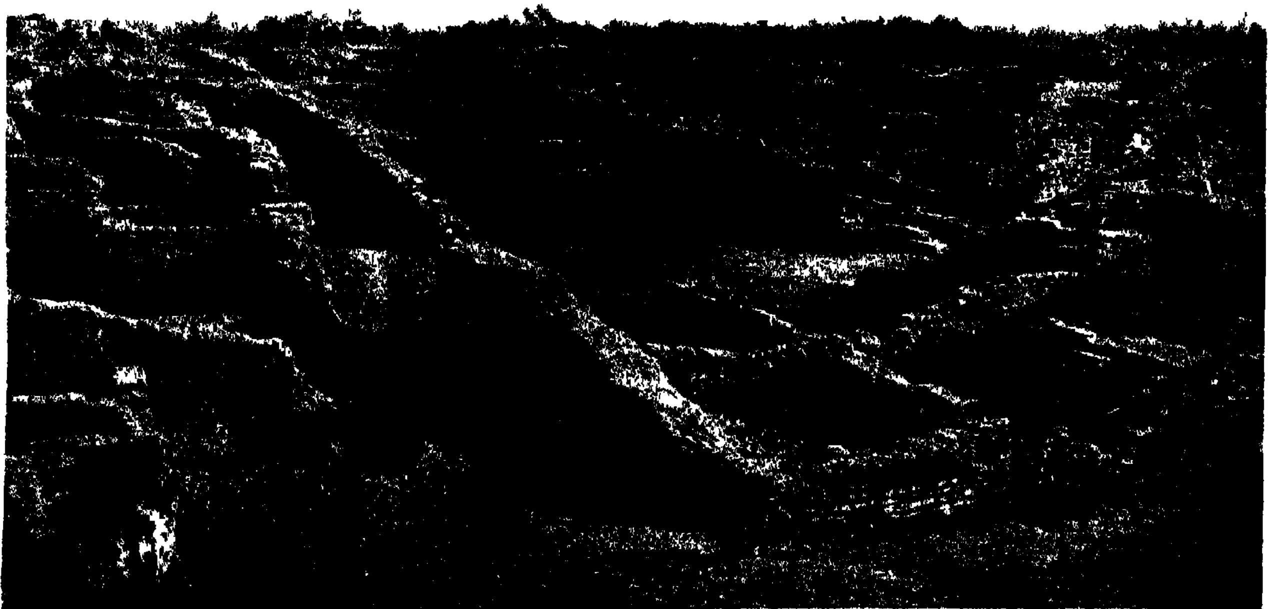



SD AREA, BATH SECTION, BLOCK 6
PLAN
SECTIONS ACROSS BATH-ROOMS
MAIN STREET
ALLEY
ALLEY
ALLEY
LANE

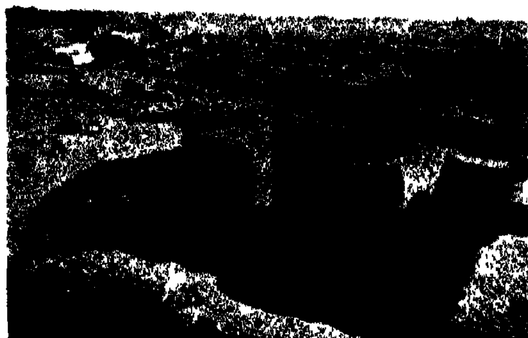

TRIAL TRENCHES (H), NORTH OF DK AREA, G SECTION.
DISINTEGRATED BRICK
SANDY CLAY
RUBBISH
STIFF CLAY
DATUM LEVEL
WATER LEVEL
WATER LEVEL
WATER LEVEL
DATUM LEVEL
1
2
3
4
4
5
6
7
8



(a) General view of Northern portion of Dk Area Partially excavated From South West



(b) General view of Excavations, Northern Portion Block 15, rooms 2 and 3 in foreground on right.



(a) Block 14, House III Room 19 From N W



(b) Chute and soak-pit in Central Street From N



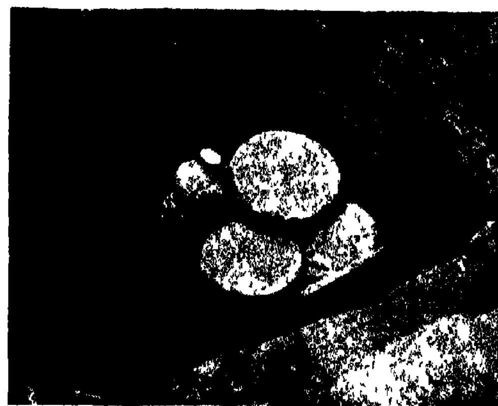
(c) Central Street Late II Level From W



(d) Central Street Late II Level From E



(e) Group A of Copper and Bronze Tools and Implements



(f) Group A of Copper and Bronze in situ



(g) Group B of Copper and Bronze in situ



(h) Group C of Copper and Bronze

MOHENJO DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION



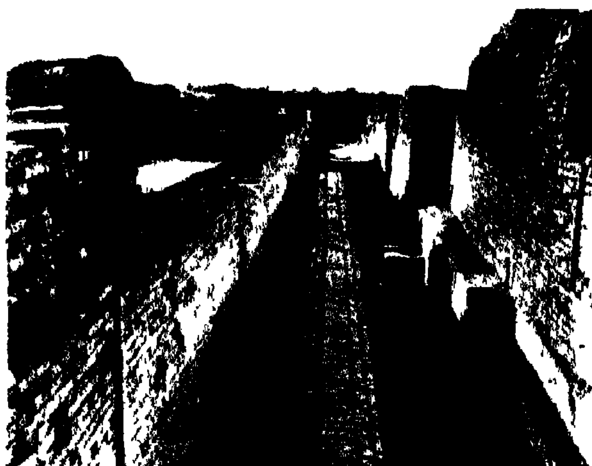
(*a*) West Street Late Ia and b Levels From South



(*b*) West Street Late II and III Levels From South



(*c*) West Street Late Ia and b Levels From North



(*d*) West Street Late II Level From North



(*e*) Block 18, Room 95 Pavement of Late Ib date. From North West.



(*f*) Block 23, Building I, Passage 8, 9 Pavement at Late II Level From South-East

MOHENJO DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION



(*a*) Blocked door in West wall of Court 13, Block 23



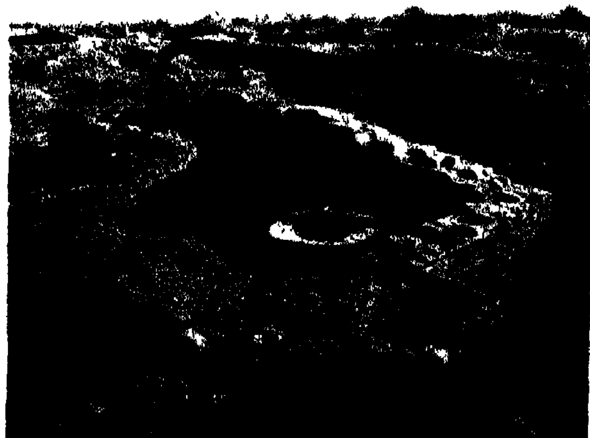
(*b*) Block 14, House III, Room 18 Bathroom or Privy From West



(*c*) Block 22, House I, Room 3 Pavement drain and pit of Late Ib Period From South



(*d*) Privy in House III, Block 23 From South



(*e*) Block 15 House I, Room 3 Late II Level From South-West



(*f*) Block 18, Room 95 Pavement of Late Ia date From North West

A

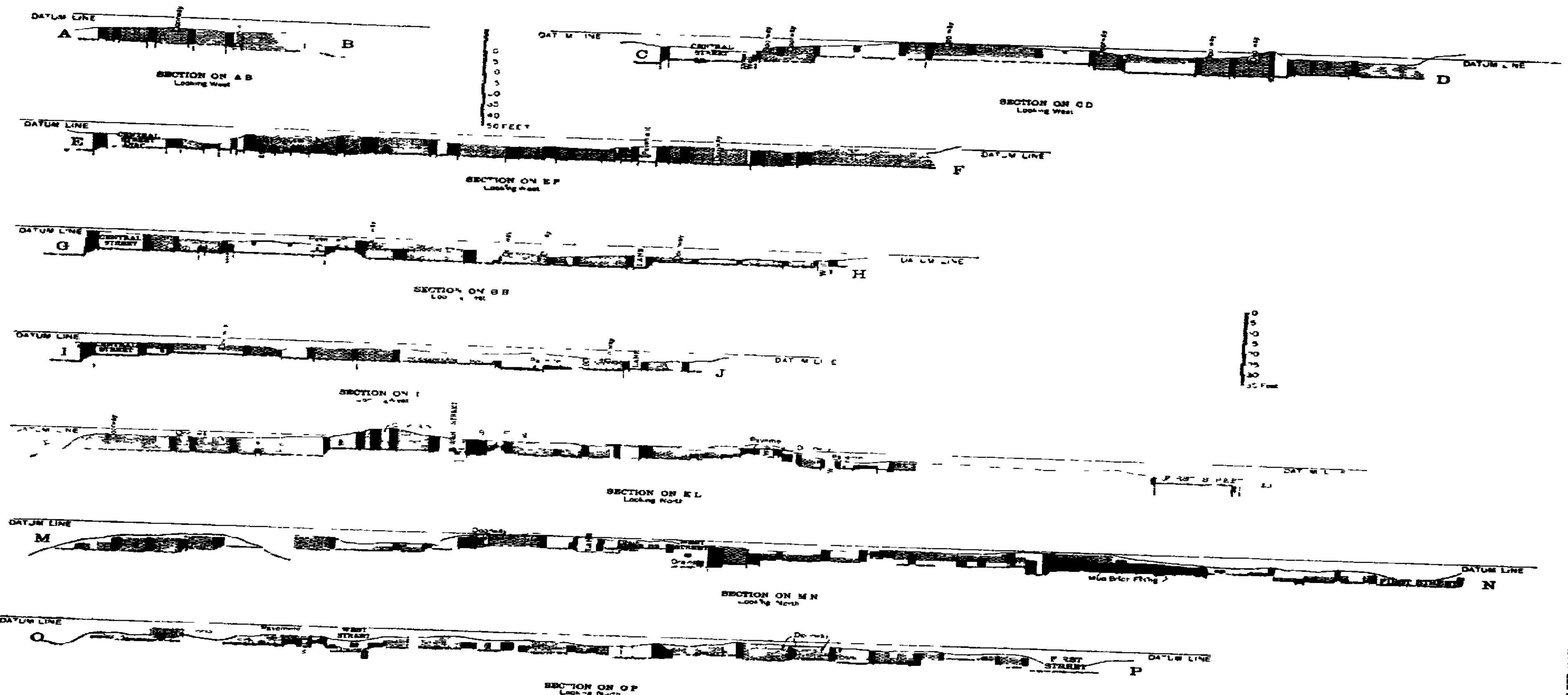
DK AREA (G SECTION)
(NORTHERN PORTION)
PLAN
OF
LATE PERIOD (I a)
1930-31

B

DK AREA (G SECTION)
(NORTHERN PORTION)
PLAN
OF
WEST STREET — LATE PERIOD (I b & II)
1930-31

C

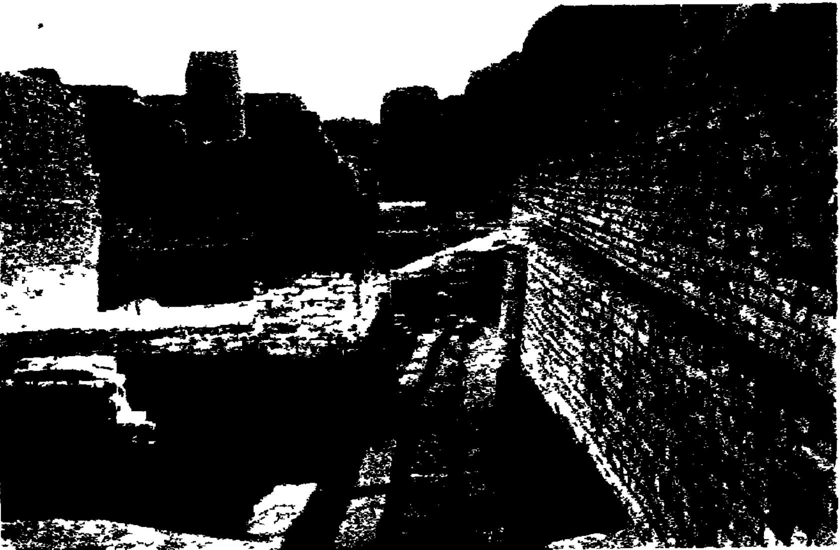
MOHENJO-DARO
DK AREA (G SECTION)
(NORTHERN PORTION)
PLAN
OF
LATE PERIOD (I b & II)
1930-31


MOHENJO-DARO
DK AREA G SECTION
(NORTHERN PORTION)
SECTIONS AND ELEVATIONS
OF
BUILDINGS
930 – 31
DATUM LINE
A
B
SECTION ON A B
Looking West
C
D
CENTRAL STREET
SECTION ON C D
Looking West
E
F
SECTION ON E F
Looking West
G
H
CENTRAL STREET
I
J
SECTION ON K L
Looking North
M
N
FIRST STREET
SECTION ON M N
Looking North
O
P
WEST STREET
FIRST STREET
SECTION ON O P
Looking North

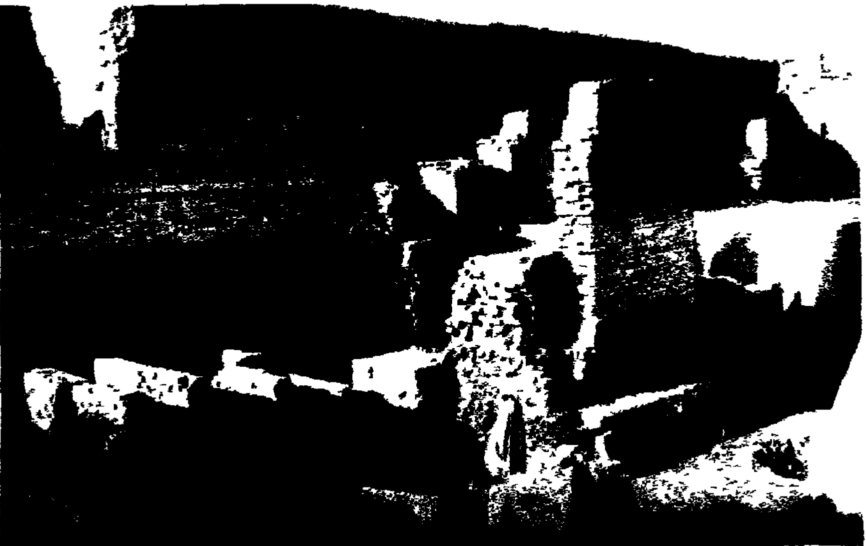
MOHENJO DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION



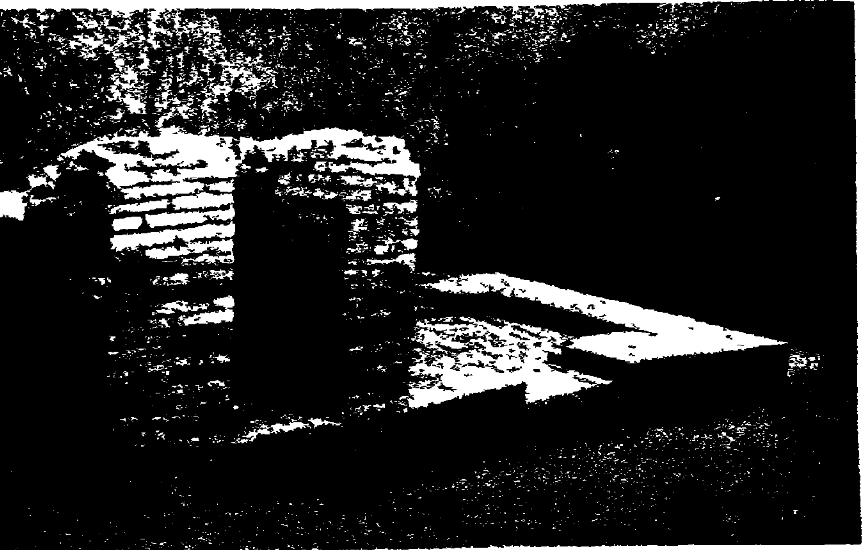
(a) "Fore Lane" Early Drain and Buildings in Block 7 From West



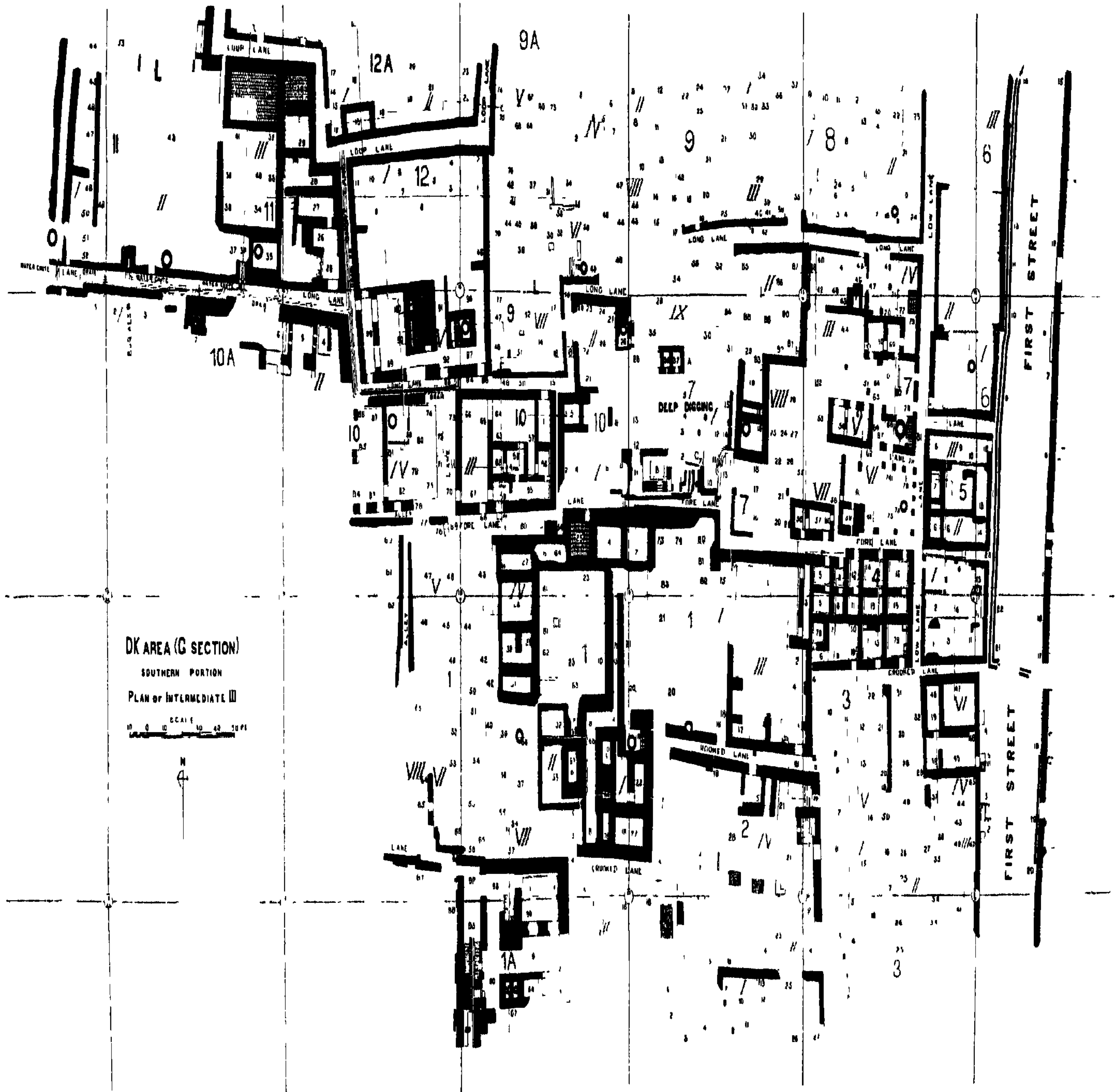
(b) "Fore Lane" Early Drain in Block 7 From West

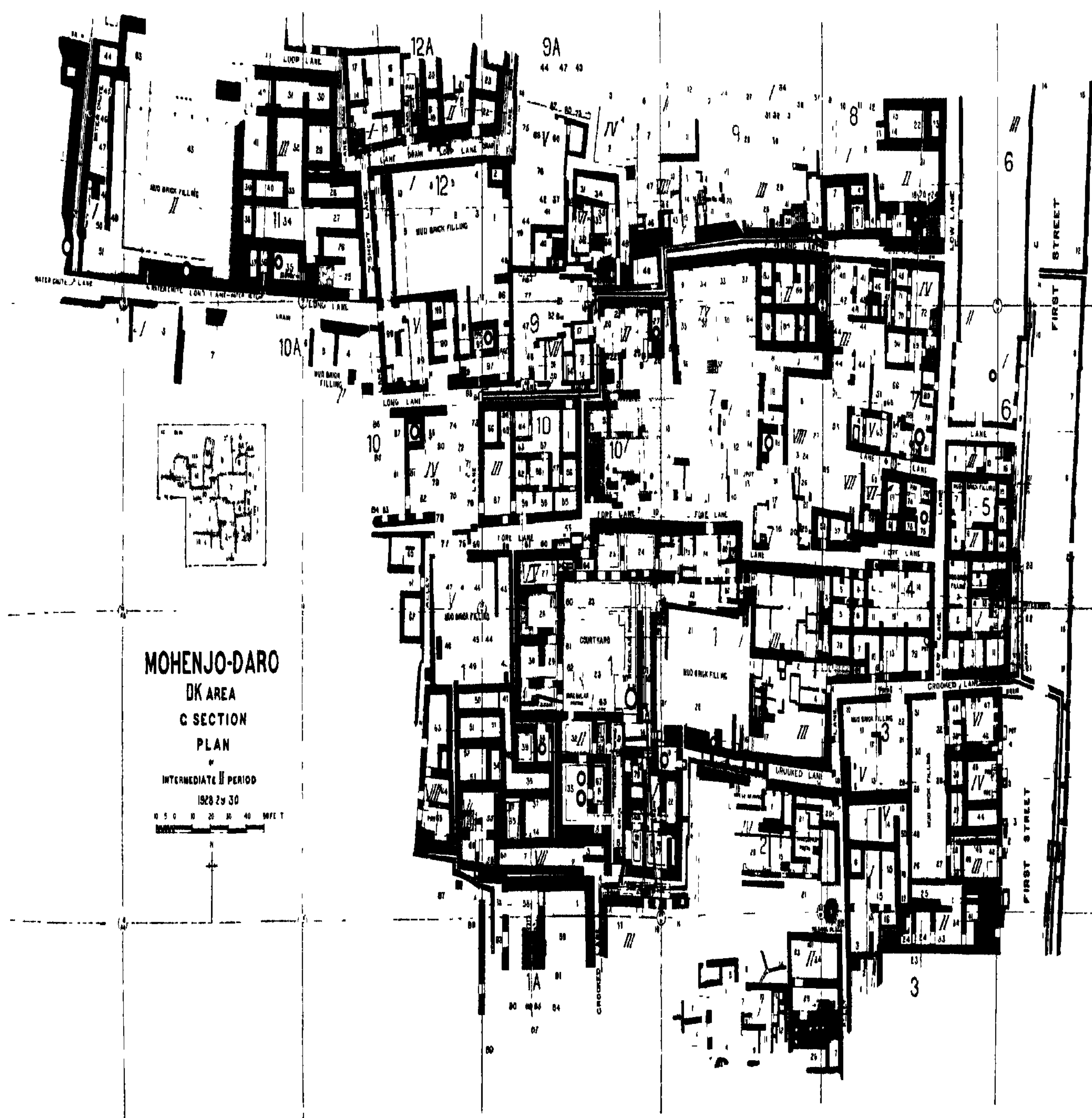


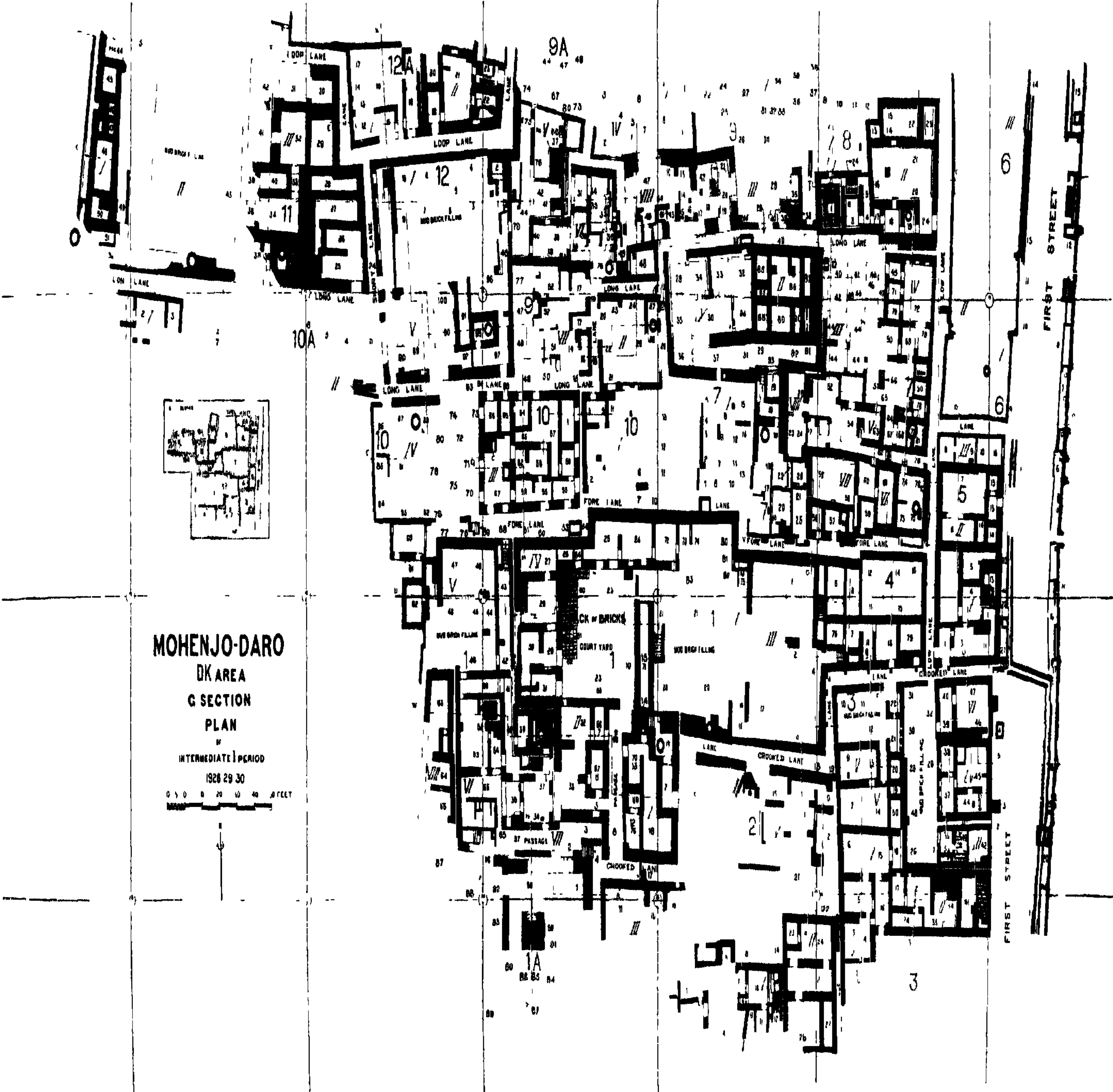
(c) Block 7 Early Structures excavated to 35 feet From North-East.

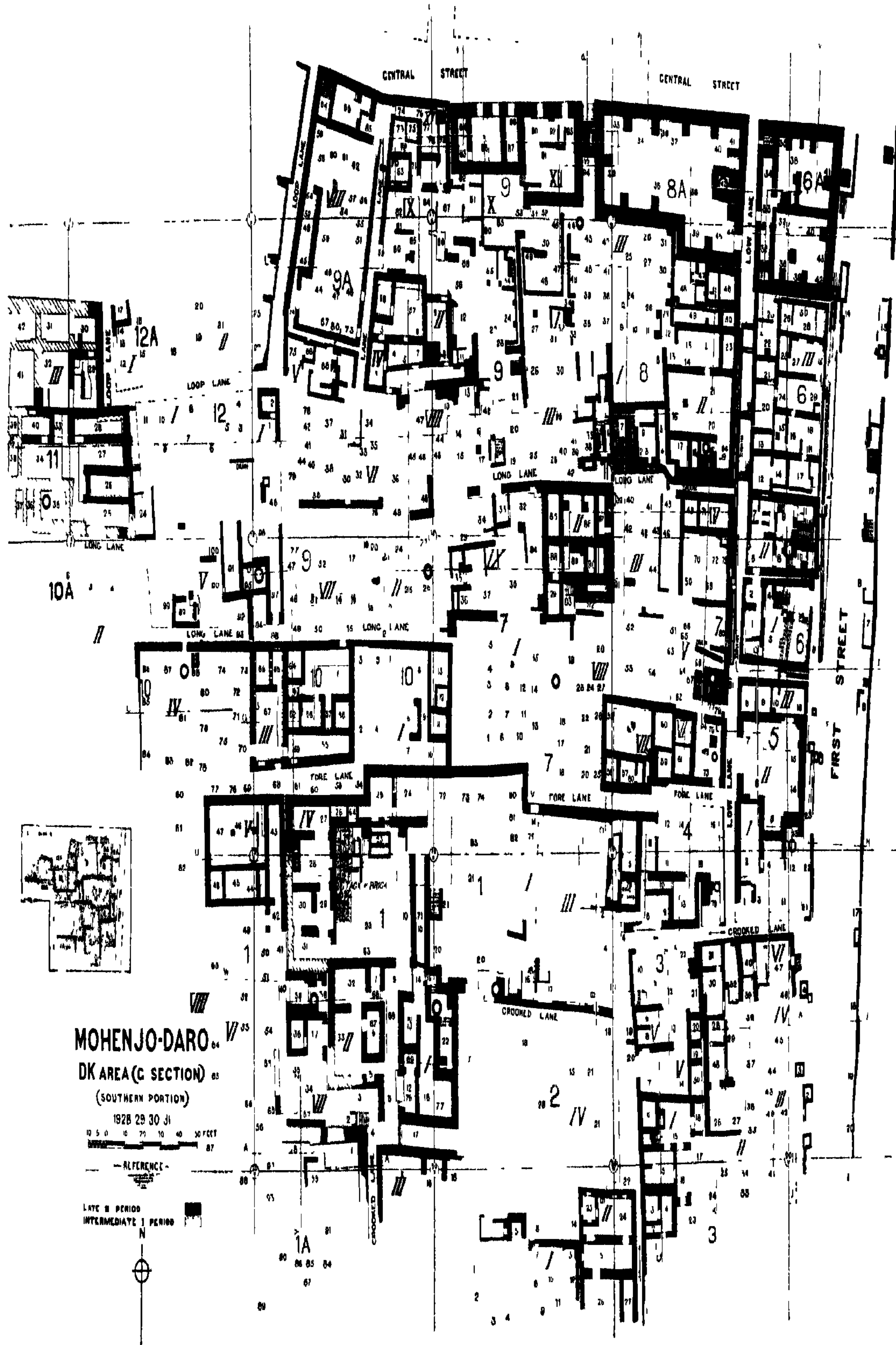


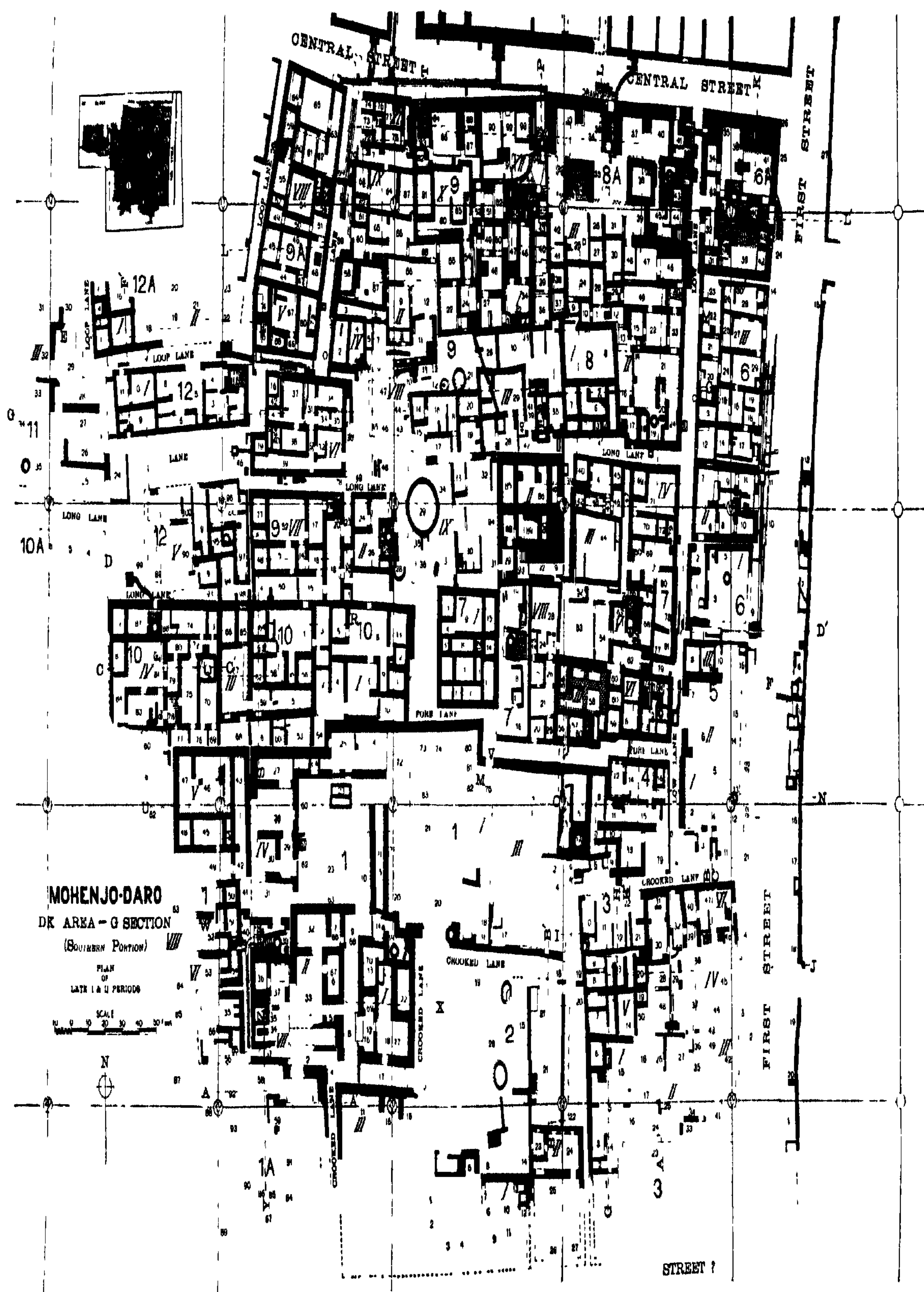
(d) Block 7 Small Building at very Early Level. From South-West


DK AREA (G SECTION)
SOUTHERN PORTION
PLAN OF INTERMEDIATE III
SCALE
N
LOOP LANE
LONG LANE
FORE LANE
CROOKED LANE
DEEP DIGGING
FIRST STREET
FIRST STREET
9A
12A
10A
1A


MOHENJO-DARO
DK AREA
C SECTION
PLAN
OF
INTERMEDIATE II PERIOD
1928 29 30
10 5 0 10 20 30 40 50 FEET
N
FIRST STREET
LOW LANE
CROOKED LANE
FORE LANE
LONG LANE
LOOP LANE
SHORT LANE
COURTYARD
MUD BRICK FILLING
12A
9A
10A
1A


MOHENJO-DARO
DK AREA
G SECTION
PLAN
OF
INTERMEDIATE I PERIOD
1928 29 30
LOOP LANE
LONG LANE
FORE LANE
CROOKED LANE
FIRST STREET
COURT YARD
MUD BRICK FILLING

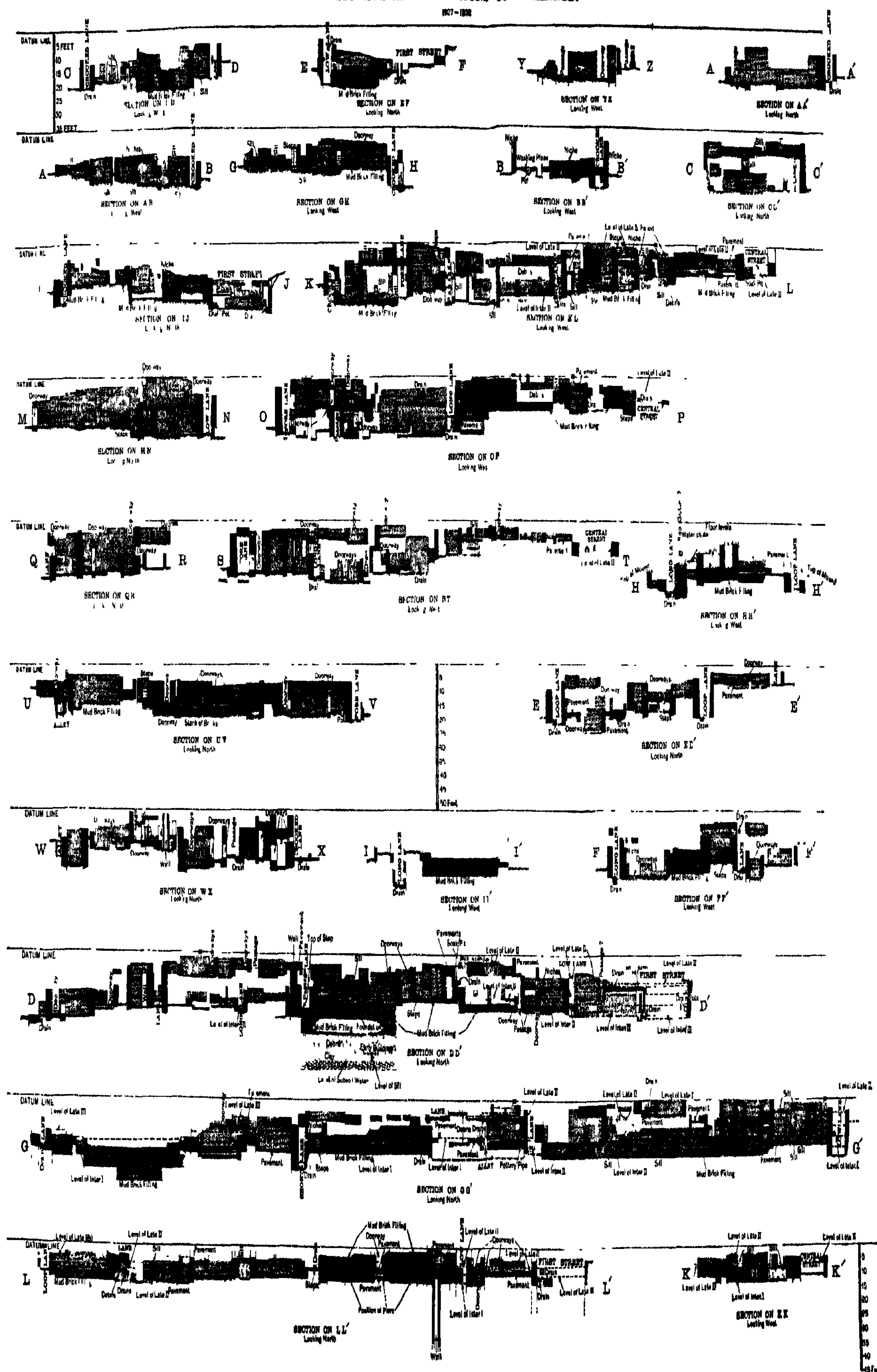

MOHENJO-DARO
DK AREA (G SECTION)
(SOUTHERN PORTION)
1928 29 30 31
—REFERENCE—
LATE II PERIOD
INTERMEDIATE I PERIOD
CENTRAL STREET
LOOP LANE
LONG LANE
FORE LANE
CROOKED LANE
LOW LANE
FIRST STREET


MOHENJO-DARO
DK AREA – G SECTION
(SOUTHERN PORTION)
PLAN OF LATE I & II PERIODS
SCALE
CENTRAL STREET
FIRST STREET
LOOP LANE
LONG LANE
FORE LANE
CROOKED LANE
STREET ?

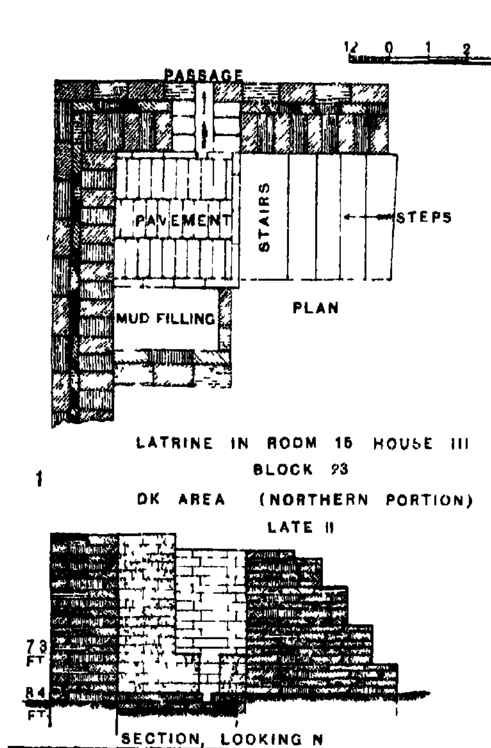
MOHENJO-DARO DK AREA (G SECTION) SOUTHERN PORTION

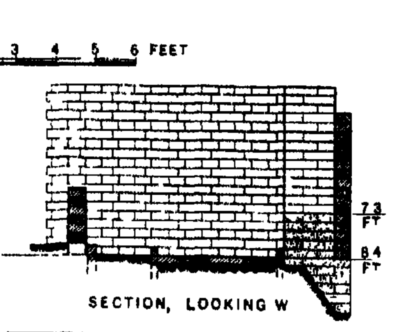
SECTIONS AND ELEVATIONS OF BUILDINGS.

1927—1930

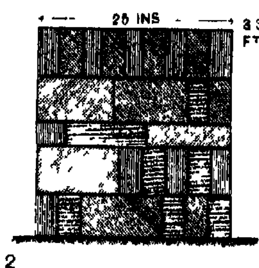


ELEVATIONS AND PLANS OF DETAILS



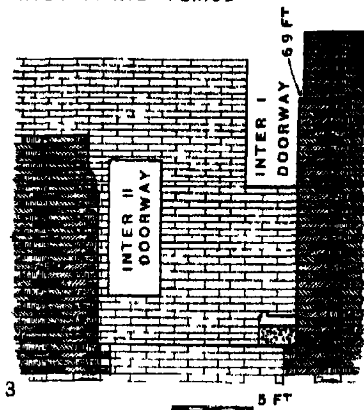


1 LATRINE IN ROOM 16 HOUSE III BLOCK 23 DK AREA (NORTHERN PORTION) LATE II



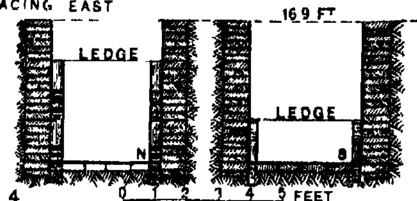
2 SQUARE COLUMN IN SPACE 27 HOUSE IV BLOCK 21 LATE PERIOD

ELEVATION OF WESTERN WALL OF ROOM 13 BLOCK 4 INTERMEDIATE PERIOD



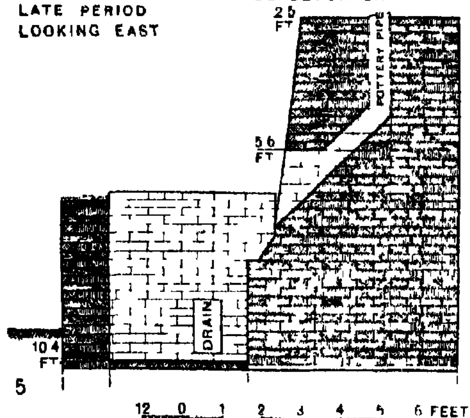
3

SECTIONS OF KILNS IN ROOM 33, BLOCK I, PALACE DK AREA (INTERMEDIATE PERIOD) FACING EAST



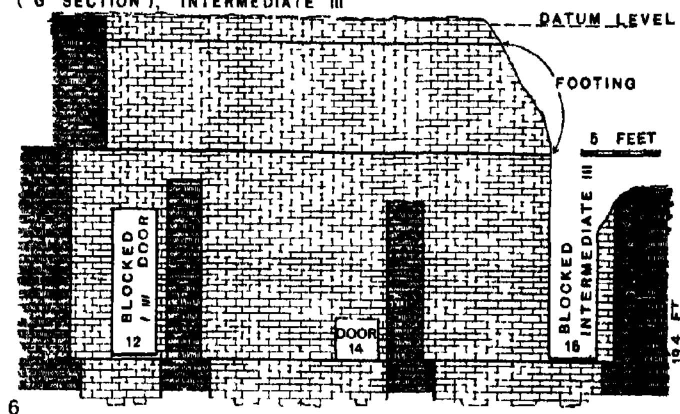
4

SECTION OF EASTERN END OF CESS PIT IN CENTRAL STREET OUTSIDE BLOCK 8A LATE PERIOD LOOKING EAST



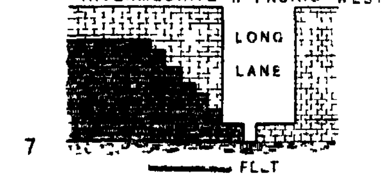
5

ELEVATION OF NORTHERN WALL OF ROOMS 12 14 & 16 BLOCK 4, DK AREA (G SECTION), INTERMEDIATE III



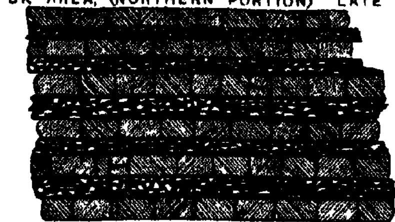
6

SECTION OF STAIRWAY BLOCKS 7 (IX) 14 10 INTERMEDIATE II FACING WEST



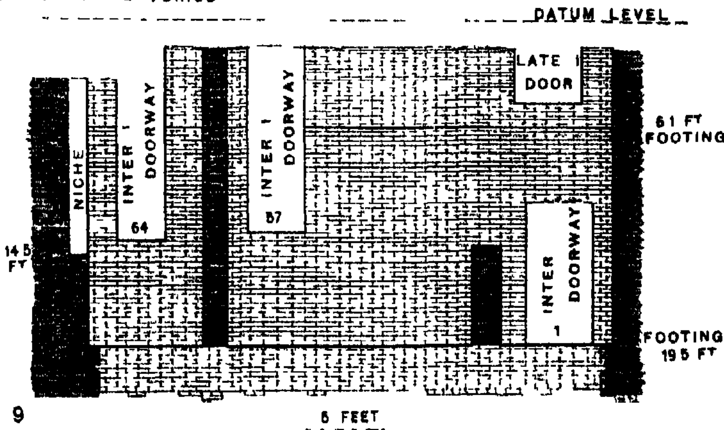
7

NORTHERN WALL OF ROOM II HOUSE II BLOCK 17 DK AREA, (NORTHERN PORTION) LATE IA



8

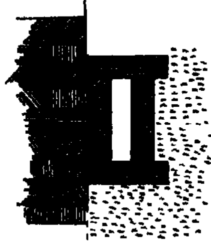
ELEVATION OF NORTHERN WALL OF ROOMS 1 57 & 64 HOUSE III, BLOCK 10 INTERMEDIATE PERIOD



9

Kiln, Drains, Sediment Pits, Etc

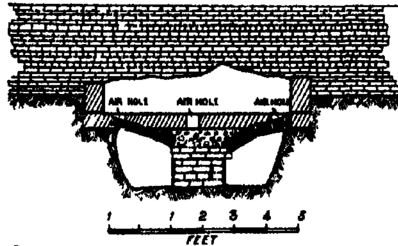
SECTION OF DRAIN BETWEEN HOS. II AND III, BL. 8 FROM W





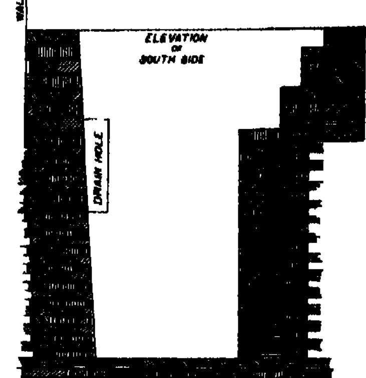
1

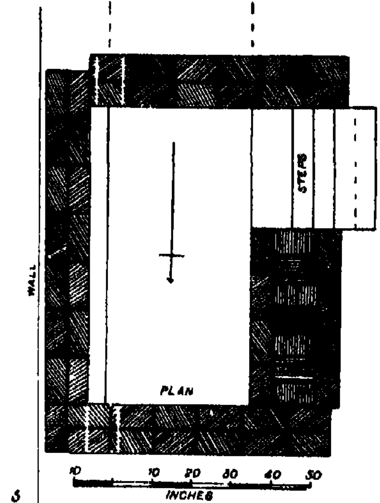
SECTION OF KILN IN COURT 21, BL. 8 FROM N



2

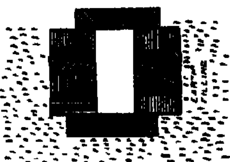
INTER. I AND LATE III CESS PIT IN FIRST STREET





5

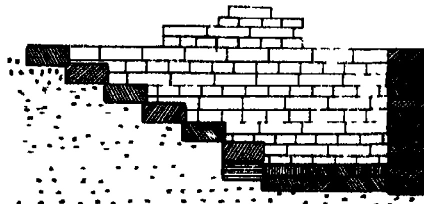
SECTION OF DRAIN IN COURT 21 26, BL. 8 FROM S

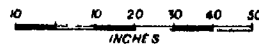




3

LATE III STAIRWAY RM 18 HO XIII, BL. 8 FROM W

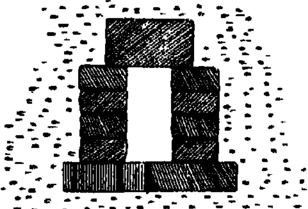




4

UPPER LEVELS

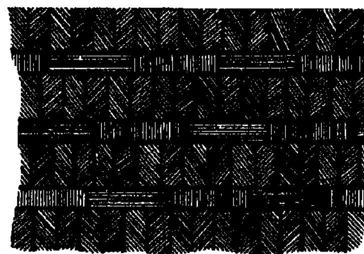
SECTION OF LATE III DRAIN IN BL 9 HO III, COURT 35 FROM S LATE I b





6

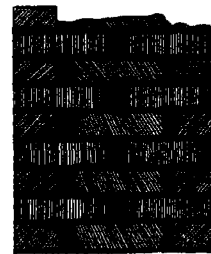
WALL IN BL 8 EAST OF HOUSE II (10)

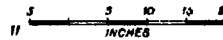




7

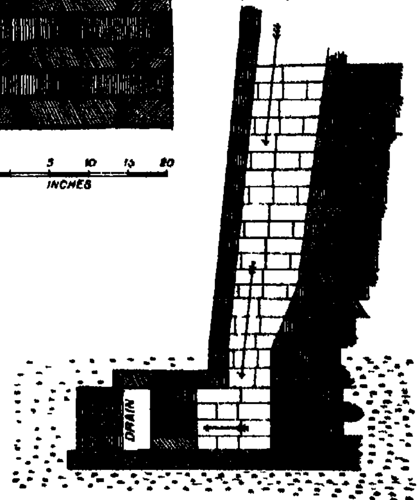
SECTION OF WALL IN BL 10 LATE III PERIOD





11

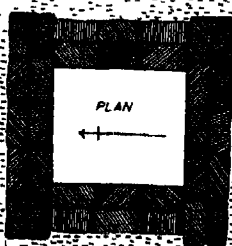
LATE III CHUTE IN SOUTHERN WALL OF RM 6, HO. I, BL 8 FROM E.





10 WESTERN ELEVATION

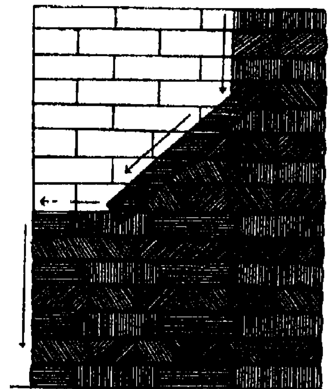
CESS PIT IN FIRST STREET OPPOSITE BL 6 LATE III PERIOD





8 EASTERN ELEVATION

LATE Ib WATER CHUTE OUTSIDE HOUSE II, BL 8

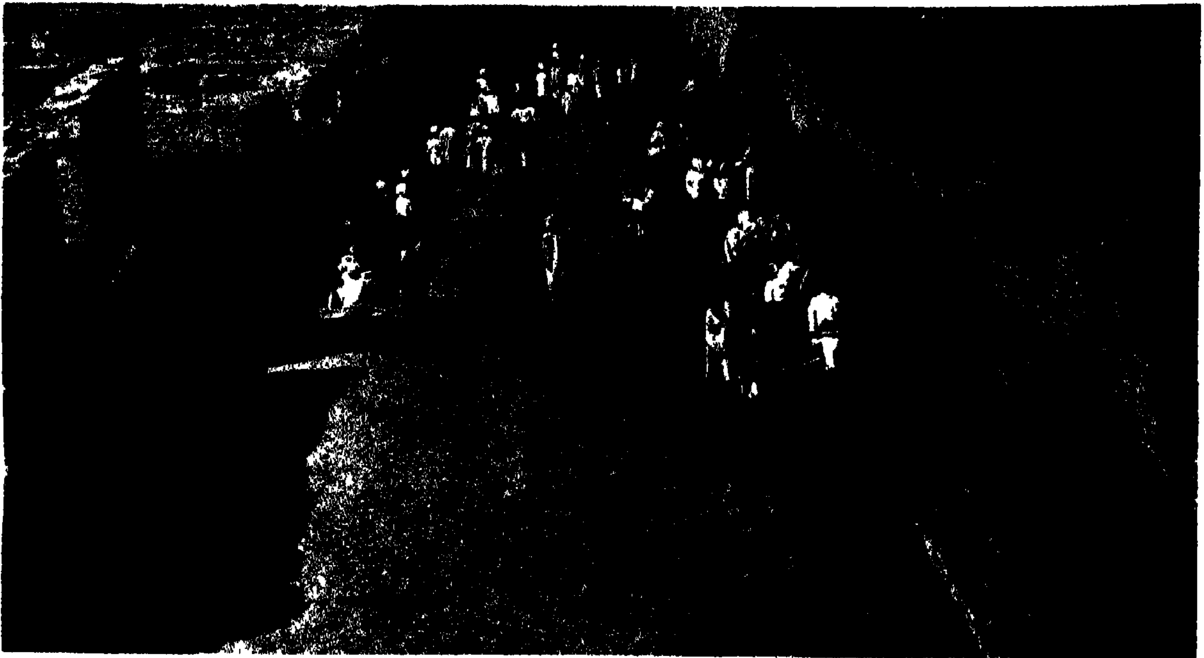




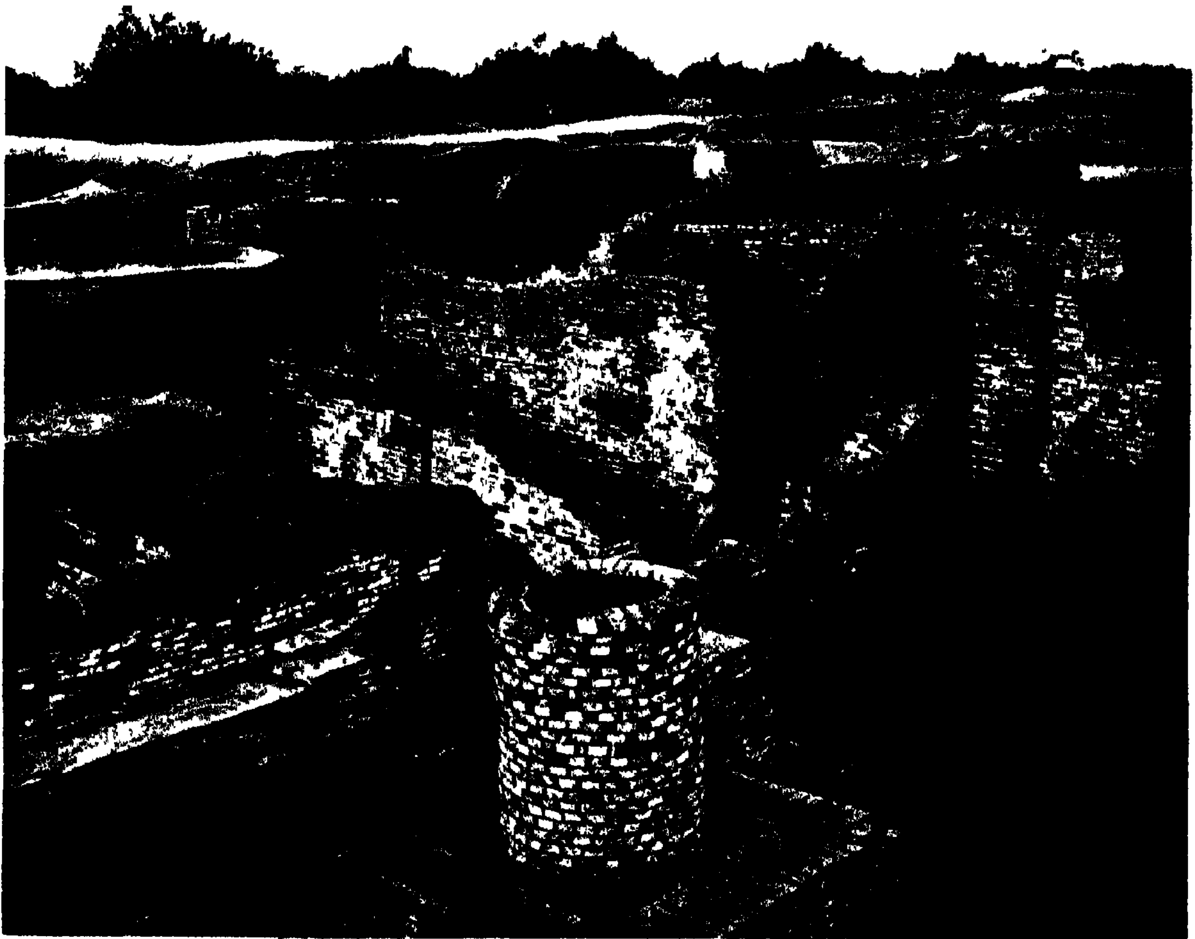
9 WESTERN ELEVATION

PLATE XXIV.

MOHENJO DARO DK AREA, G SECTION



(a) "First Street", to suggest its ancient population From South



(b) Well in Court IV, Block 10 From South-West

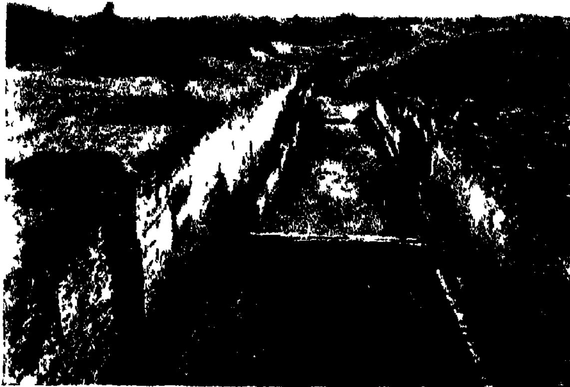
MOHENJO DARO, DK. AREA, G SECTION



(a) First Street Inter. I Level From North



(b) First Street Inter. I Level From South



(c) First Street Inter. II Level From North



(d) First Street Inter. II Level From South



(e) First Street Inter. III Level From North



(f) First Street Inter. III Level From South.



(a) General View of Excavations showing Block 1A in foreground. Intermediate III Level. Facing North.



(b) Blocks 9 and 10, the former partially excavated. Facing South-East.



(a) BLOCK 11 WITH BLOCK 10A AND LONG LANE IN FOREGROUND INTERMEDIATE III LEVEL FACING NORTH-WEST



(b) BLOCK 12 WITH PASSAGE 99 ON LEFT PARTIALLY EXCAVATED INTERMEDIATE III LEVEL FACING NORTH.



(a) Eastern Court of Block 1 with East Wing and Block 4 beyond Intermediate II Level Facing North East



(b) Eastern Court of Block I Intermediate II Level Facing South-East

MOHENJO-DARO, DK. AREA, G SECTION



(a) Pot drain in First Street Inter. III Level From West



(b) Block 7, House IV, Room 79 Inter III Level From West



(c) First Street Drain with trimmed bricks Inter I Level From West



(d) Chute and Drain in First Street Inter II Level From East

MOHENJO DARO, DK. AREA, G SECTION



(*a*) Block 4, Rooms 14–16. Inter III Level. From South East



(*b*) Block 4, Rooms 14–16. Inter III Level. From South-West.

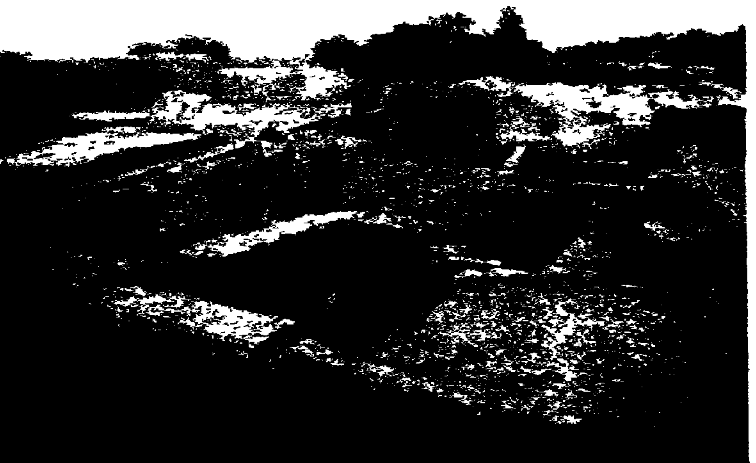


(*c*) "Crooked Lane" South of Blocks 4 and 5. Inter III Level. From West.



(*d*) Low Lane, East of Blocks 4 and 7. Inter. III Level. From North

MOHENJO DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION



(a) BLOCK 12A HOUSE II, ROOMS 22–23 IN FOREGROUND FROM NORTH-EAST



(b) BLOCK 11, HOUSE III, ROOM 25 AT LEFT FROM SOUTH



(c) "LONG LANE" BETWEEN BLOCKS 9 AND 10 (II). INTER II LEVEL. FROM WEST



(d) "LONG LANE" BETWEEN BLOCKS 9 (VII) AND 10 FROM EAST

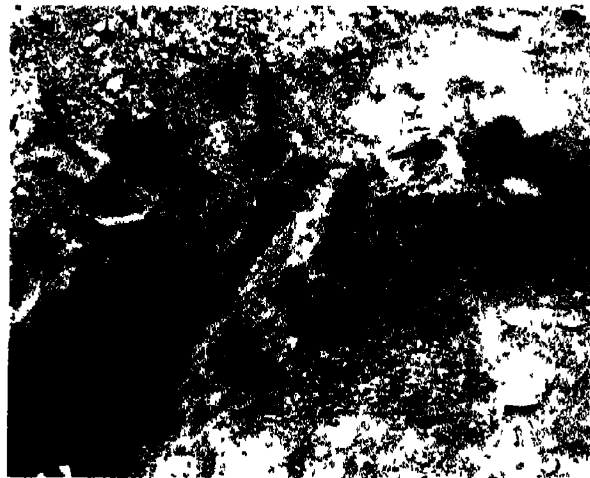


(e) "SHORT LANE" BETWEEN BLOCKS 11 AND 12 FROM SOUTH.

MOHENJO-DARO, DK AREA G SECTION



(a) Skeleton No. 6 in Block 10A From South



(b) Skeleton No. 7 in Block 10A From South



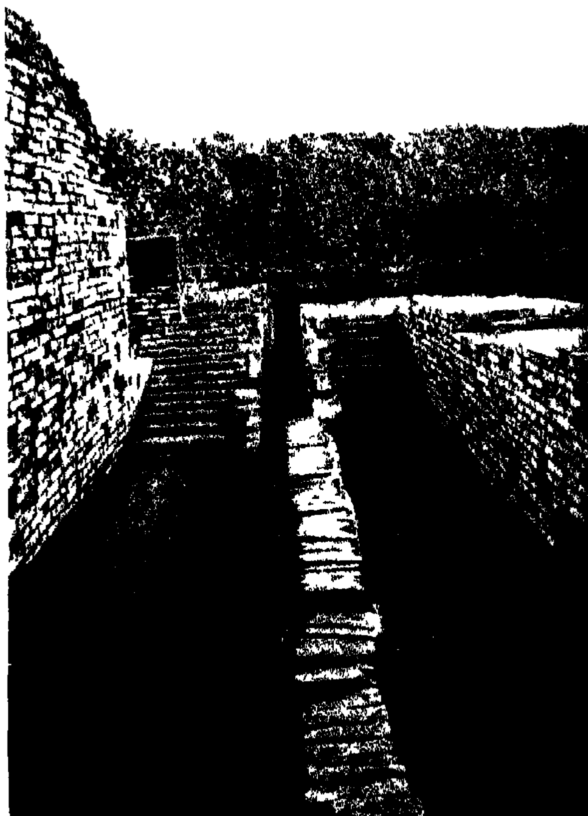
(c) "Long Lane" Between Blocks 10A and 11 From East



(d) "Long Lane" Between Blocks 10A and 11 From West



(a) Entrance door of House III Block 10 Inter III Level Facing E



(b) Double Stairway in Block 1A Inter III Level From North



(c) "Fore Lane" South of House III, Block 10 Inter III Level From East



(d) "Fore Lane" South of House III, Block 10 Inter III Level From West

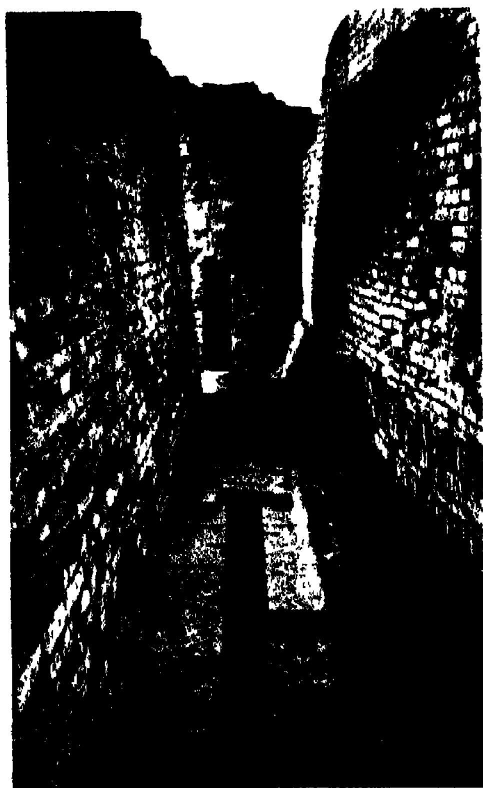
MOHENJO DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION



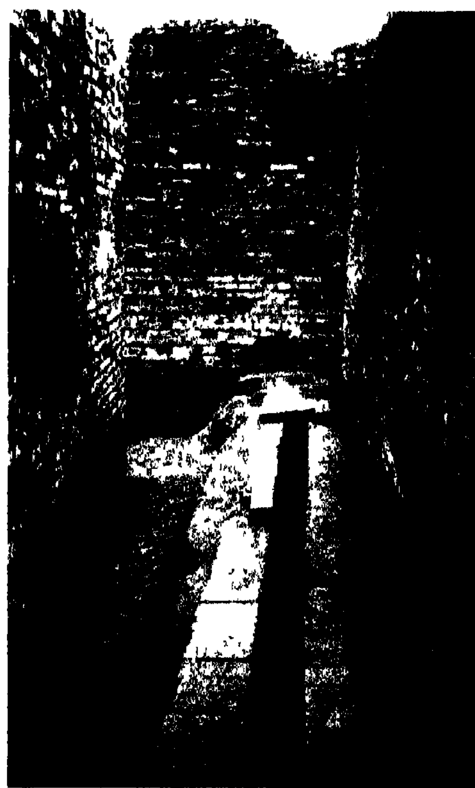
(a) Short Lane Between Blocks 11 and 12 Inter III Level From South



(b) Long Lane Stairway between Blocks 7 and 10 (II) Inter II Level From North West



(c) "Loop Lane" Between Blocks 11 and 12A Inter II Level. From South



(d) "Loop Lane" Between Blocks 11 and 12A Inter II Level. From North

MOHENJO-DARO, DK. AREA, G SECTION



(a) KILNS IN BLOCK 1, HOUSE II, ROOM 33 INTER II LEVEL. FROM SOUTH WEST



(b) WELL IN BLOCK 1, COURT I INTER III LEVEL. FROM NORTH WEST



(c) BOWL IN BLOCK 1 HOUSE IV, ROOM 80 INTER II LEVEL FROM WEST



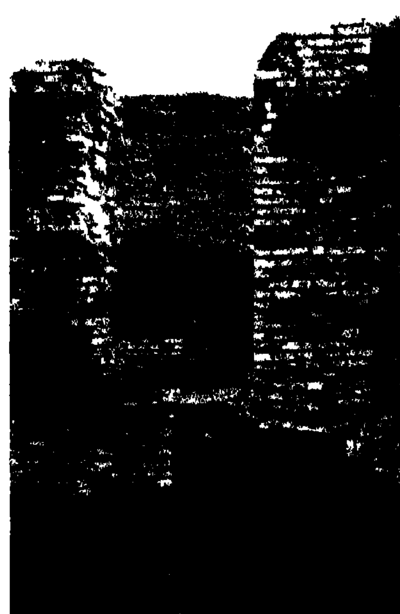
(d) WELL IN BLOCK II 1, HOUSE I, ROOM 19, LATE III LEVEL. FROM SOUTH EAST



(e) STAIRCASE IN BLOCK I, HOUSE I, ROOM 10 INTER II LEVEL. FROM WEST.



(f) OVEN IN COURT OF HOUSE IV, BLOCK 1 INTER II LEVEL. FROM NORTH



(g) BLOCK 1, HOUSE IV, ROOM 28 INTER I AND II DOORWAYS FROM SOUTH.

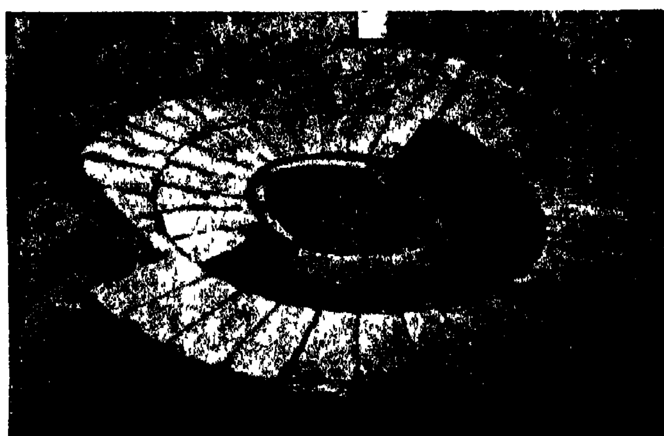
MOHENJO DARO DK AREA, G SECTION



(*b*) Block 1 Rooms 61-65 of House VIII in foreground From North West



(*a*) Block 1 House IV, Room 38 Inter I Level From East



(*c*) Washing floor in Block 2 House II, Room 22 From South East



(*d*) Block I, House IV, Rooms 24-26 Inter. II Level From West



(*e*) Houses I and II of Block 2 in foreground, Inter II Level From South West

MOHENJO-DARO, DK. AREA, G SECTION.



(*a*) APERTURES IN WALLS OF BLOCK 3 HOUSE V, ROOM 21 INTER I PERIOD FROM SOUTH WEST



(*b*) RUNNEL AND JAR IN BLOCK 7 HOUSE IV, ROOM 50 INTER III LEVEL FROM EAST



(*c*) OUTSIDE WALL OF BLOCK 7 HOUSE VII, INTER II LEVEL FROM NORTH



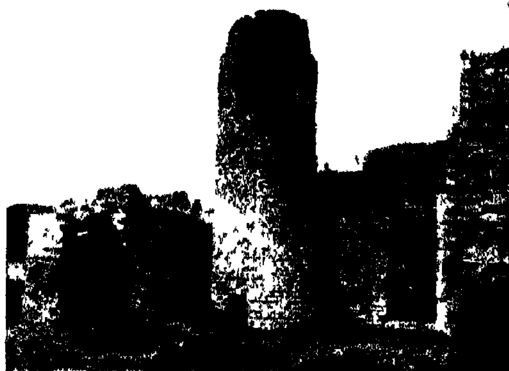
(*d*) BLOCK 5 ROOM 12, INTER I AND LATE III LEVELS FROM WEST



(*e*) BLOCK 7 HOUSE V, INTER, III LEVEL, FROM NORTH-WEST



(*f*) BLOCKS 2 AND 3 IN FOREGROUND FACING NORTH-WEST



(*g*) BLOCK 7, HOUSE I, ROOM 19 INTER, II LEVEL FROM SOUTH



(*a*) Foundations of south side of House VI, Block 7 Inter. III Level From East



(*b*) Chute north side of lane between Blocks 10A and 11 (III)



(*c*) "Fore Lane" Foundations of south side of House VI Block 7 From West



(*d*) "Fore Lane" Chute outside Block 7 Inter I Level From East

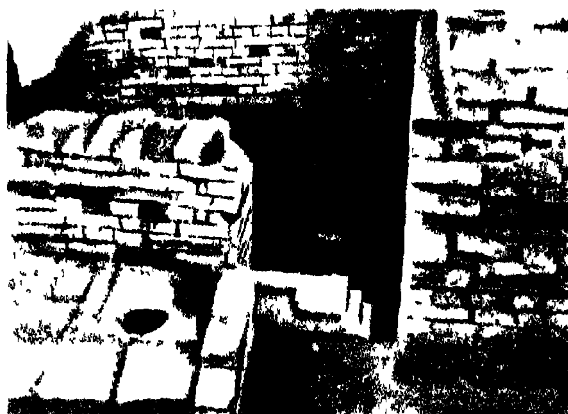
MOHENJO DARO, DK. AREA, G SECTION



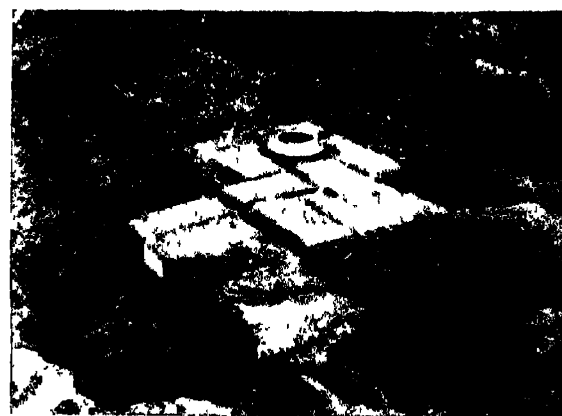
(a) BLOCK 9, HOUSE VI, ROOM 16 INTER I LEVEL FROM EAST



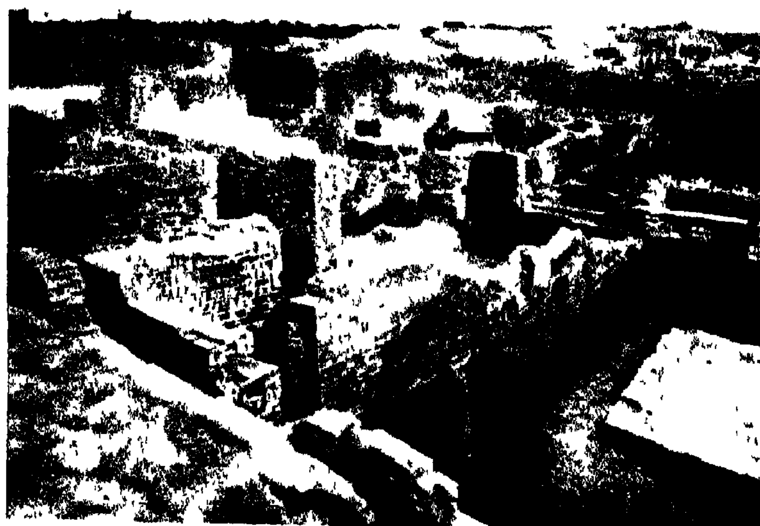
(b) BLOCK 9 HOUSE VII NORTH WALL INTER II PERIOD FROM SOUTH



(c) BLOCK 9 HOUSE III ROOM 35 INTER I LEVEL FROM WEST



(d) BLOCK 9 HOUSE VI ROOM 31 INTER I LEVEL FROM SOUTH WEST



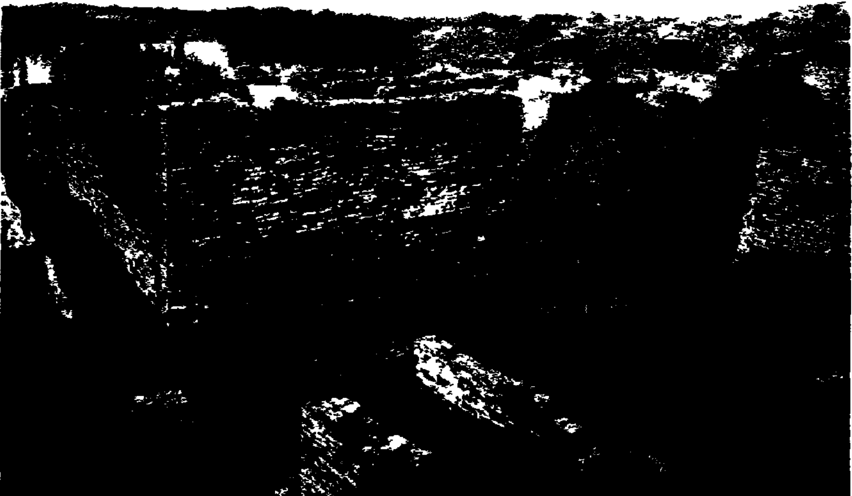
(e) BLOCKS 7, 9 AND 10, HOUSE VI OF BLOCK 9 IN RIGHT FOREGROUND FROM NORTH WEST



(f) 'LONG LANE' BETWEEN BLOCKS 7 AND 9 (III) INTER II LEVEL FROM WEST



(a) FACADE OF HOUSE III BLOCK 10 INTER III LEVEL FROM WEST



(b) NORTH EAST CORNER OF HOUSE III, BLOCK 10 INTER III LEVEL



(c) SOUTH WALL OF ENCLOSURE 83, HOUSE IV BLOCK 10 INTER III LEVEL

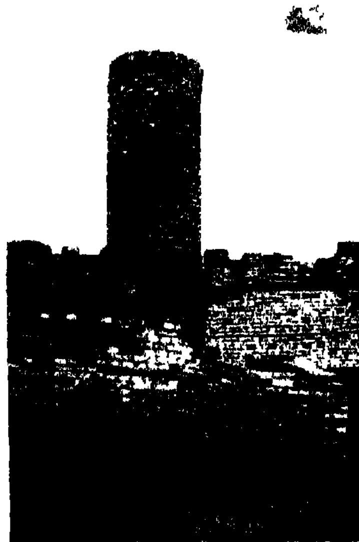


(d) STAIRWAY IN BLOCK 1A INTER. III LEVEL FROM NORTH-EAST

MOHENJO DARO, DK. AREA, G SECTION



(a) 'Loop Lane' between Blocks 9A and 12A From North



(b) Well in Block 10 House II Room 27 Inter III Level From West



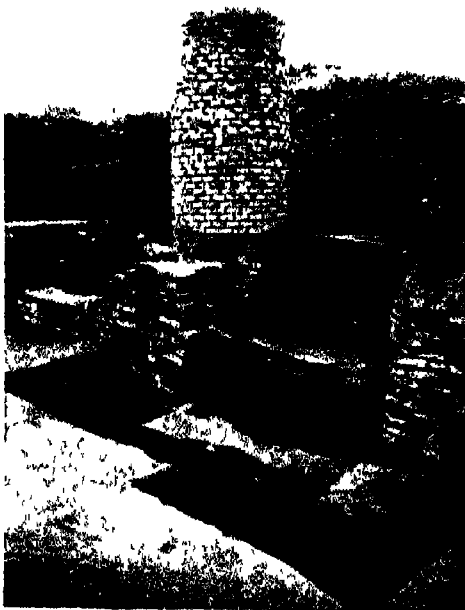
(c) Chute outside House I, Block 10 Inter II Level From South West



(d) Well in Block 10, House II Inter III Level From South East



(e) Block 9 House VII 'Long Lane' on left Inter I Level From East

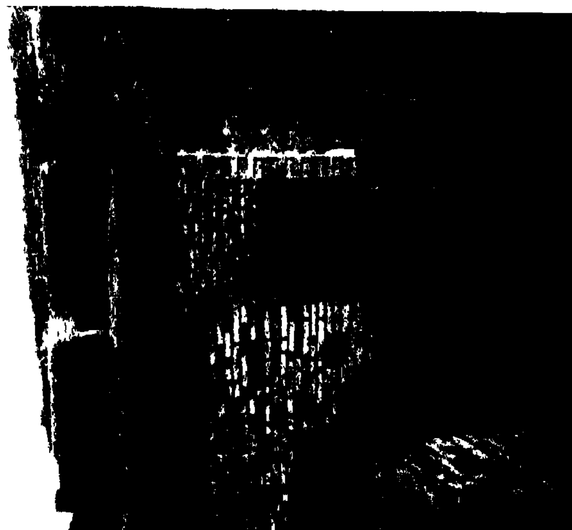


(f) Block 10, House II, Room 27 Inter II Level From South West



(g) 'Long Lane' and Block 10A in foreground From South East

MOHENJO-DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION.



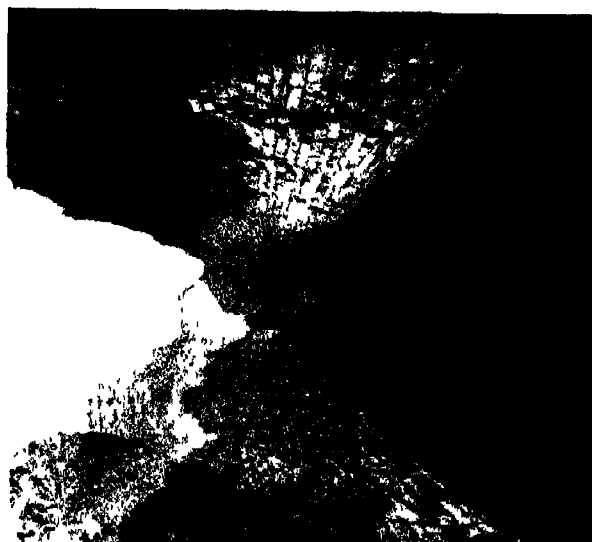
(b) Block 12 Rooms 90 and 100 Inter III Level From N



(d) Block 12, Rooms 89, 90, 99 and 100 Inter III Level. From N E



(a) Fore Lane and North Face of Great Wall Inter II Level From N W



(c) Loop Lane" Between Blocks 12 and 12A Inter II Level From W

MOHENJO DARO, DK. AREA, G SECTION



(*a*) Low Lane. Late II Cess-pits. From North



(*b*) Block 8A Room 42 Well and Pavement of Late II period. From East



(*c*) Block 8A Room 42 Skeletons on stairway of Late Ib date From West



(*d*) Block 8, House II Room 50 Drain covered with large bricks Late I date From West

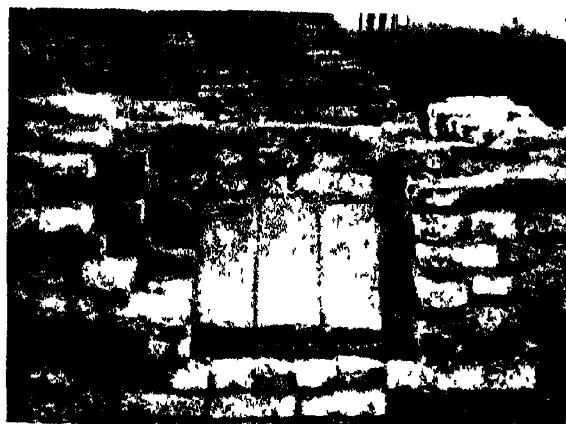


(*e*) Block 9, House XII, Room 45 Washing Floor. Late Ib Level. From North.



(*f*) Block 9, House XII, Room 44 Well and Pavement of Late Ib date. From North East

MOHENJO-DARO, DK. AREA, G SECTION



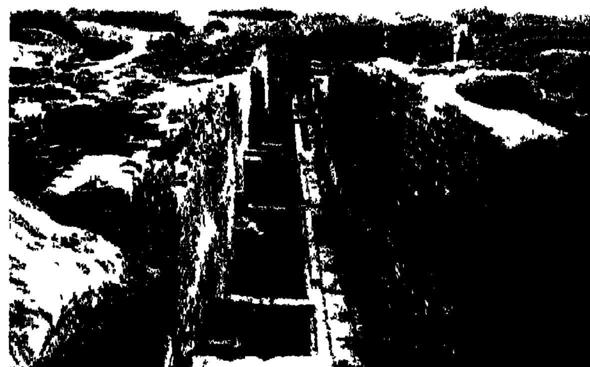
(*a*) Chute outside Room 17, House II, Block 8 Late Ib Level From South



(*b*) Well in Chamber 10 House II, Block 8 Late III and II Levels. From South East



(*c*) "First Street" Late III Drainage System From North



(*d*) "Low Lane" showing Late III Drains From North.



(*e*) Blocks 7 and 9 House IX of Block 7 in middle distance. Late III Level From North



(*f*) Block 9 House VI Late III Structure From North West.

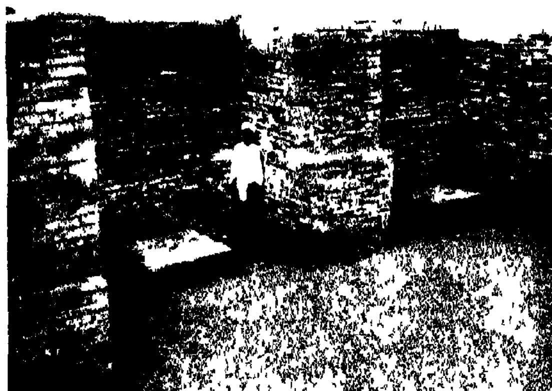
MOHENJO-DARO, DK AREA G SECTION



(a) First Street Drain and cess pits of Intermediate I Date From North West



(b) Block 8A, Rooms 33, 34 From South West



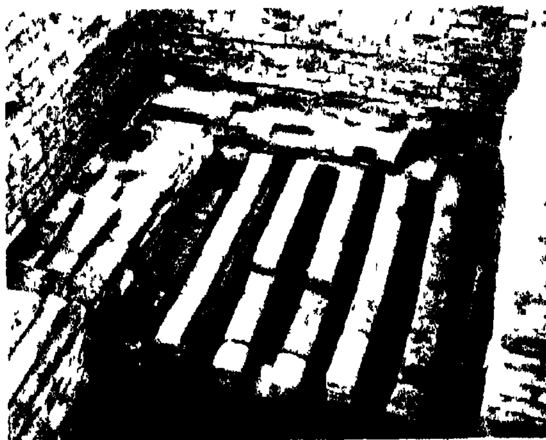
(c) Block 8A, Rooms 37, 40 Late II Level. From South West



(d) Block 8A, Rooms 33, 34 Late II Level. From South East



(e) Pier in Block 6A, Rooms 38, 40 Late III Period From North



(f) Channels beneath paving of Room 64, House VIII, Block 9A Late III Level. From South West

MOHENJO-DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION



(a) NORTH EASTERN CORNER OF BLOCK 6A WITH FIRST STREET IN FOREGROUND



(b) BLOCK 9A WITH HOUSE VIII IN FOREGROUND FROM WEST

MOHENJO-DARO, DK. AREA, G. SECTION.



(a) "First Street" Late III Level From North East.



(b) "First Street" Part of Eastern wall of Block 3 in foreground Late III Level From South West

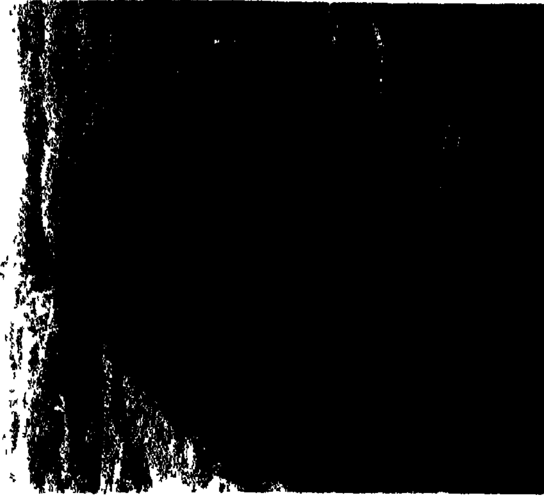


(c) Lane between Blocks 5 and 6 Late III Level From East



(d) Block 6 Eastern sides of Houses 1 and II Late III Level.

MOHENJO DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION.



(c) BLOCK 12. DRAIN APERTURE IN EAST WALL OF ROOM 93. LATE II LEVEL. FROM WEST.



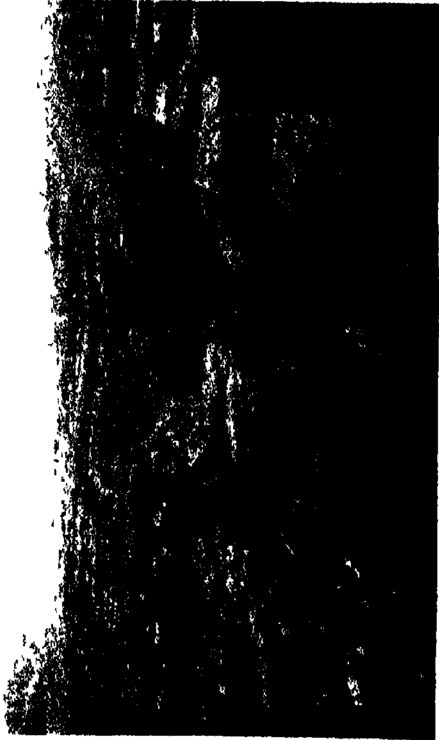
(b) DRAIN BETWEEN BLOCKS 9 (VI) AND 9A. LATE II LEVEL. FROM EAST.



(a) BLOCK 7, HOUSE II. LATE III STAIRWAY IN ROOM 93. FROM SOUTH WEST.

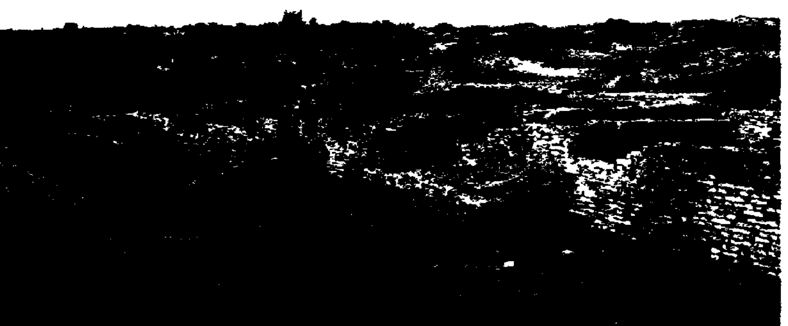


(e) COOKING PLACES. BLOCK 2, COURT 21. LATE IB LEVEL. FROM NORTH-EAST.



(d) LATE II DRAIN BETWEEN BLOCKS 12 AND 12A. FROM SOUTH-WEST.

MOHENJO DARO, DK AREA G SECTION.



(a) FIRST STREET SHOWING EAST SIDE OF BLOCK 6 LATE II LEVEL FROM NORTH EAST



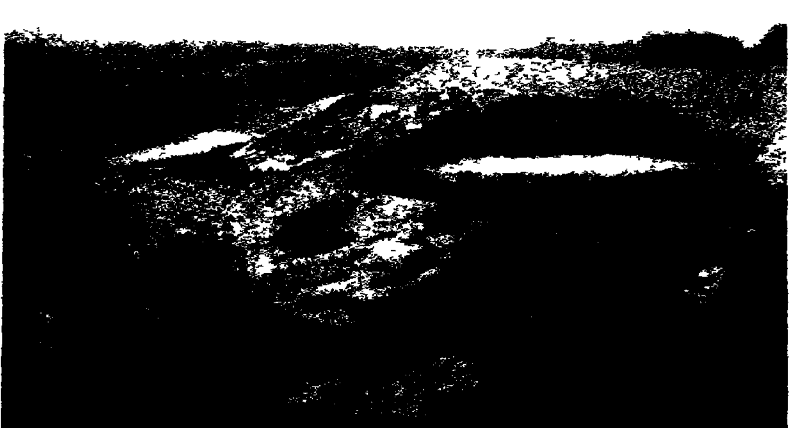
(b) BLOCK 9 HO VI PASSAGE 31 IN FOREGROUND LATE IB LEVEL FROM NORTH WEST



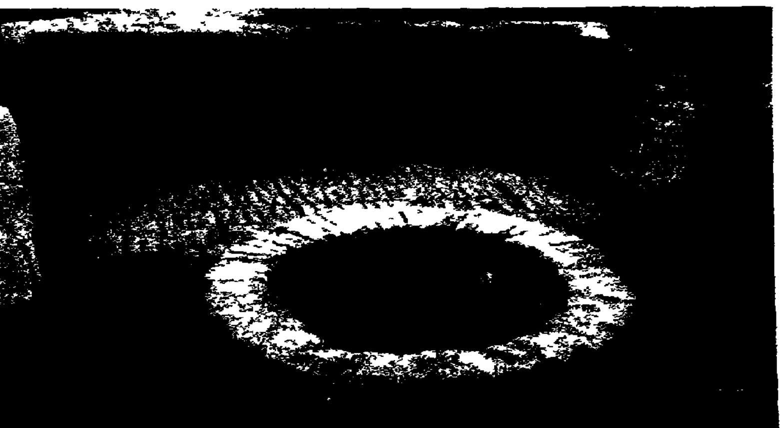
(c) BLOCK 9, WESTERN SIDE OF HOUSE IV LATE IB LEVEL FROM NORTH WEST



(d) BLOCK 9, EASTERN PORTION OF HOUSE VI LATE IB LEVEL FROM NORTH WEST



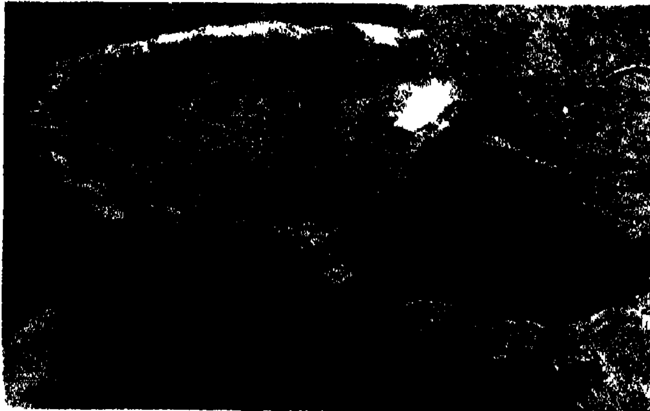
(e) BLOCK 1, HOUSE VII WELL IN ROOM 39 TOP PAVEMENT, LATE IA LEVEL FROM NORTH-EAST



(f) BLOCK 10, HOUSE II WELL AND PAVING OF LATE IB LEVEL. FROM NORTH.



(a) Block 9 House VI Rooms 14 20 in background Late Ia Level From South West



(b) Kiln in Block 2 Court 15 Late Ib Level From South West



(c) Block 9 House III Late Ia Drain From South-East



(d) Two kilns in Block 9, House II, Court 21 Late Ia Level From East

MOHENJO DARO, DK AREA G SECTION



(a) DK Area G Section Southern Portion before Excavation From South West



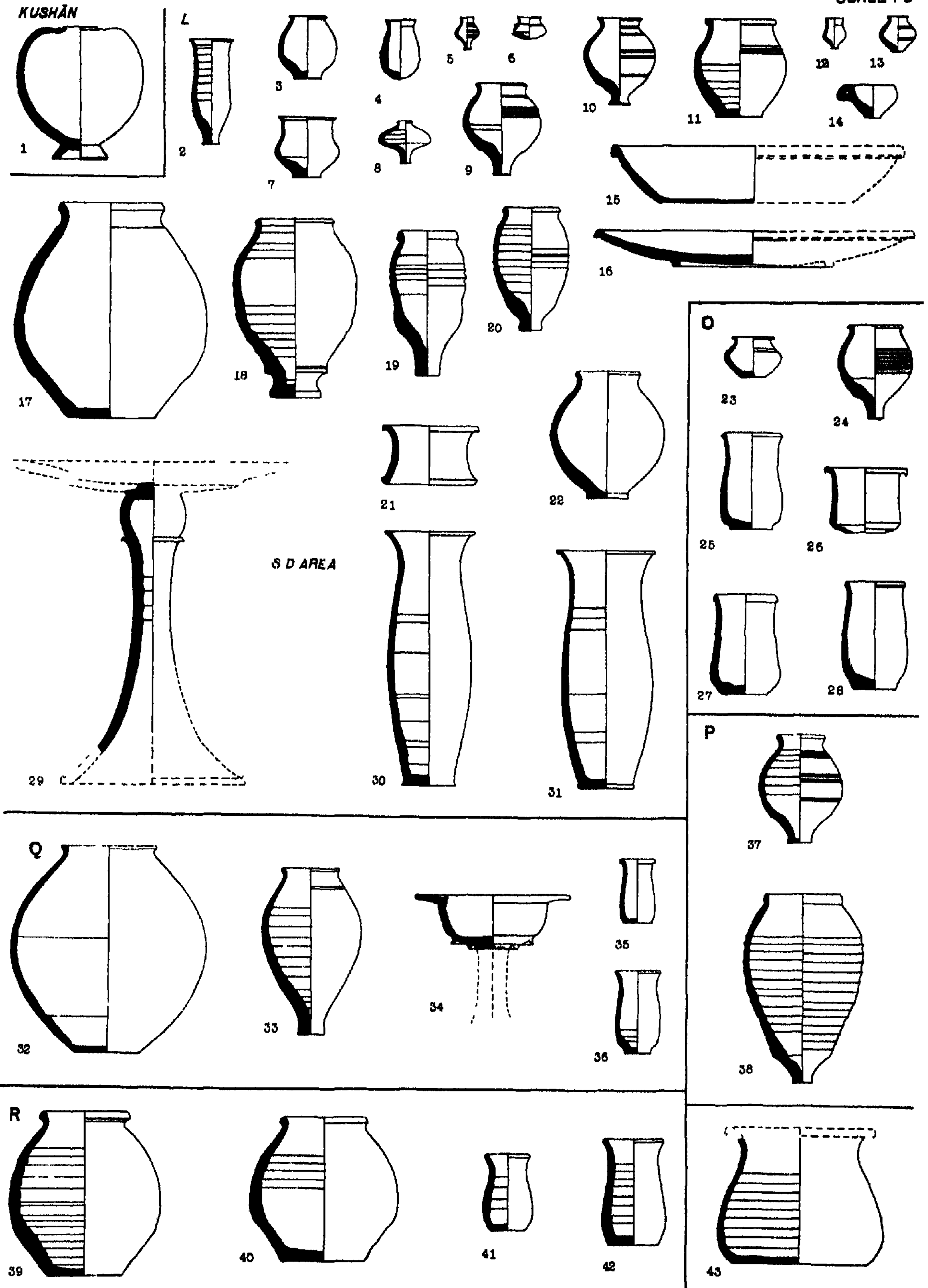
(b) Excavation of House I, Block 7 From South-East



(c) North western corner of Block 6 in foreground

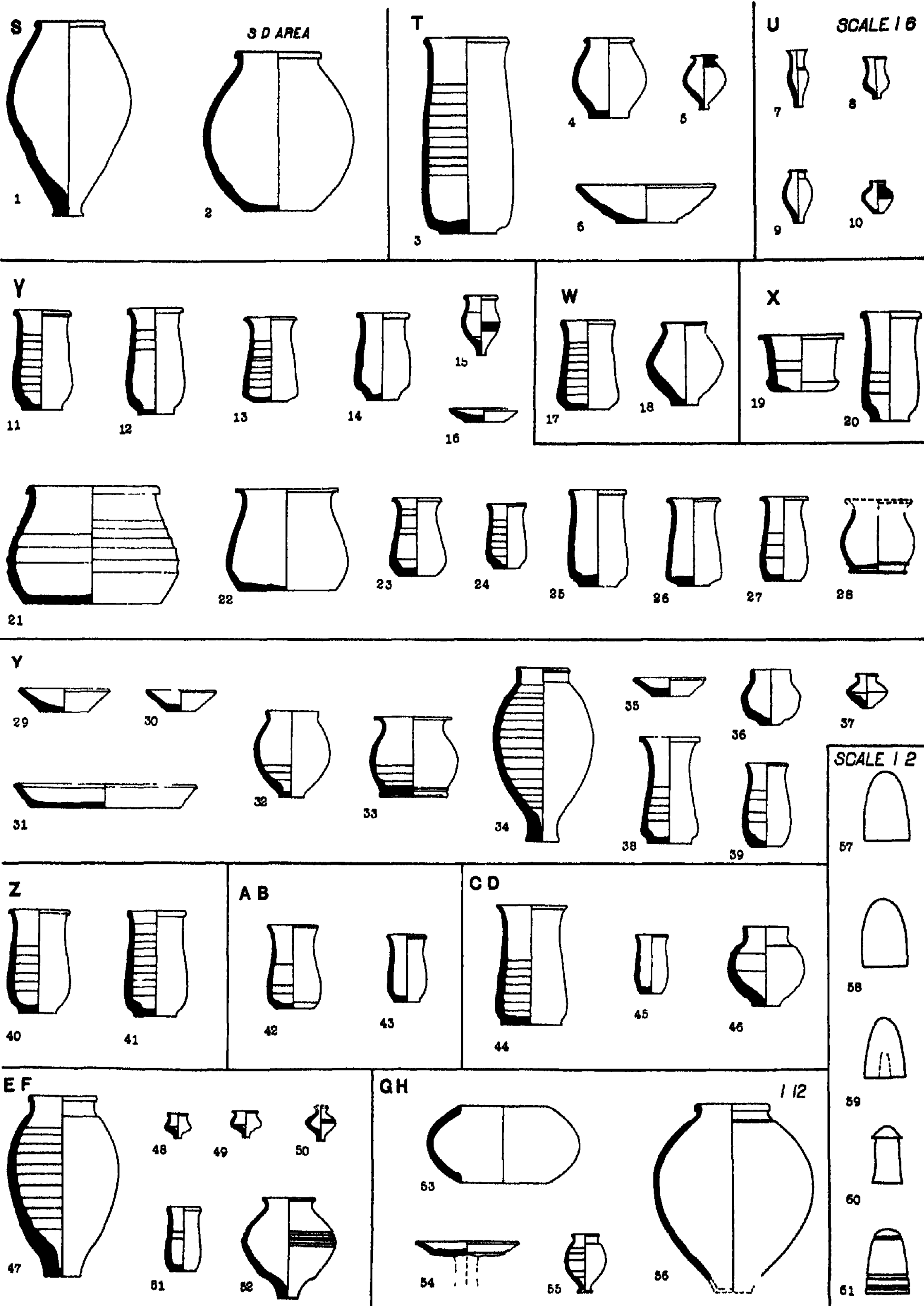


(d) First Street North-eastern corner of Block 3 in background


SCALE 1 6
KUSHĀN
L
O
P
Q
R
S D AREA
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43

MOHENJO-DARO SD AREA, G SECTION.

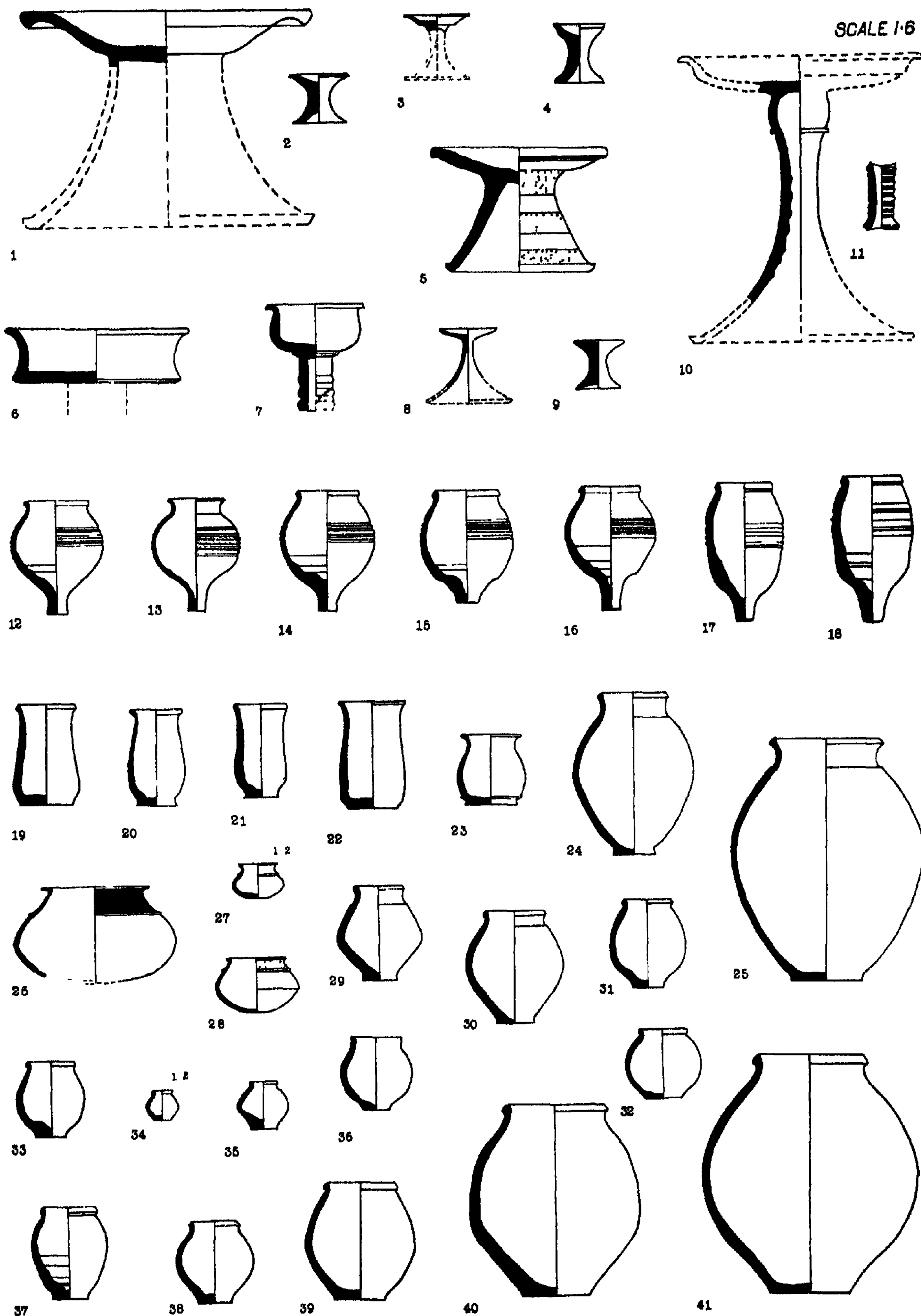
POTTERY GROUPS AND GAMESMEN UPPER LEVELS

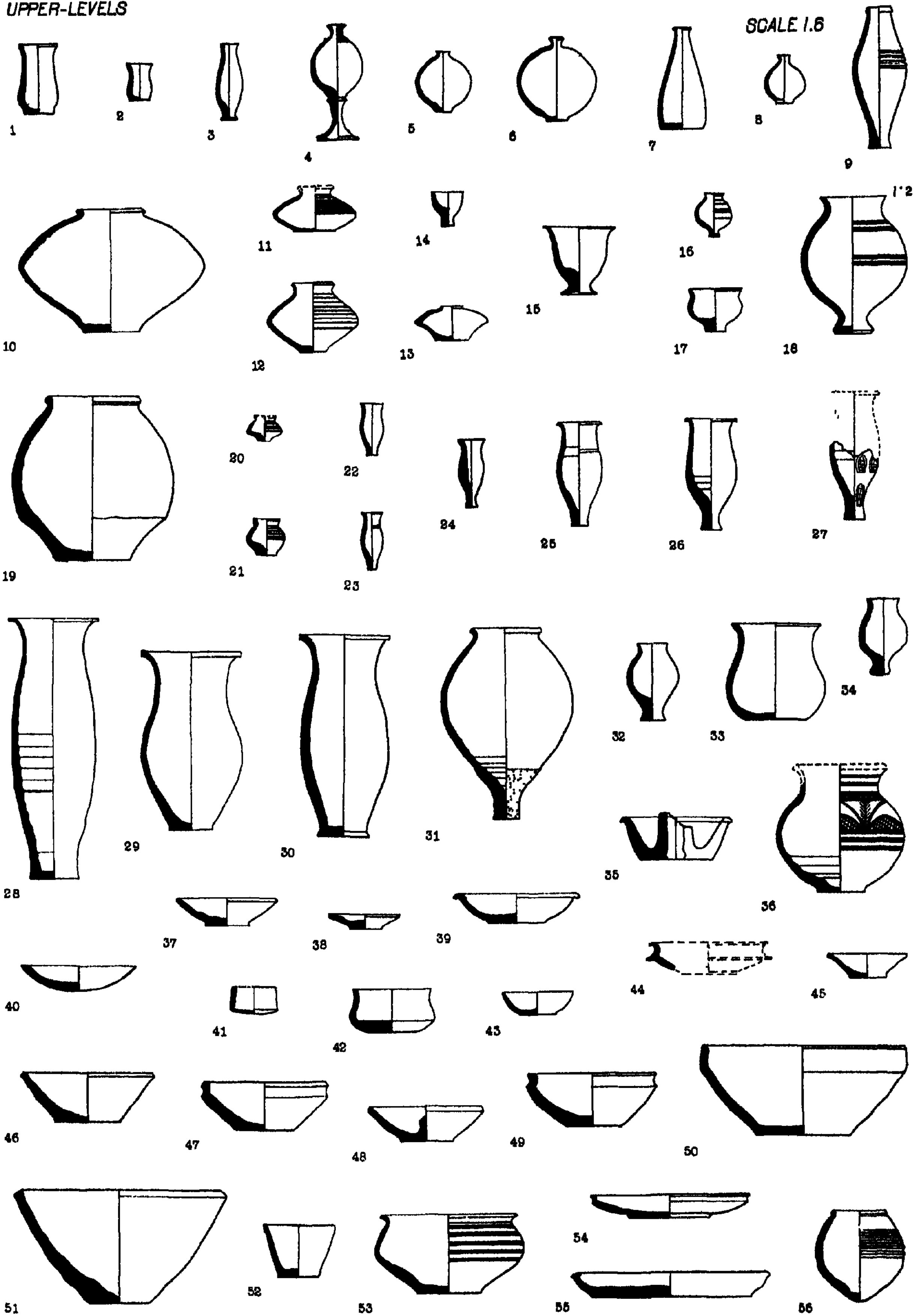


MOHENJO DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION
POTTERY AND OTHER OBJECTS

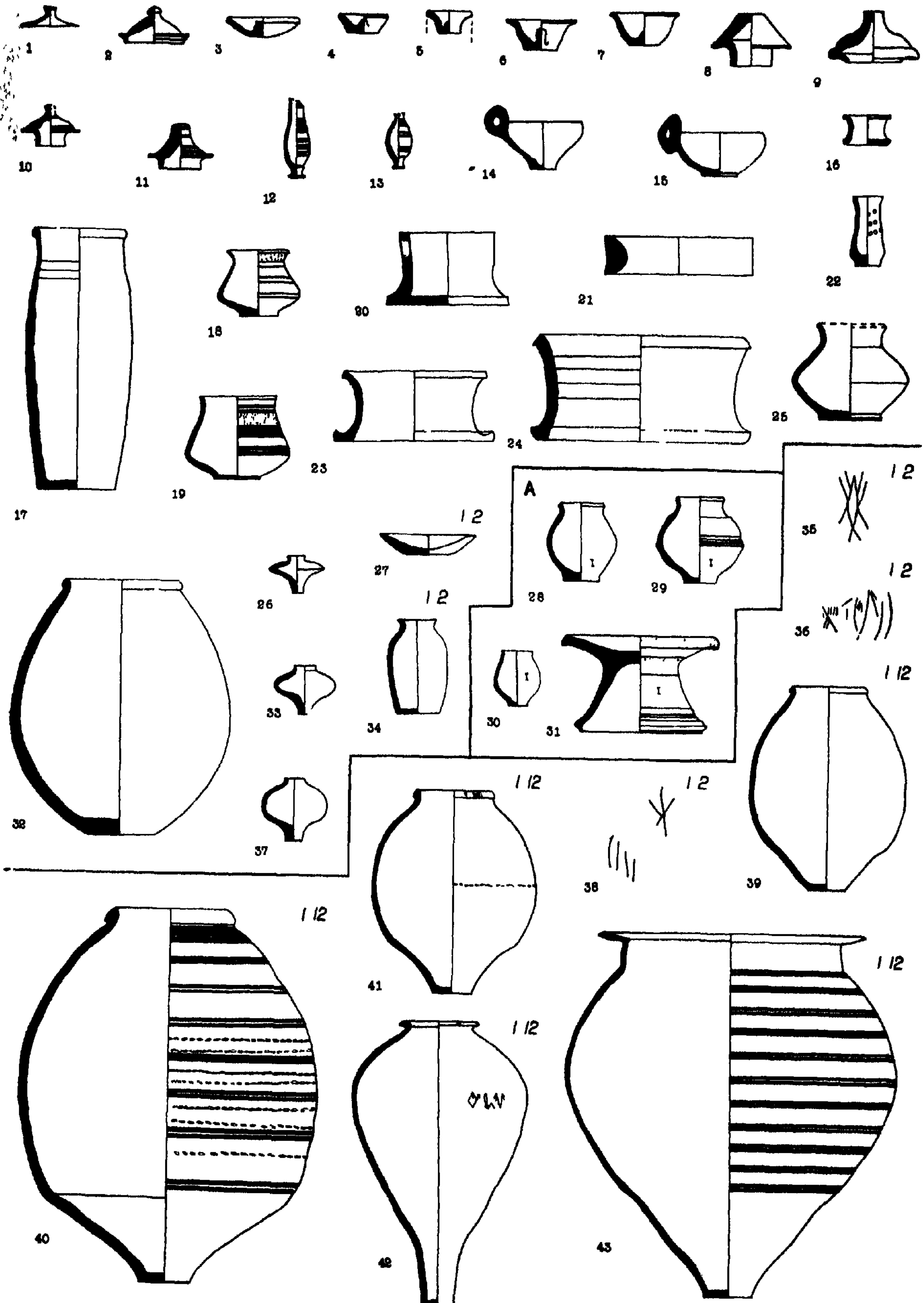


MOHENJO DARO DK AREA, G SECTION
POTTERY



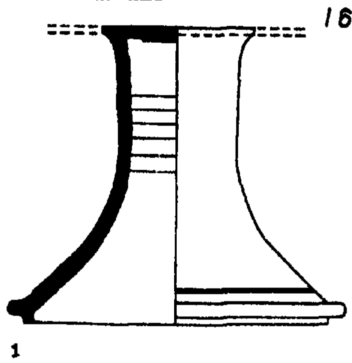

UPPER-LEVELS
SCALE 1.6
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
1·2
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56

MOHENJO-DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION.
POTTERY

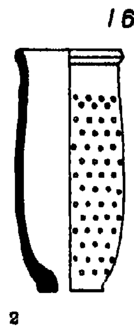


SCALE 1·12

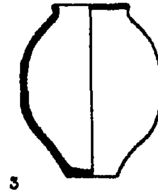
UPPER-LEVELS

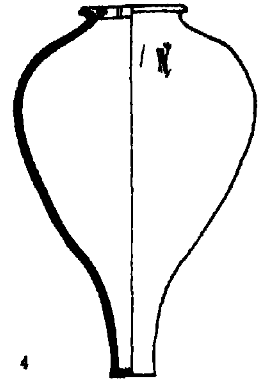


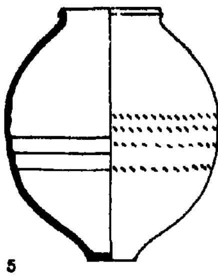
1

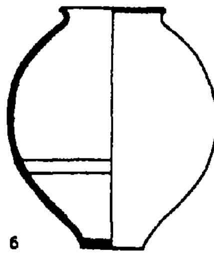


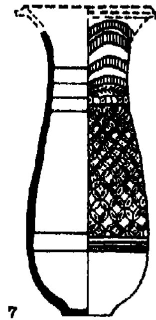
2

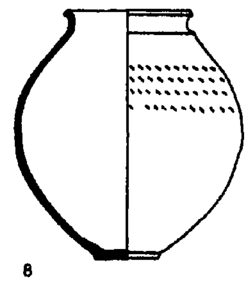

3

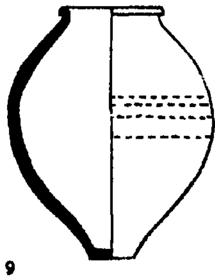

4

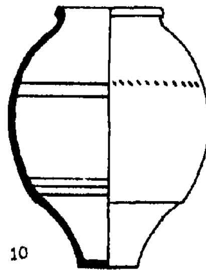

5

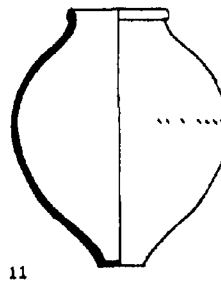

6

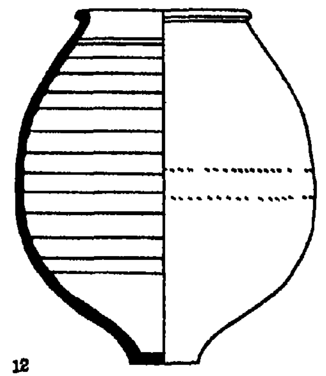

7

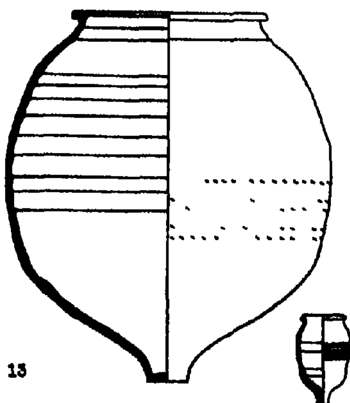

8

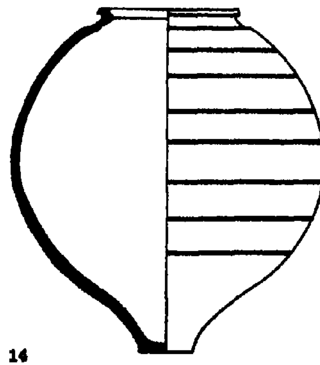

9

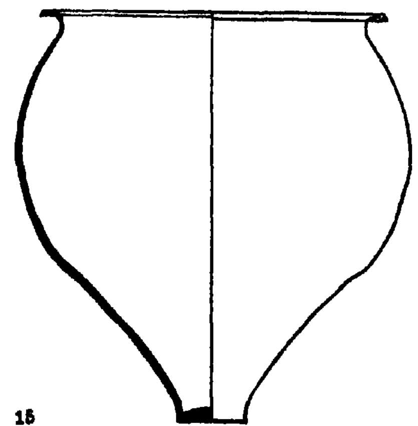

10


11

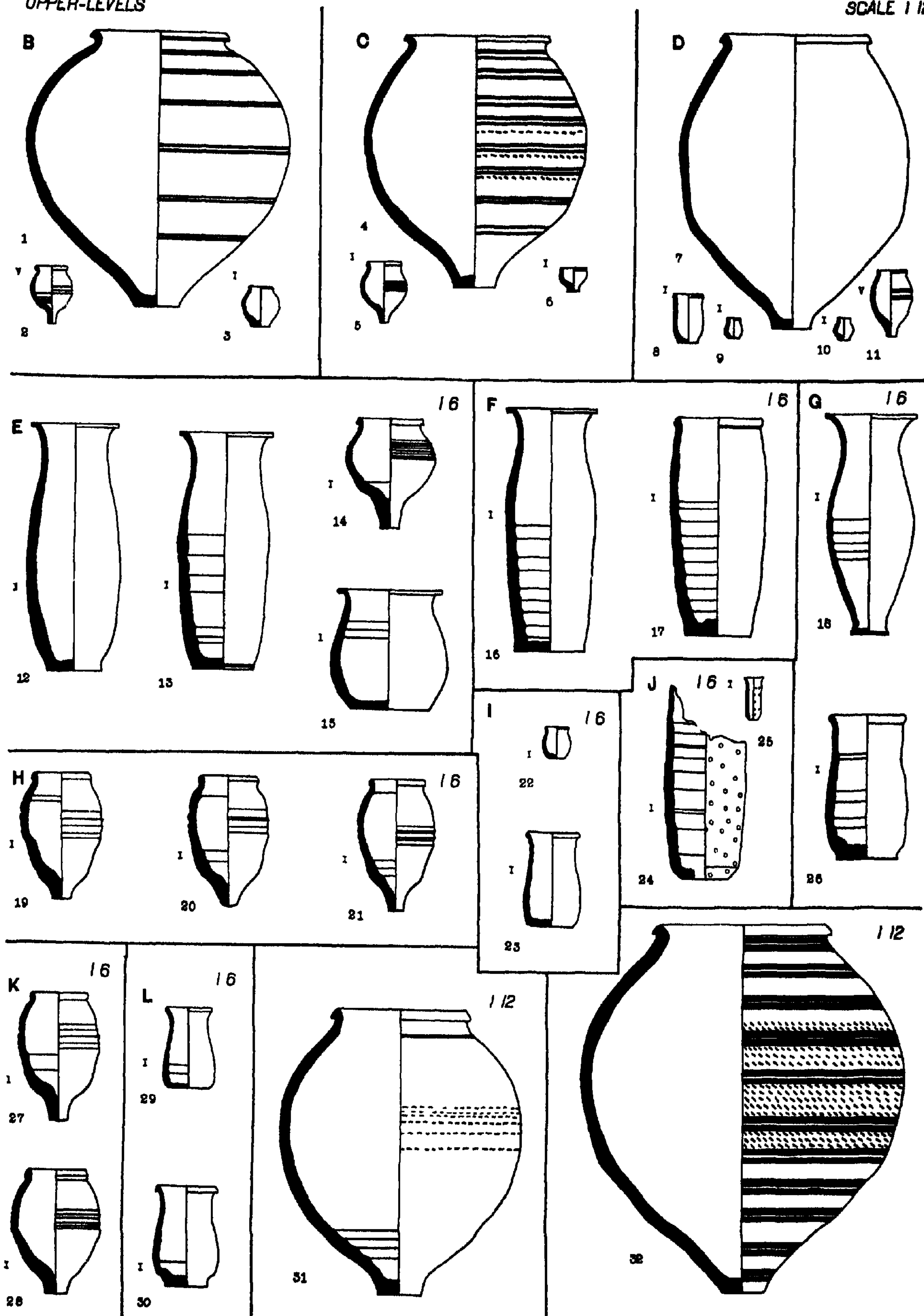

12


13


14

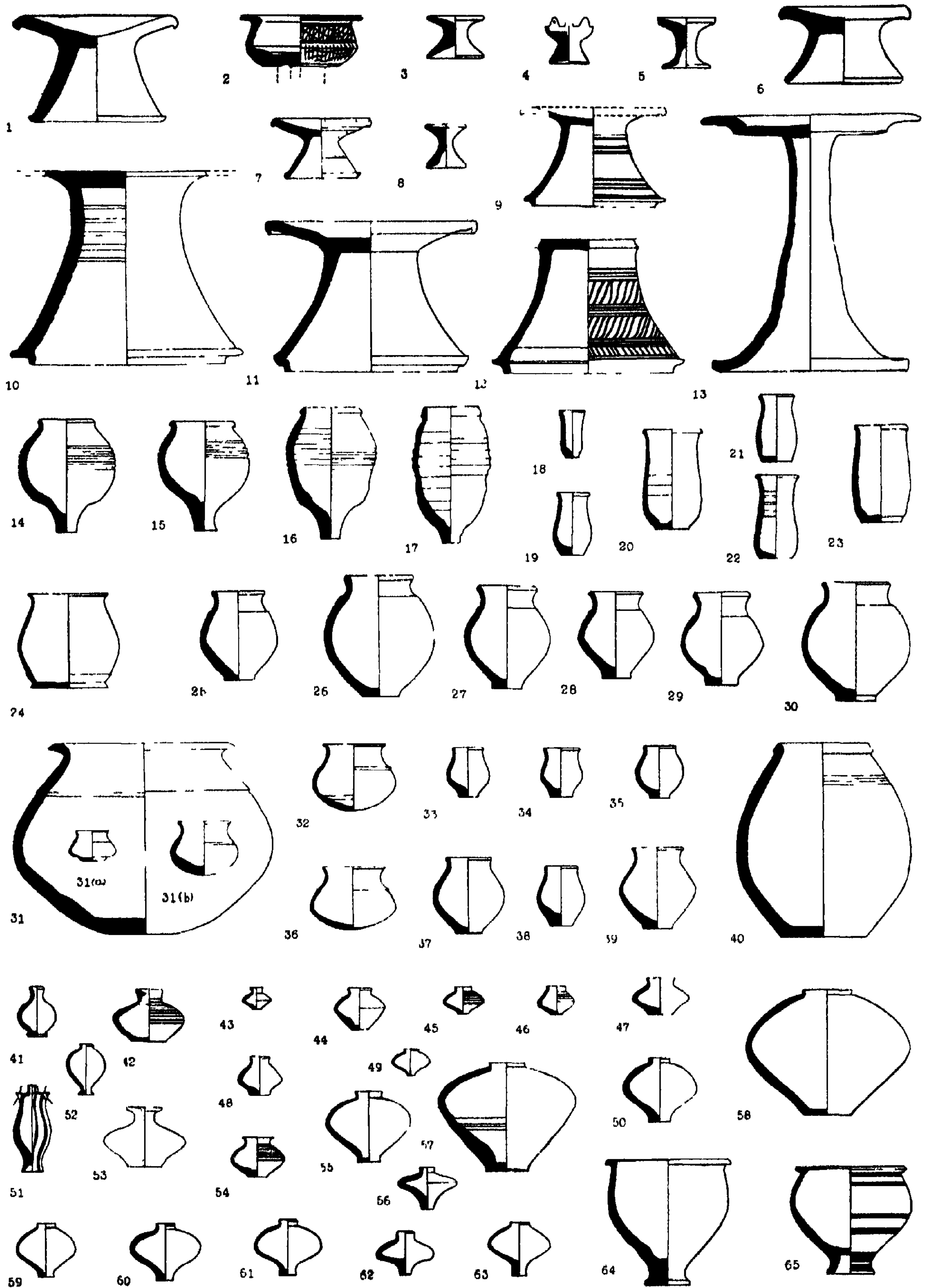

15

MOHENJO DARO, DK. AREA, G SECTION.
POTTERY GROUPS.

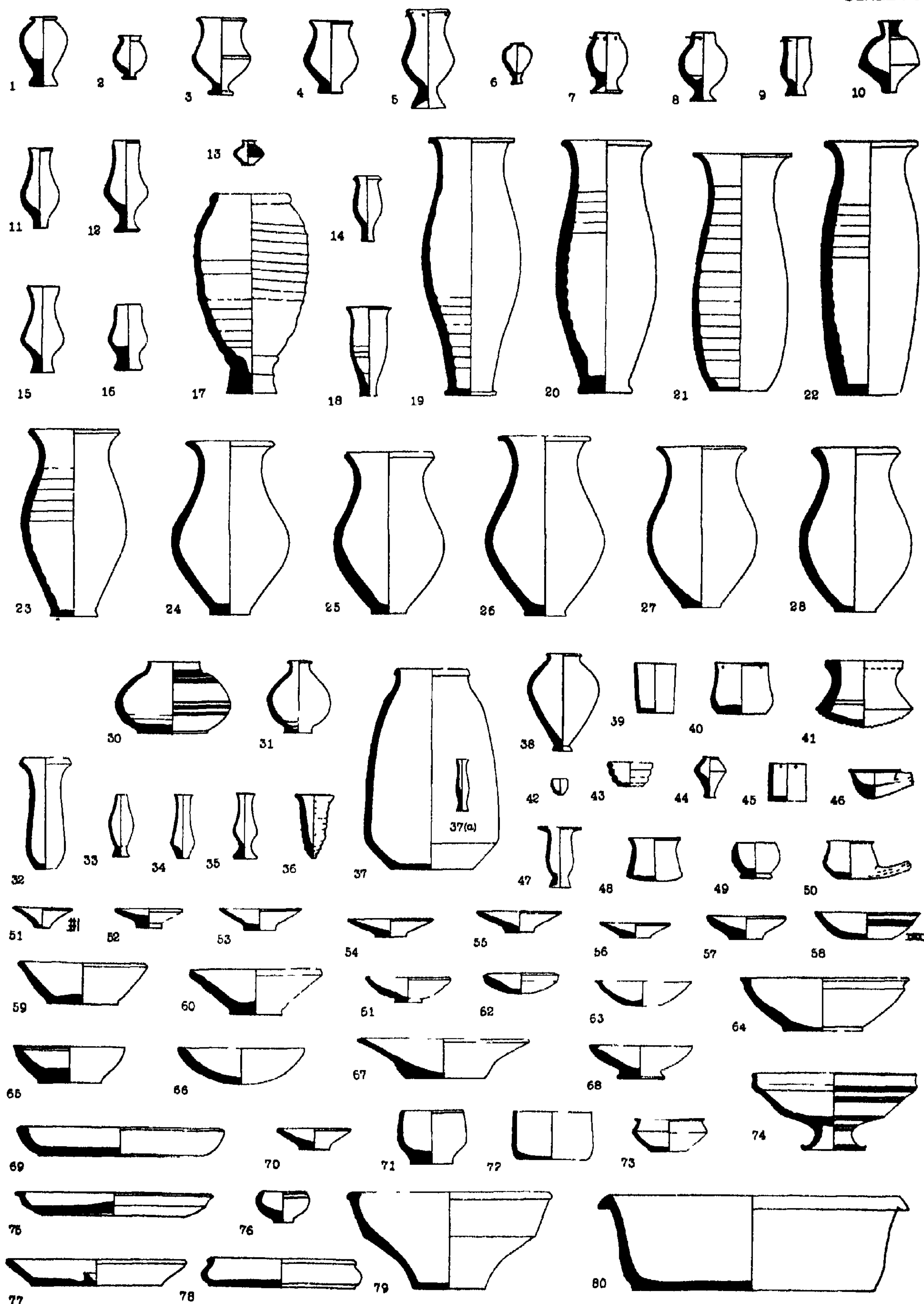


MOHENJO DARO, DK. AREA, G SECTION.

POTTERY

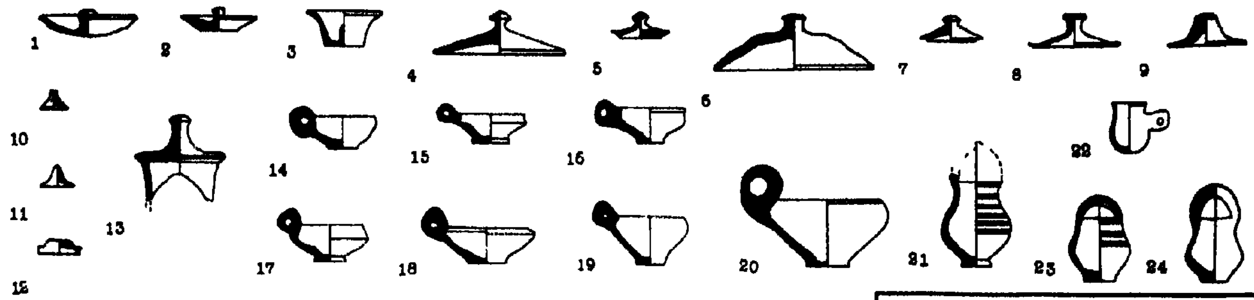


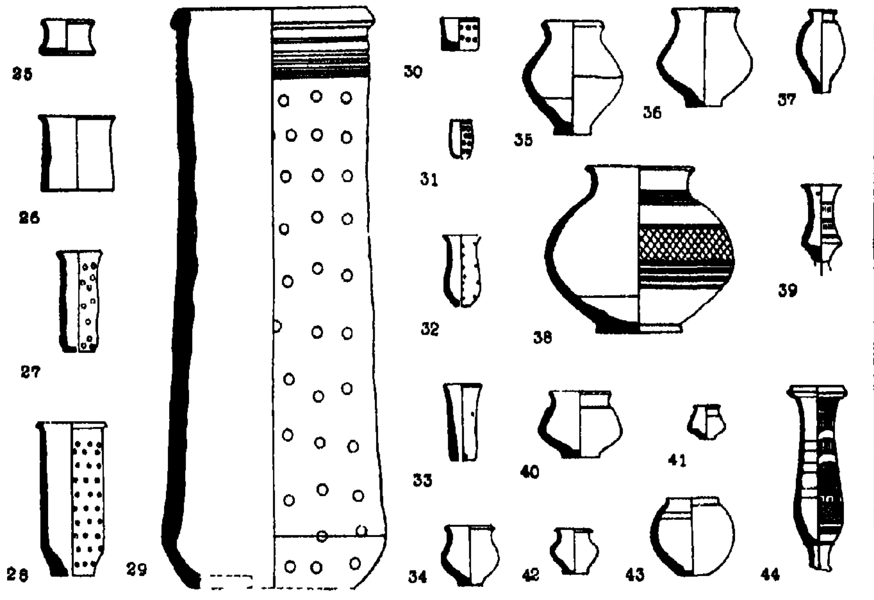
POTTERY


LOWER-LEVELS
SCALE 1 6
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
37(a)
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62
63
64
65
66
67
68
69
70
71
72
73
74
75
76
77
78
79
80

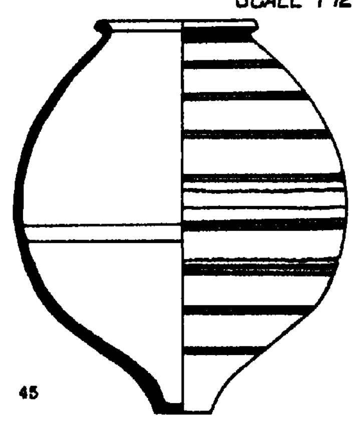
MOHENJO DARO, DK. AREA, G SECTION.
POTTERY

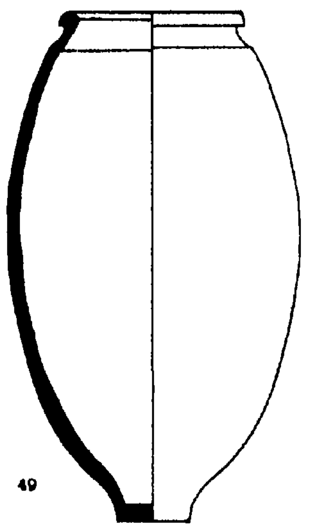
LOWER-LEVELS SCALE 1·6

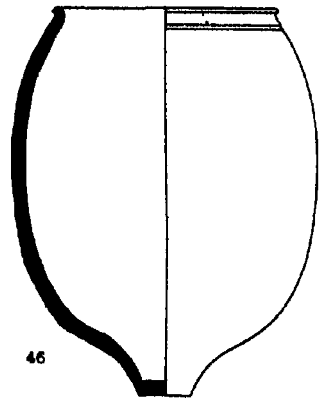


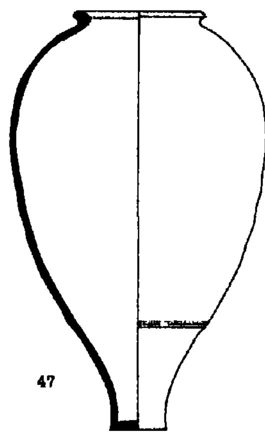


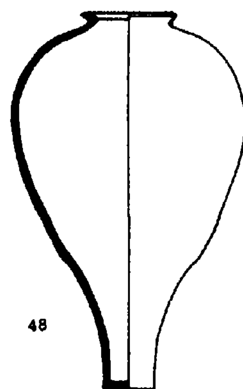
SCALE 1 12

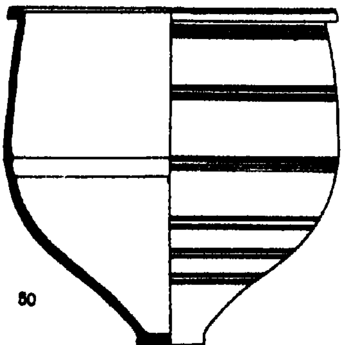


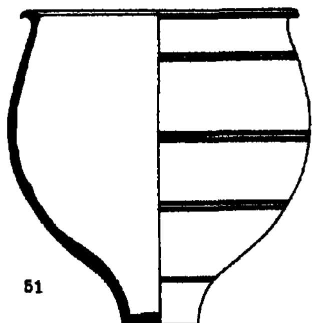


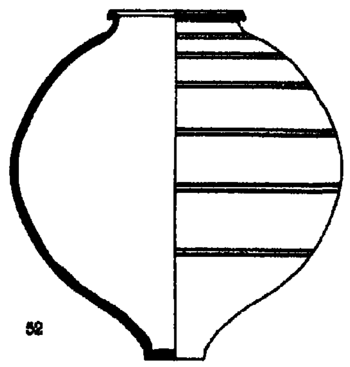










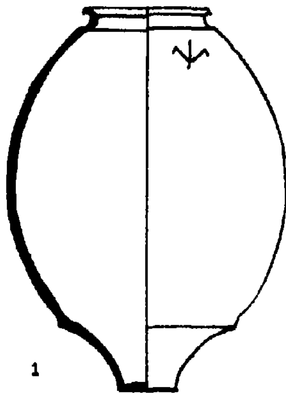


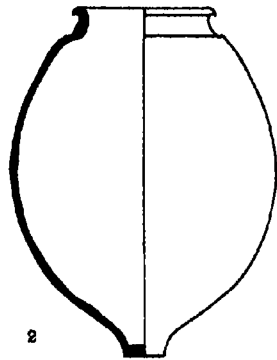
MOHENJO DARO, DK. AREA, G SECTION

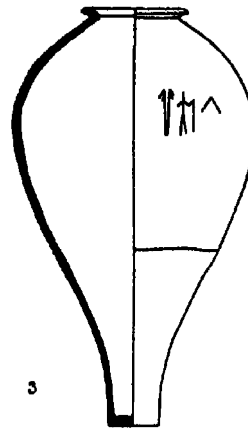
POTTERY STORAGE JARS

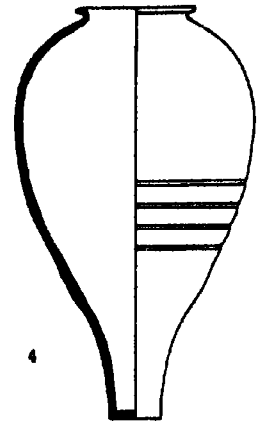
LOWER-LEVELS

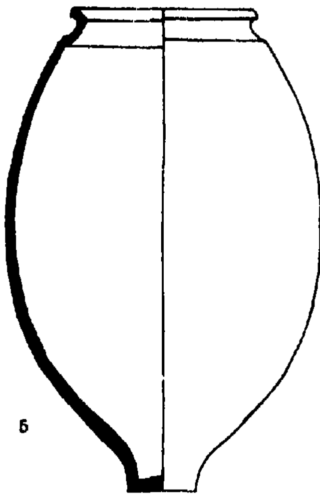
SCALE 1.12

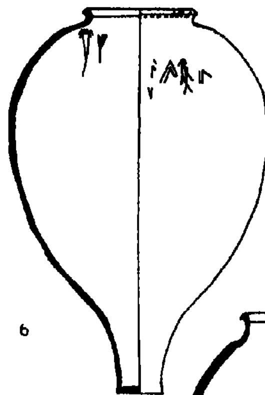


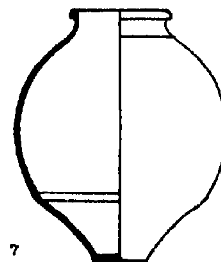


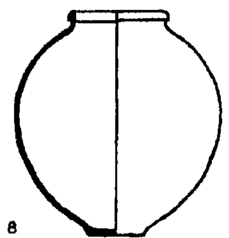


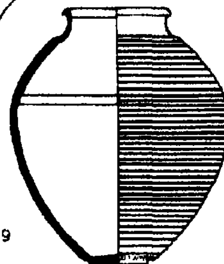


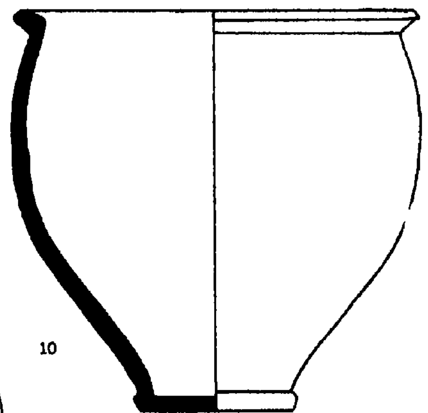


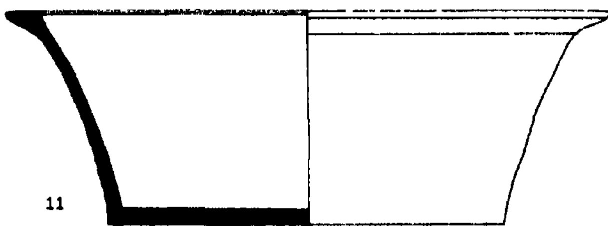


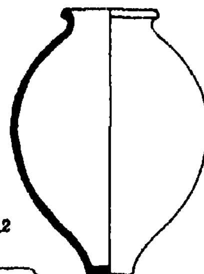


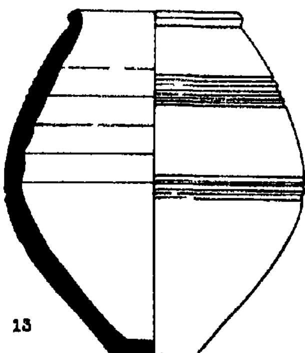


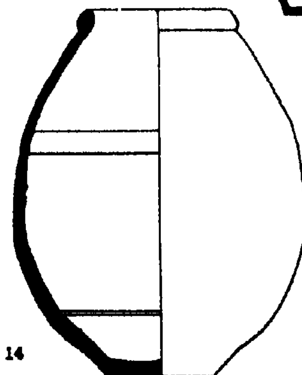


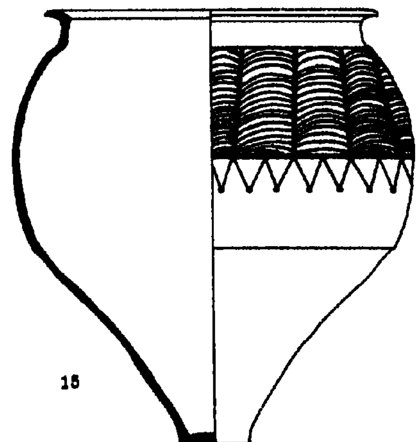


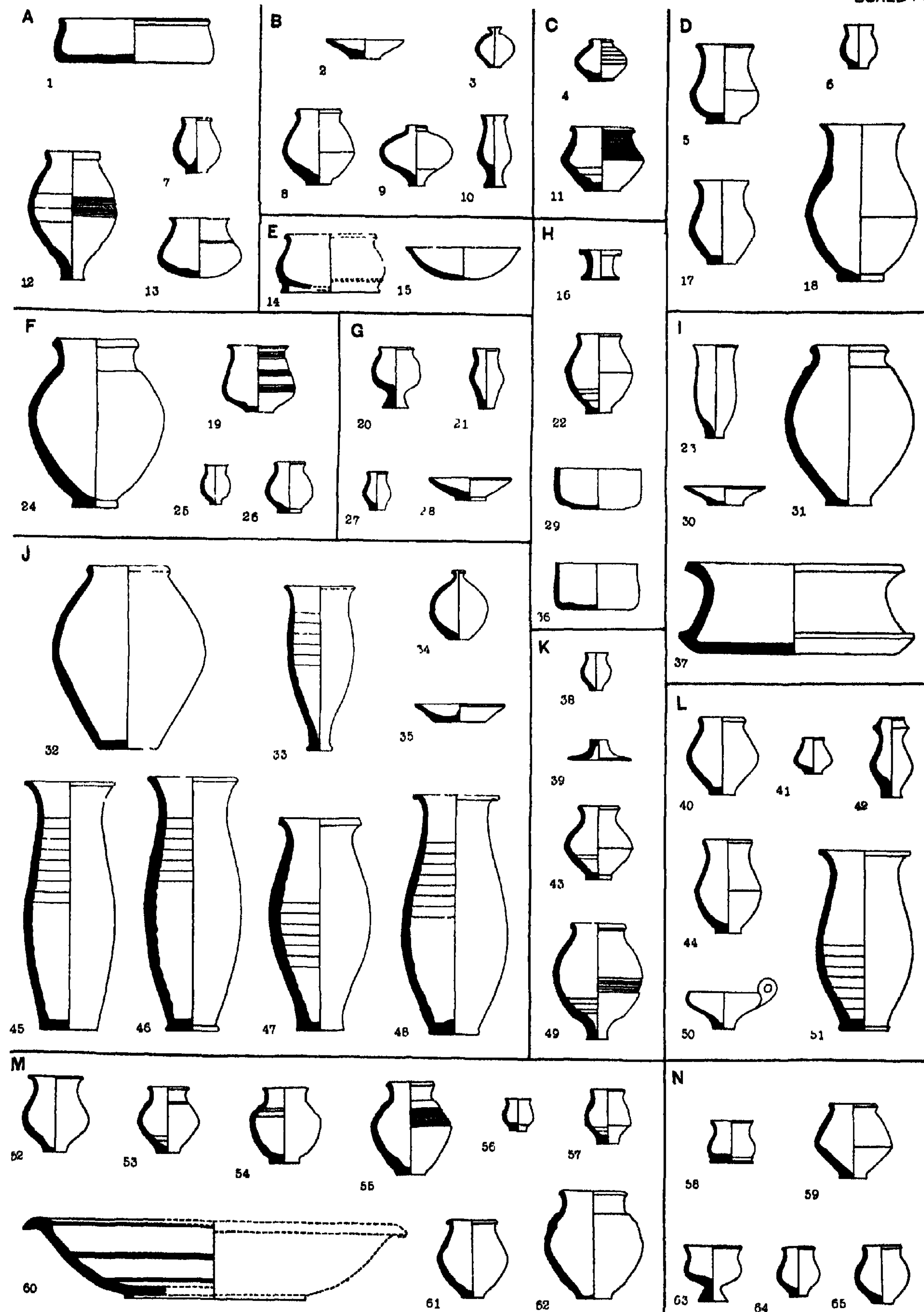




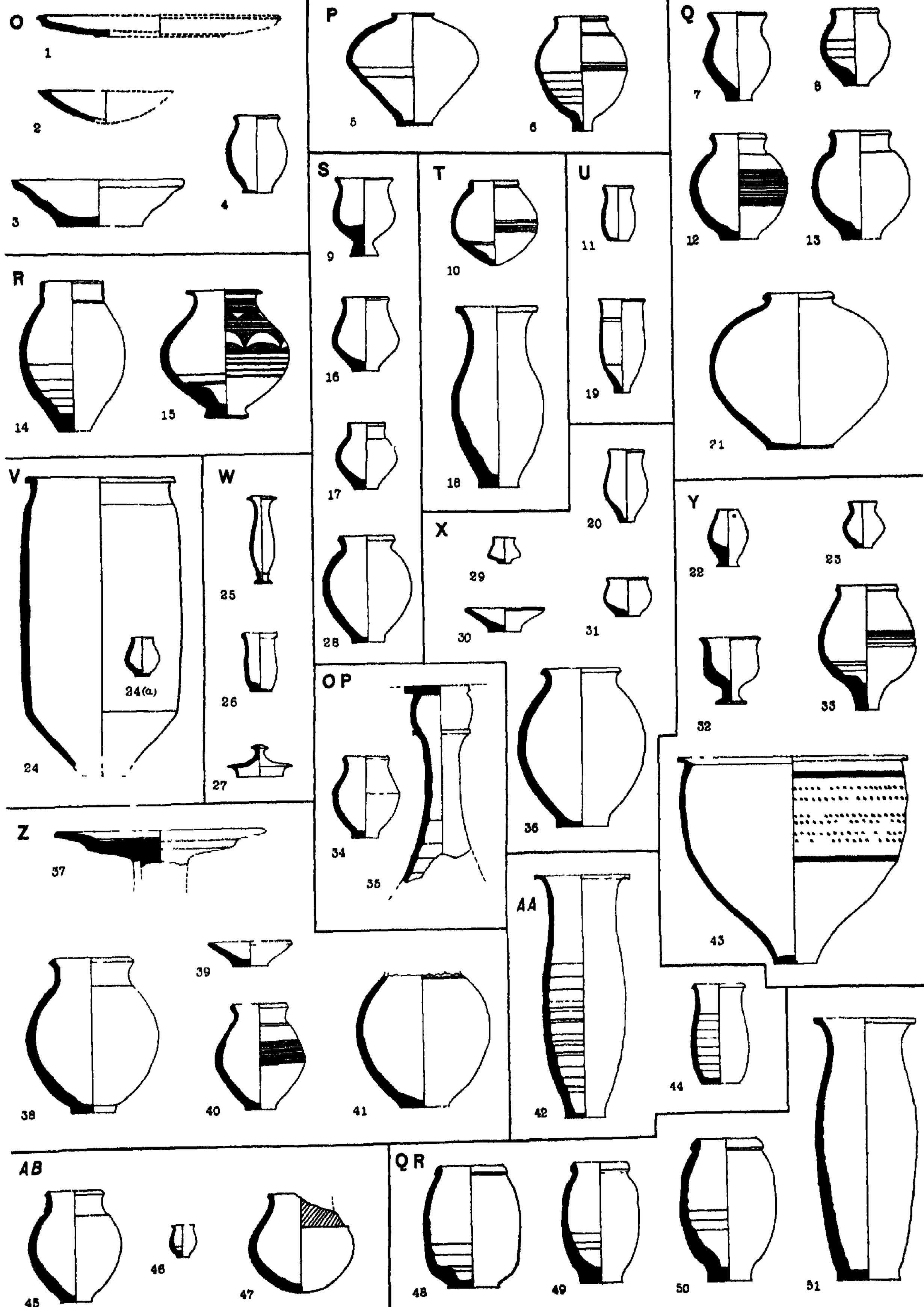







LOWER-LEVELS
SCALE 1:6
A
B
C
D
E
F
G
H
I
J
K
L
M
N
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62
63
64
65

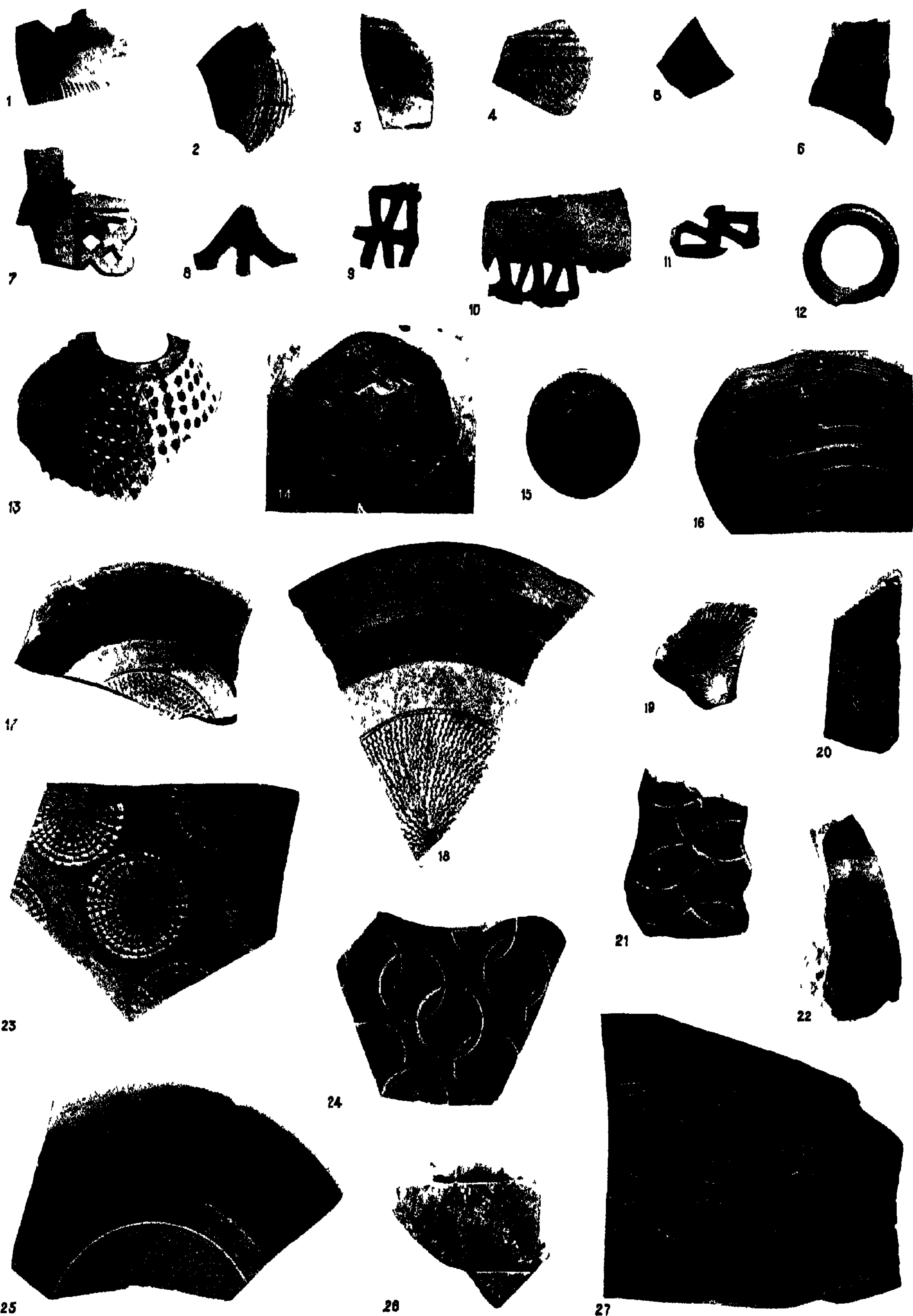
POTTERY GROUPS



MOHENJO-DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION
POTTERY



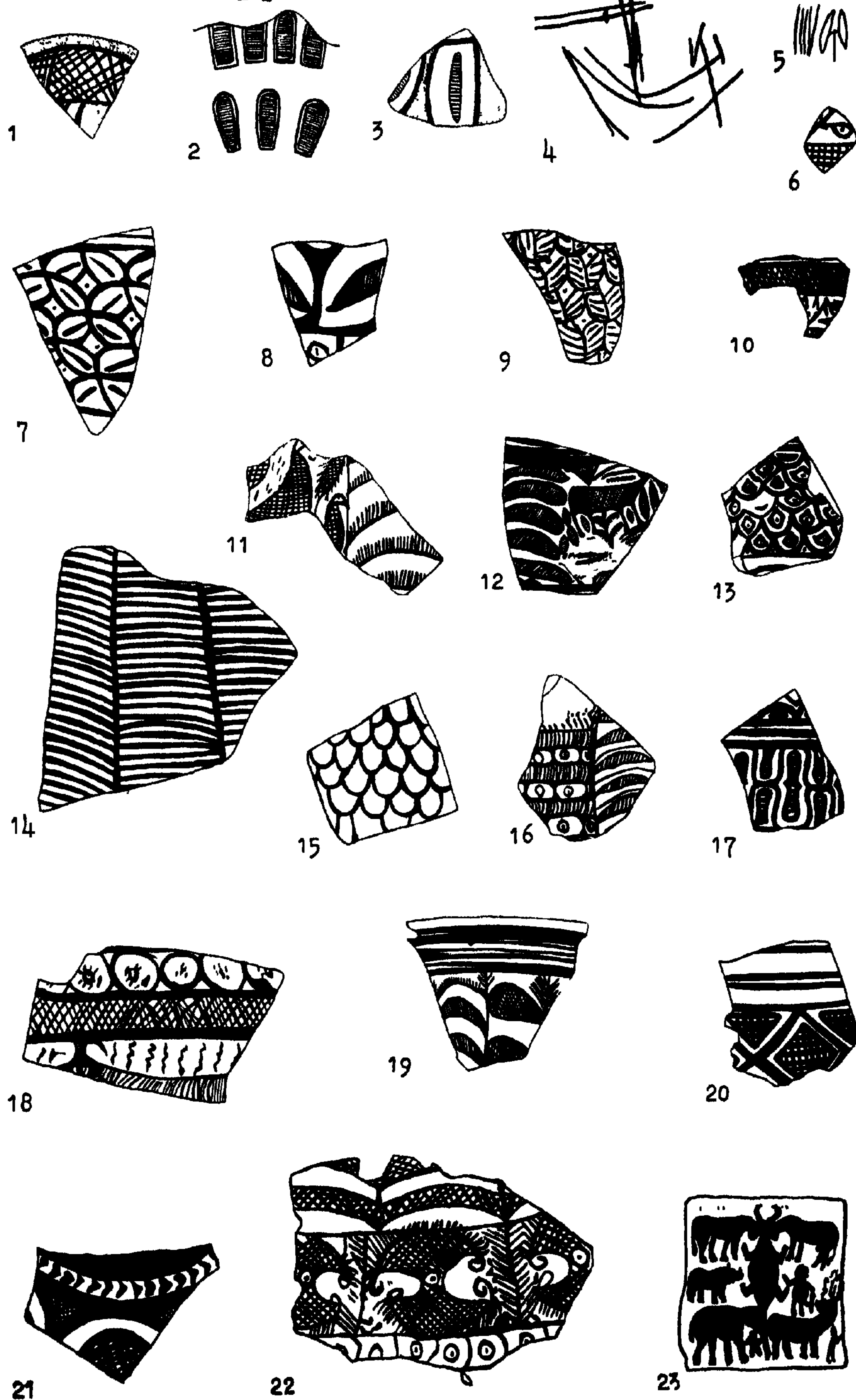
CUT AND INCISED POTTERY FROM LOWER LEVELS

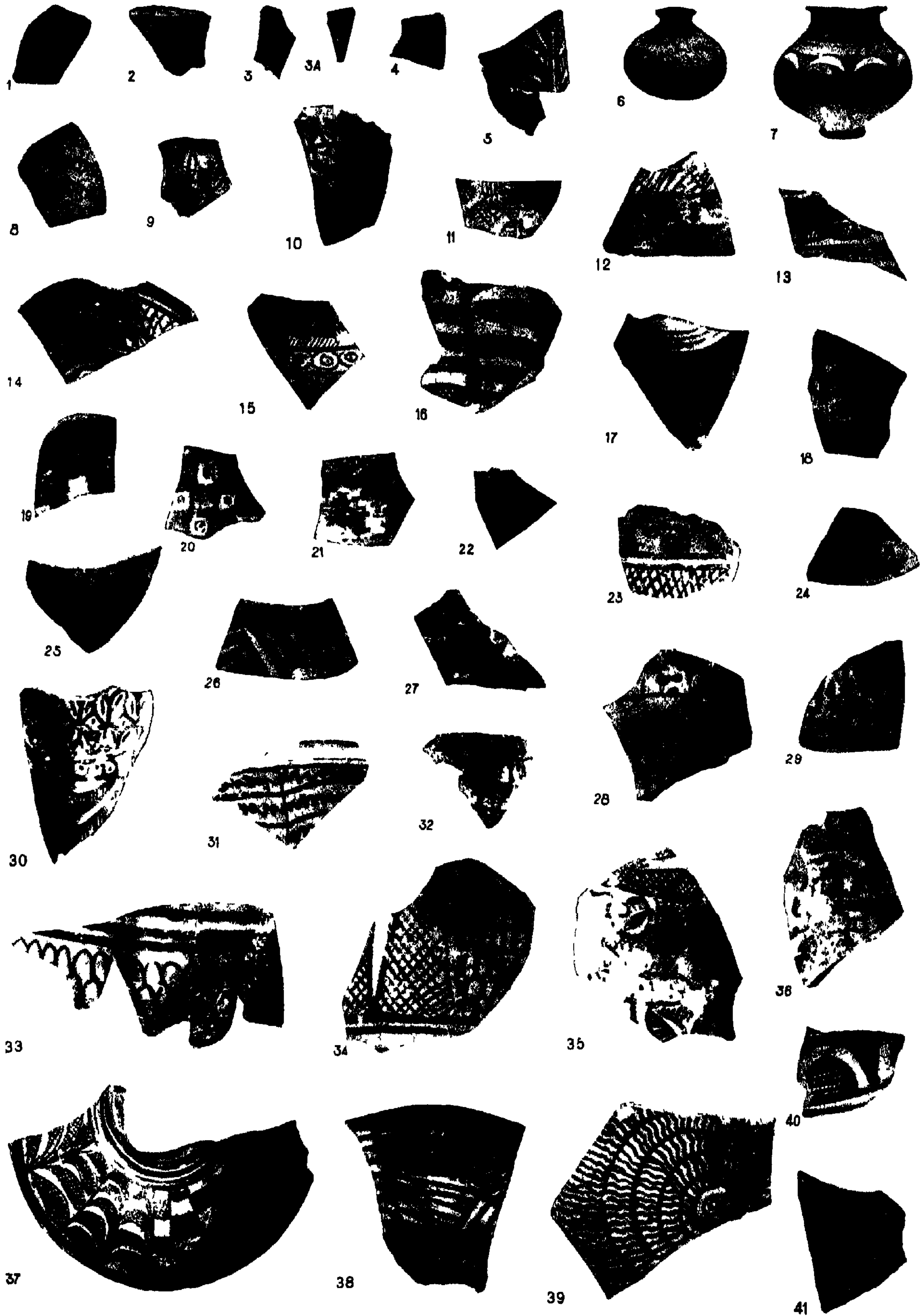


UPPER LEVELS

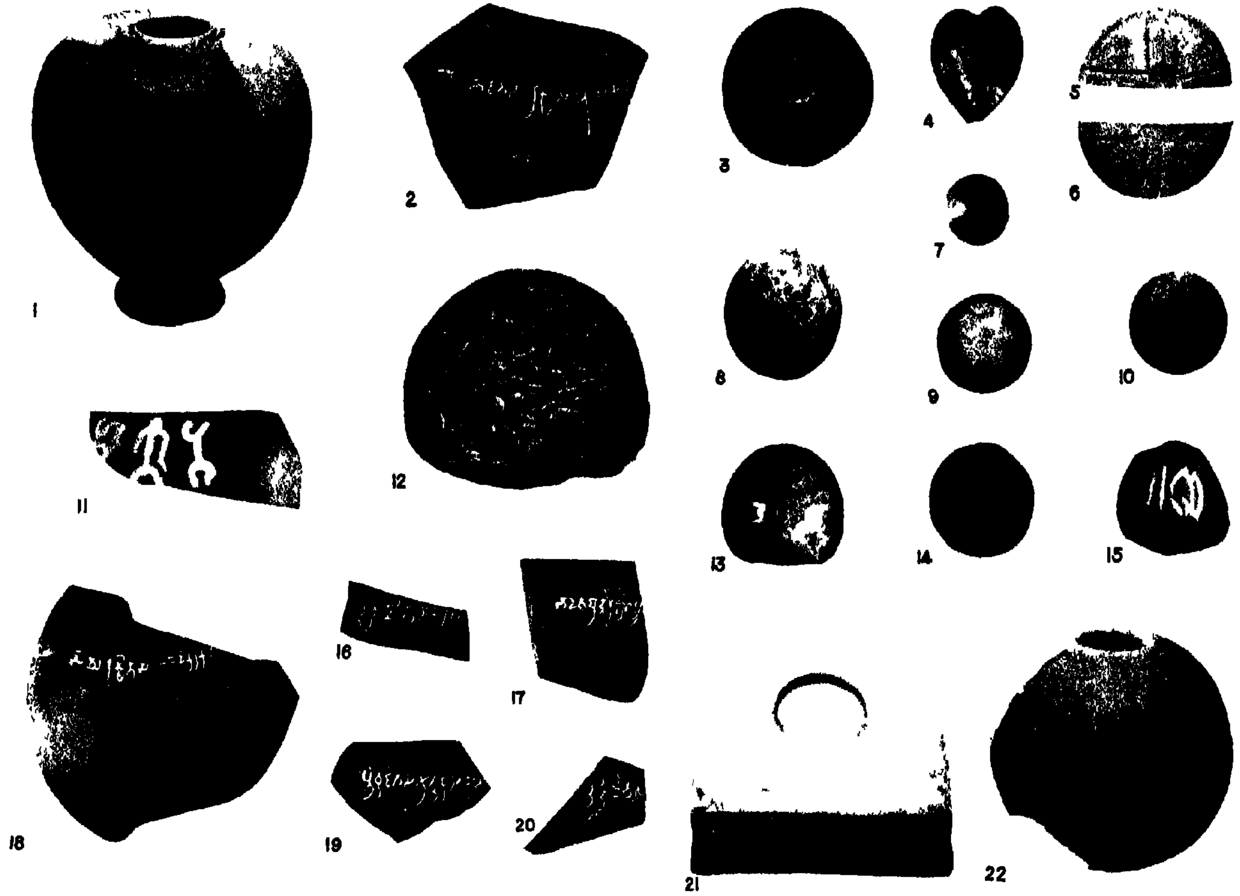


PAINTED POTTERY MOTIFS.

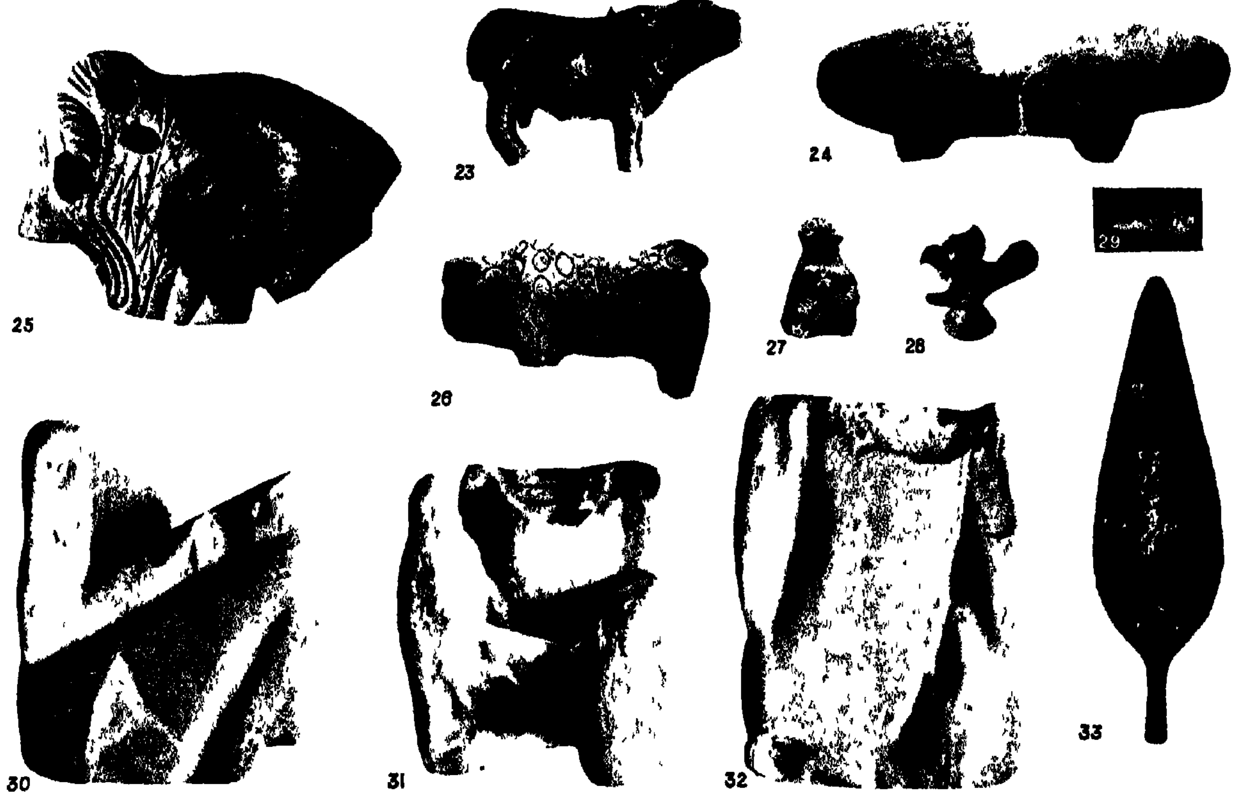



LOWER-LEVELS
1
2
3
3A
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41

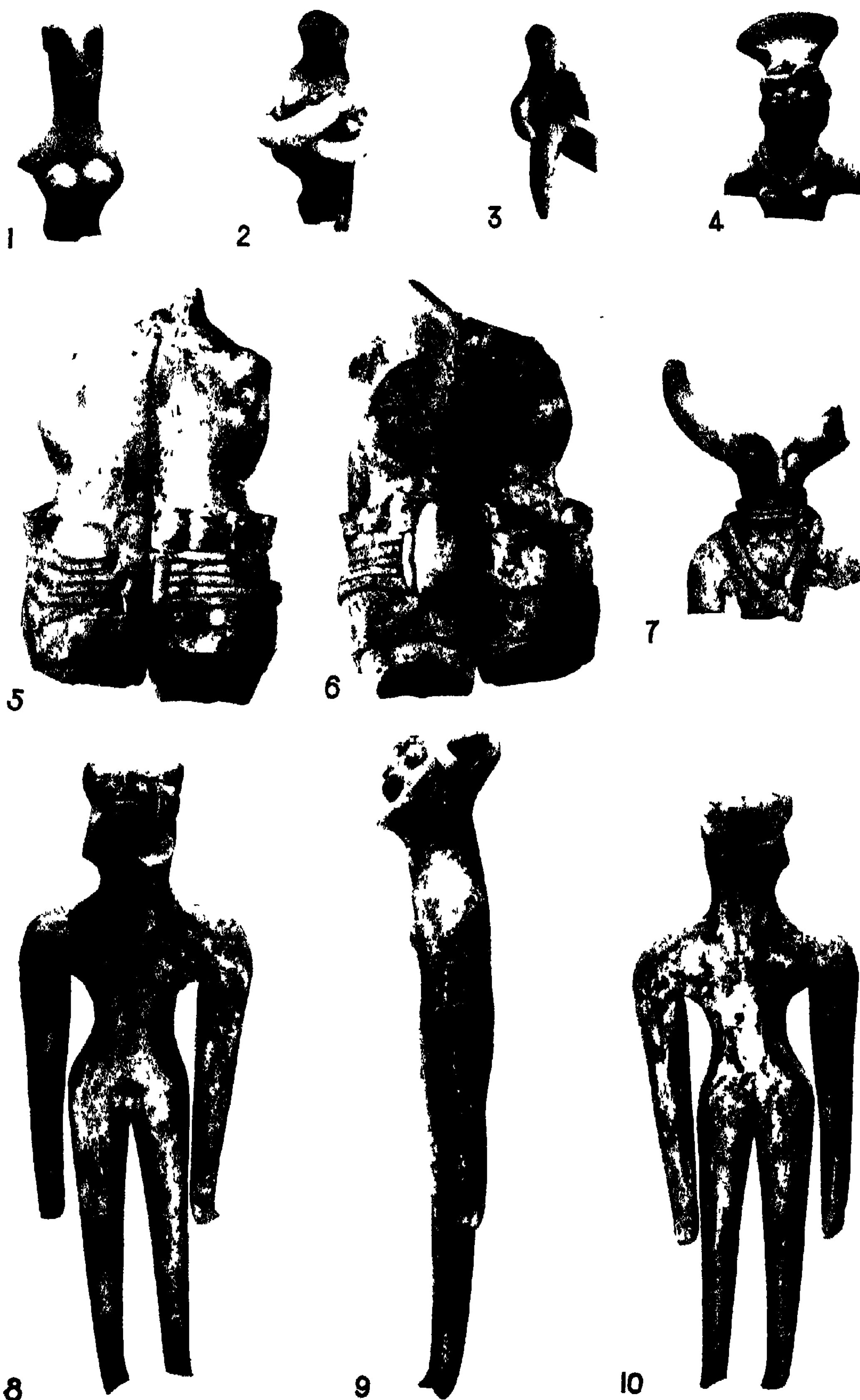
MOHENJO DARO, SD AREA
MISCELLANEOUS OBJECTS



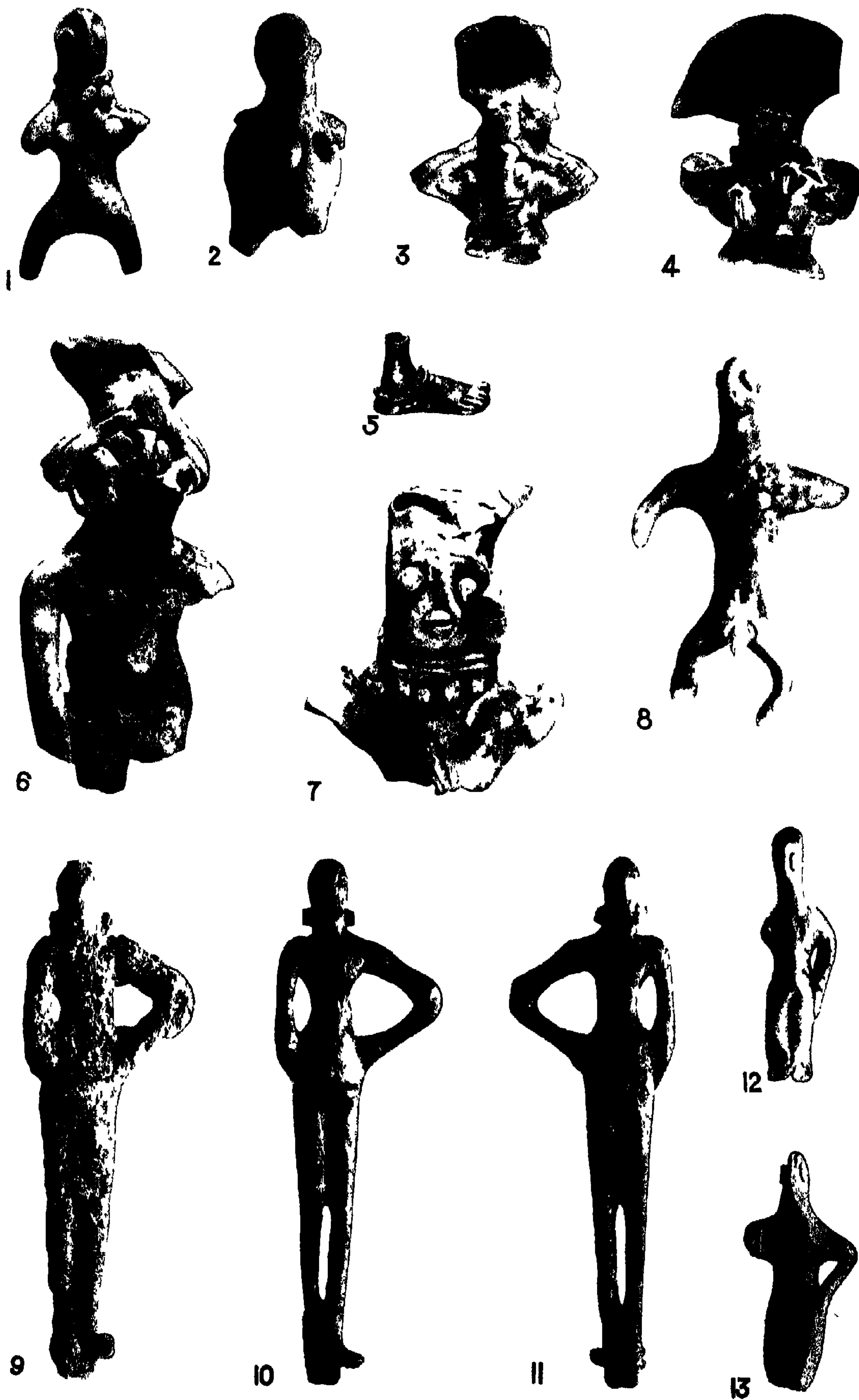
UPPER LEVELS



MOHENJO DARO DK AREA, G SECTION
POTTERY FIGURINES UPPER LEVELS



MOHENJO-DARO, DK. AREA, G SECTION
POTTERY AND BRONZE FIGURINES UPPER LEVELS



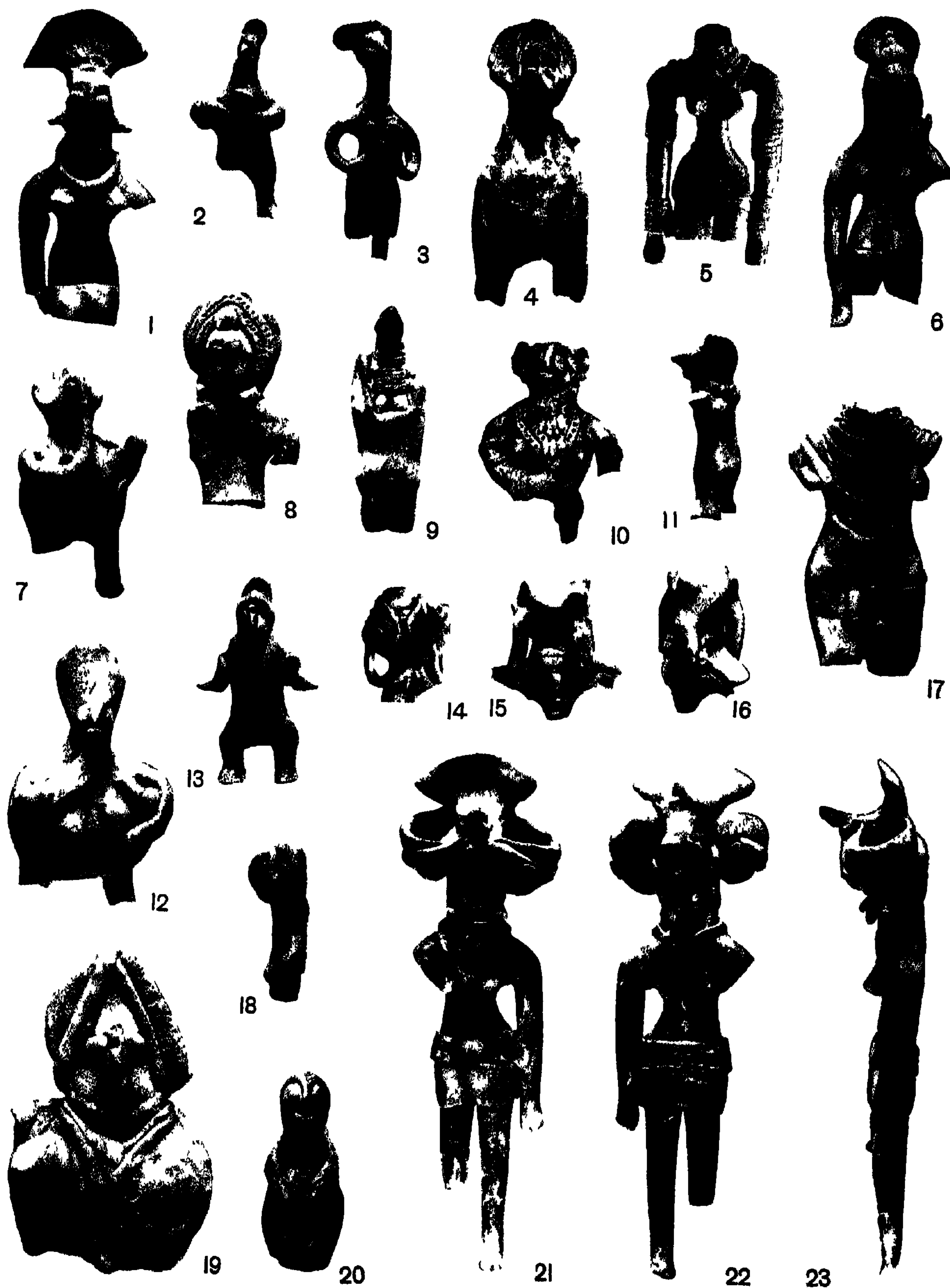
MOHENJO DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION

POTTERY, SHELL, FAIENCE AND BRONZE MODEL ANIMALS.



MOHENJO DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION

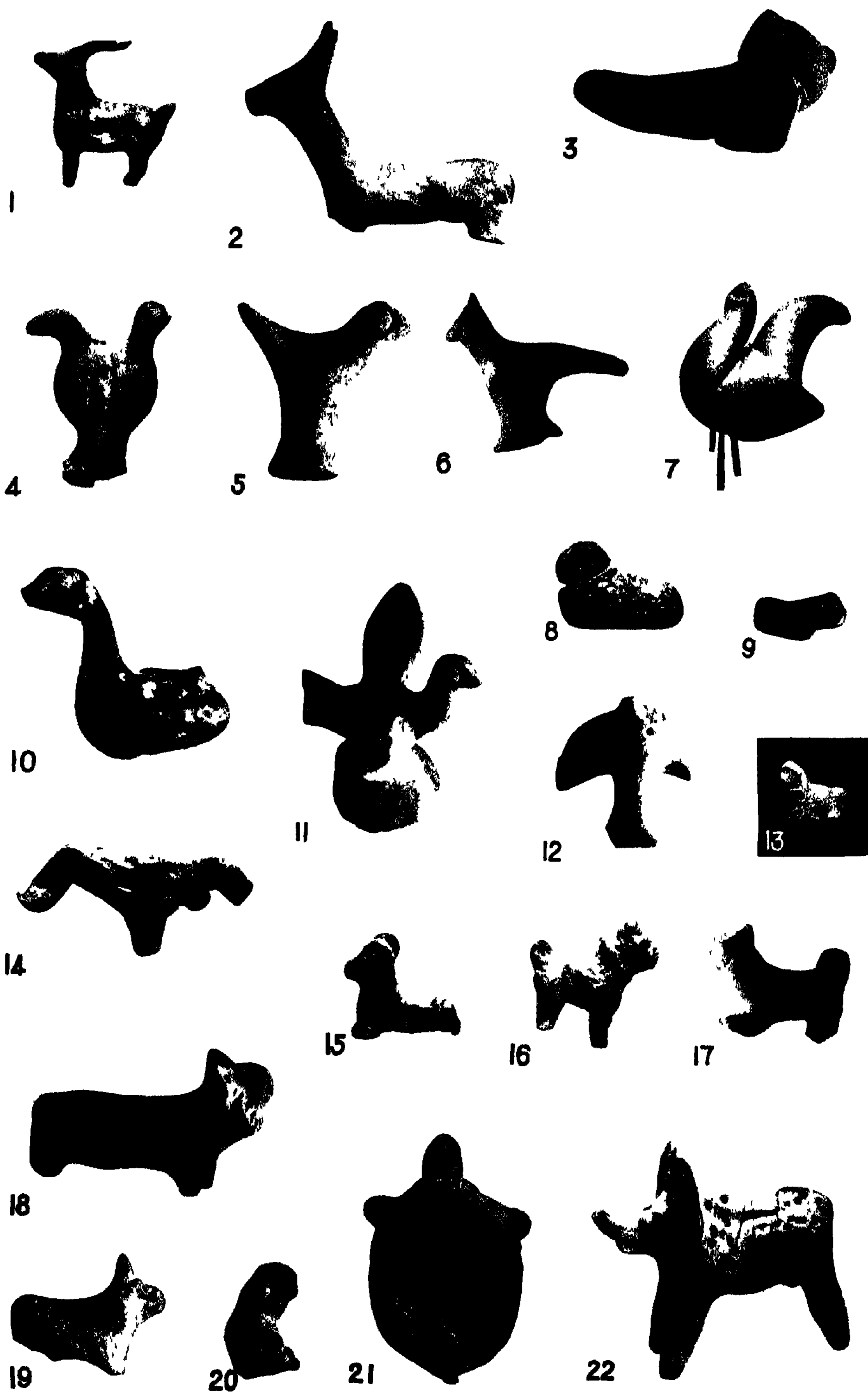
POTTERY FIGURINES LOWER LEVELS



MOHENJO DARO DK AREA, G SECTION
POTTERY AND PASTE FIGURINES LOWER LEVELS

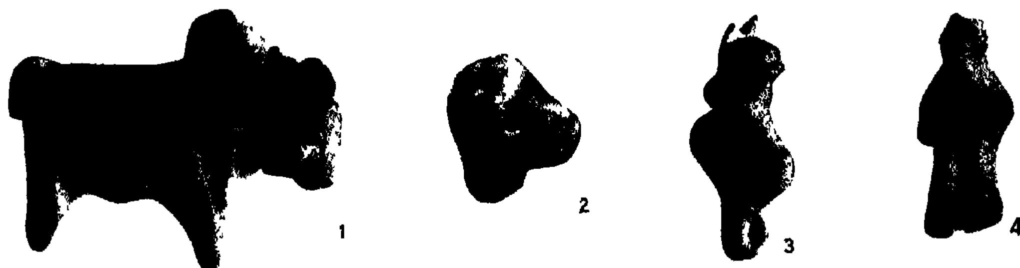


MOHENJO-DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION
POTTERY, STONE, FAIENCE AND BRONZE MODEL ANIMALS UPPER LEVELS



MOHENJO-DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION

POTTERY AND FAIENCE ANIMALS



UPPER LEVELS

5

6

7

8

9

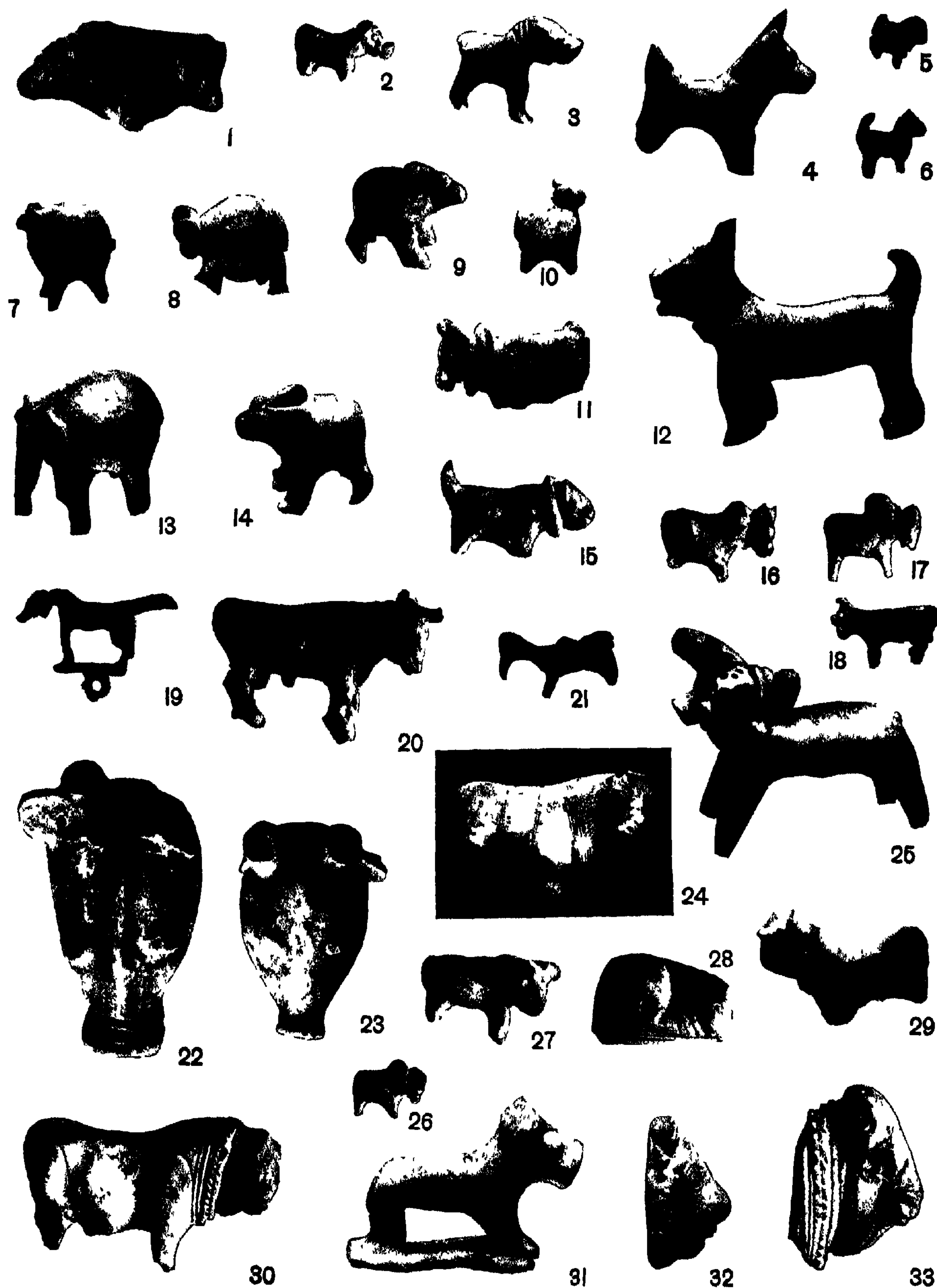
10

11

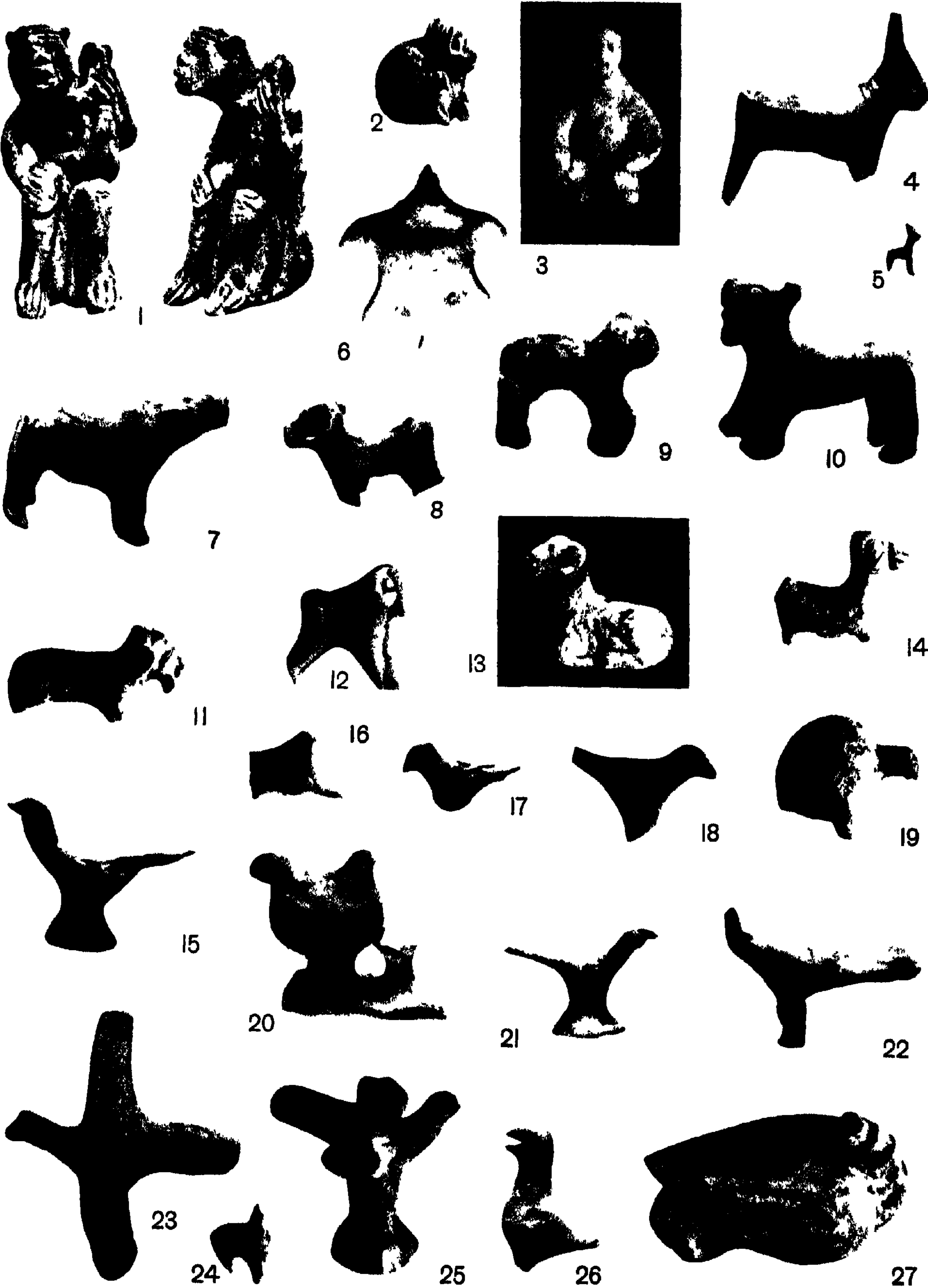
12

MOHENJO DARO DK AREA, G SECTION

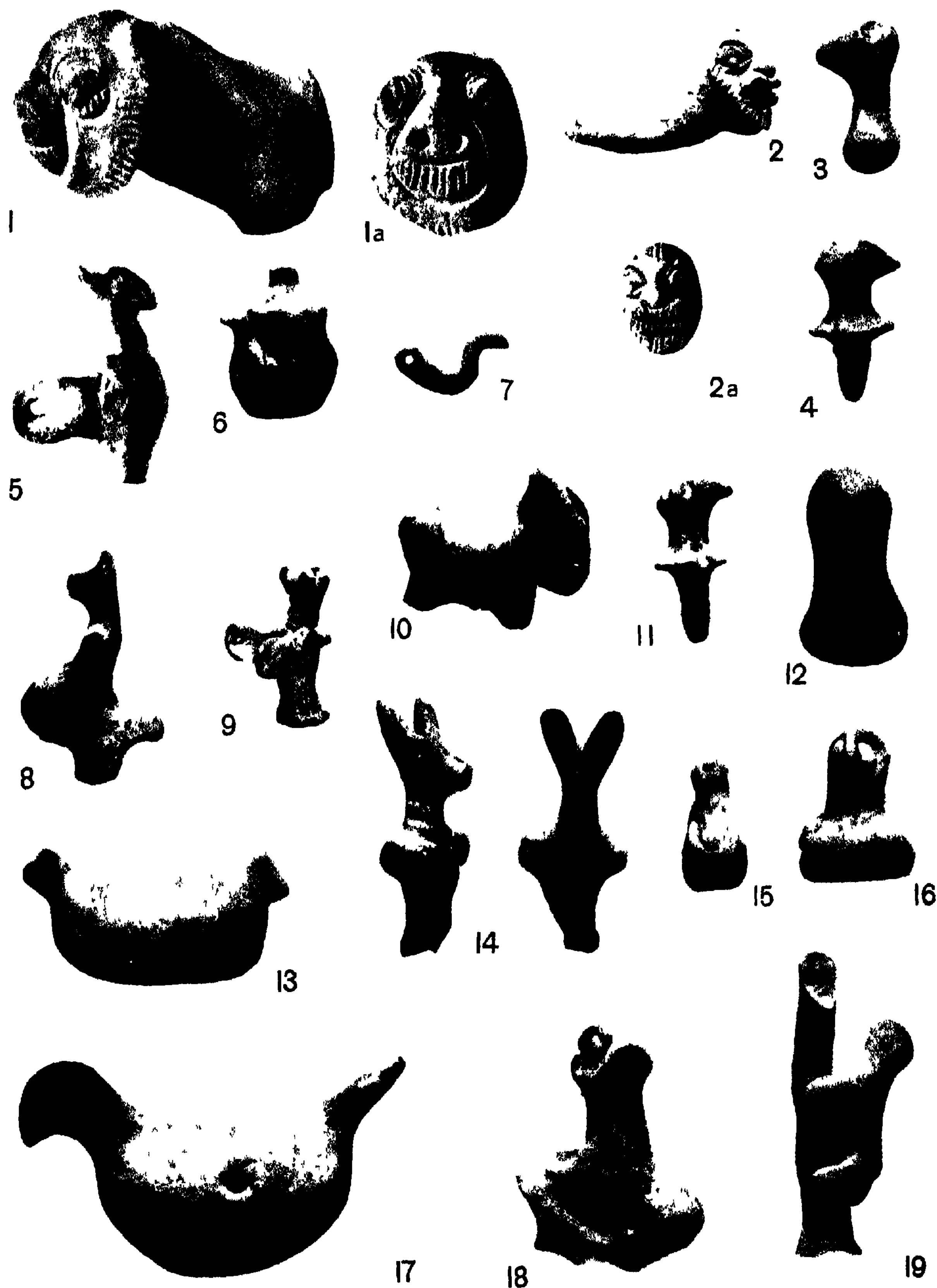
POTTERY, STONE, SHELL AND BRONZE MODEL ANIMALS. LOWER LEVELS



MOHENJO-DARO DK AREA, G SECTION
POTTERY PASTE AND FAIENCE MODEL ANIMALS LOWER LEVELS

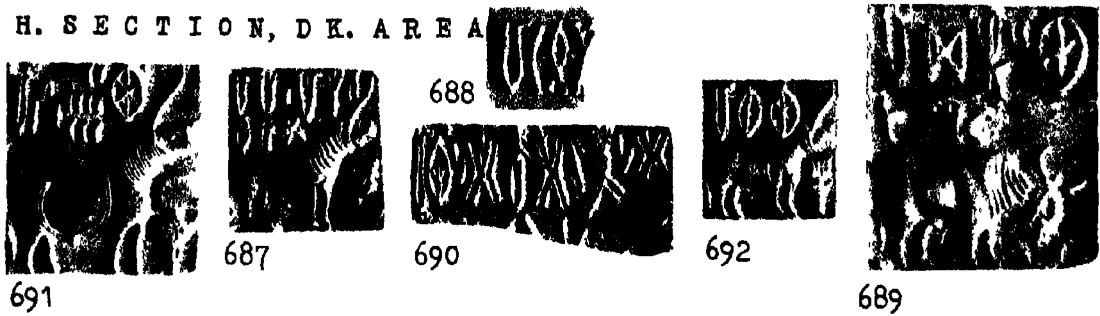


MOHENJO DARO DK AREA, G SECTION
POTTERY MODEL ANIMALS GAMESMEN AND JAR STOPPERS LOWER LEVELS

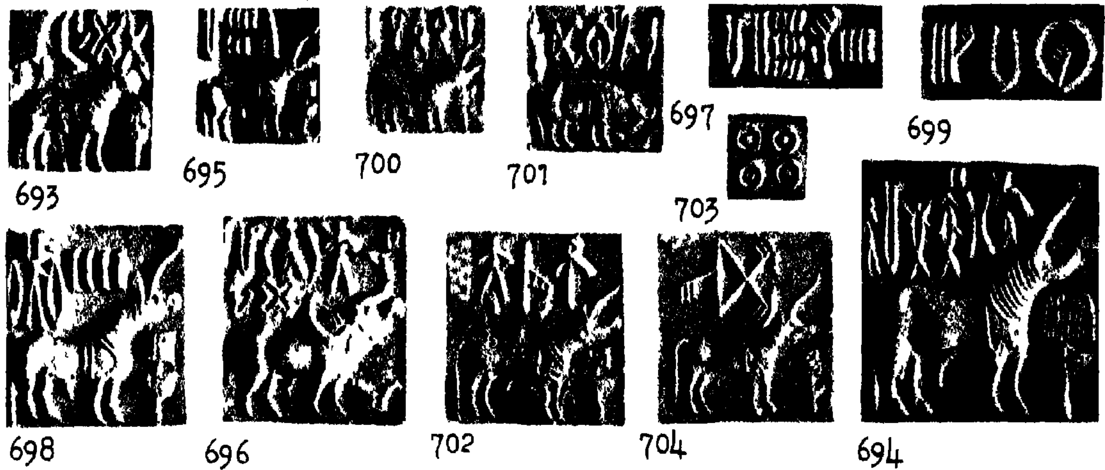


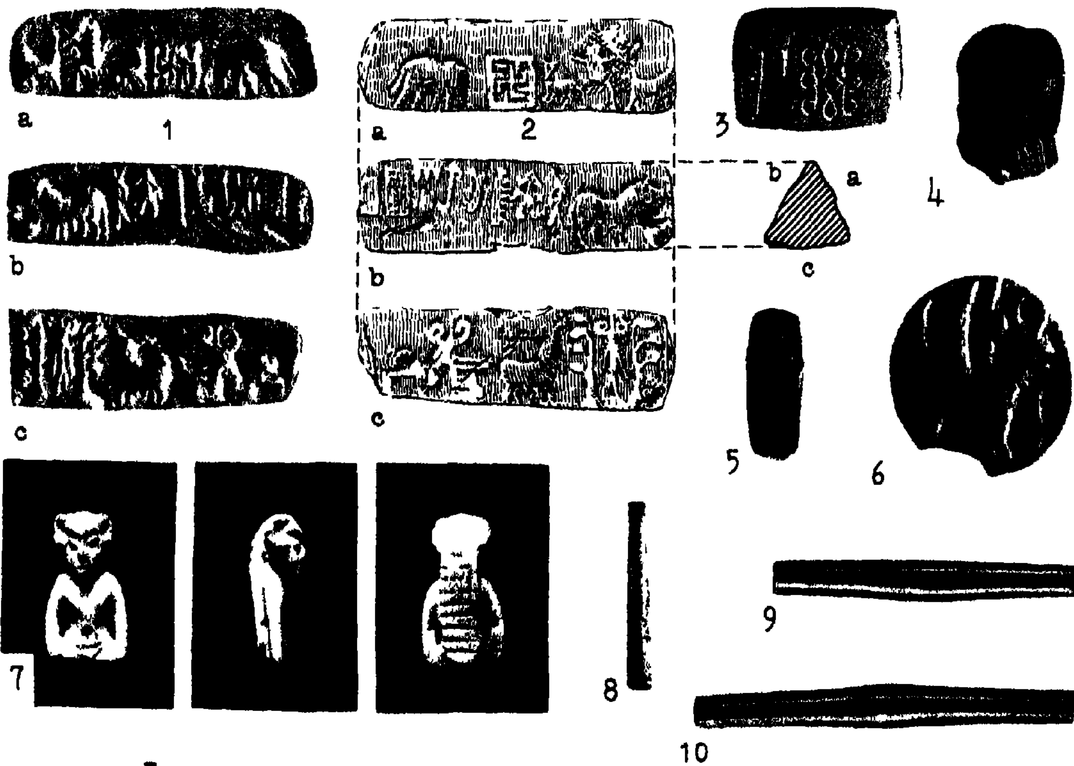
MOHENJO-DARO DK & SD AREAS
SEALS AMULETS, BEADS FIGURINES AND COINS UPPER LEVELS

H. SECTION, DK. AREA

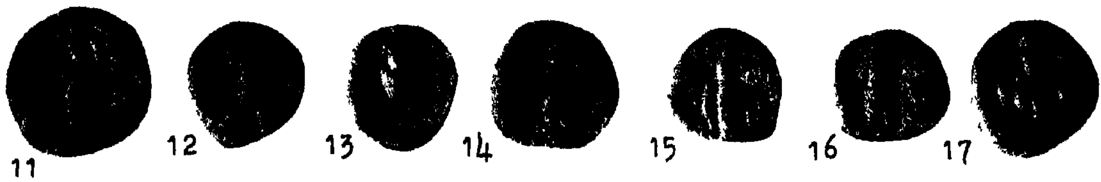


SD. SECTION, STUPA AREA





KUSHĀN COINS



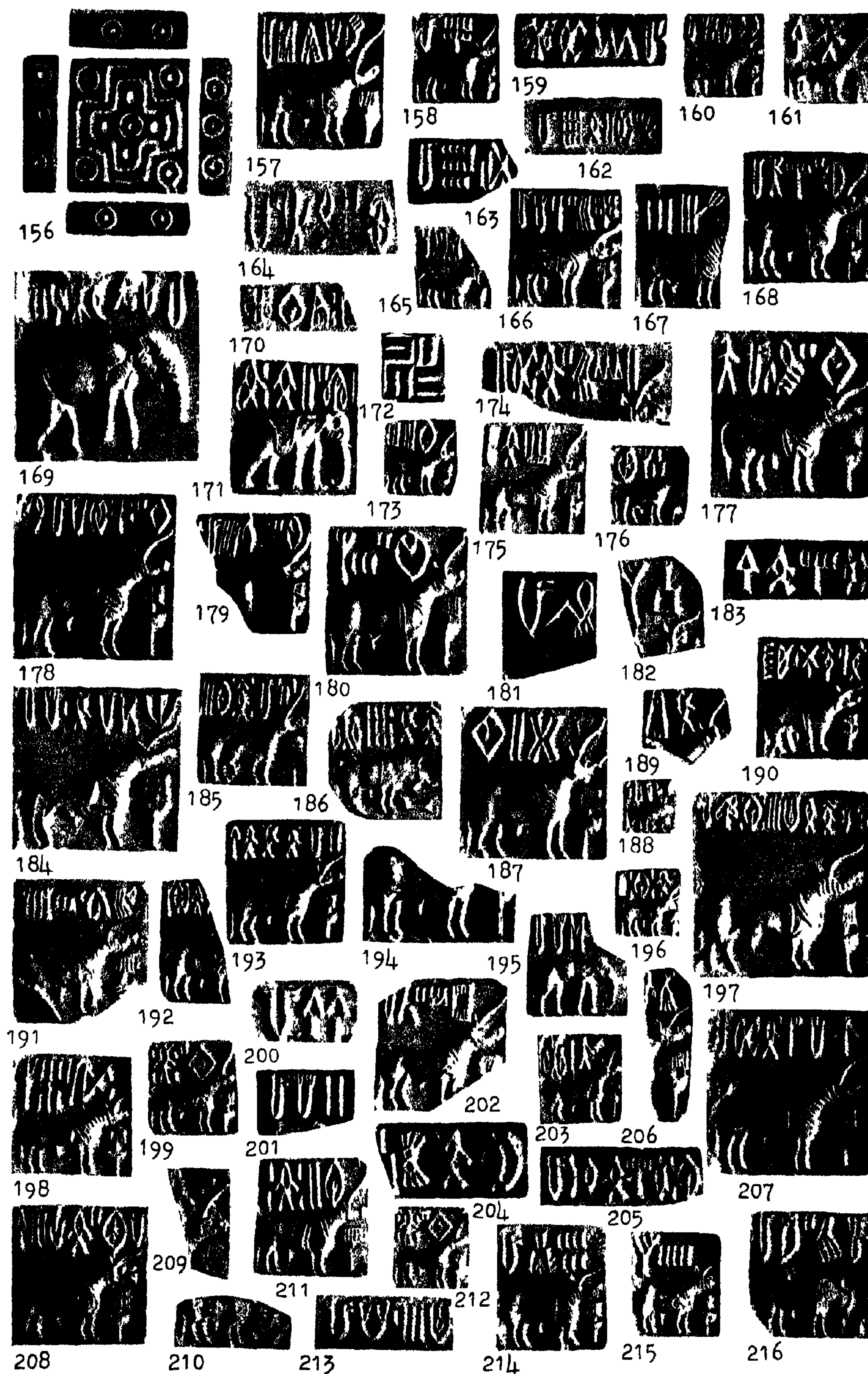

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52


53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62
63
64
65
66
67
68
69
70
71
72
73
74
75
76
77
78
79
80
81
82
83
84
85
86
87
88
89
90
91
92
93
94
95
96
97
98
99
100
101
102
103

IMPRESSIONS OF SEALS, UPPER LEVELS.

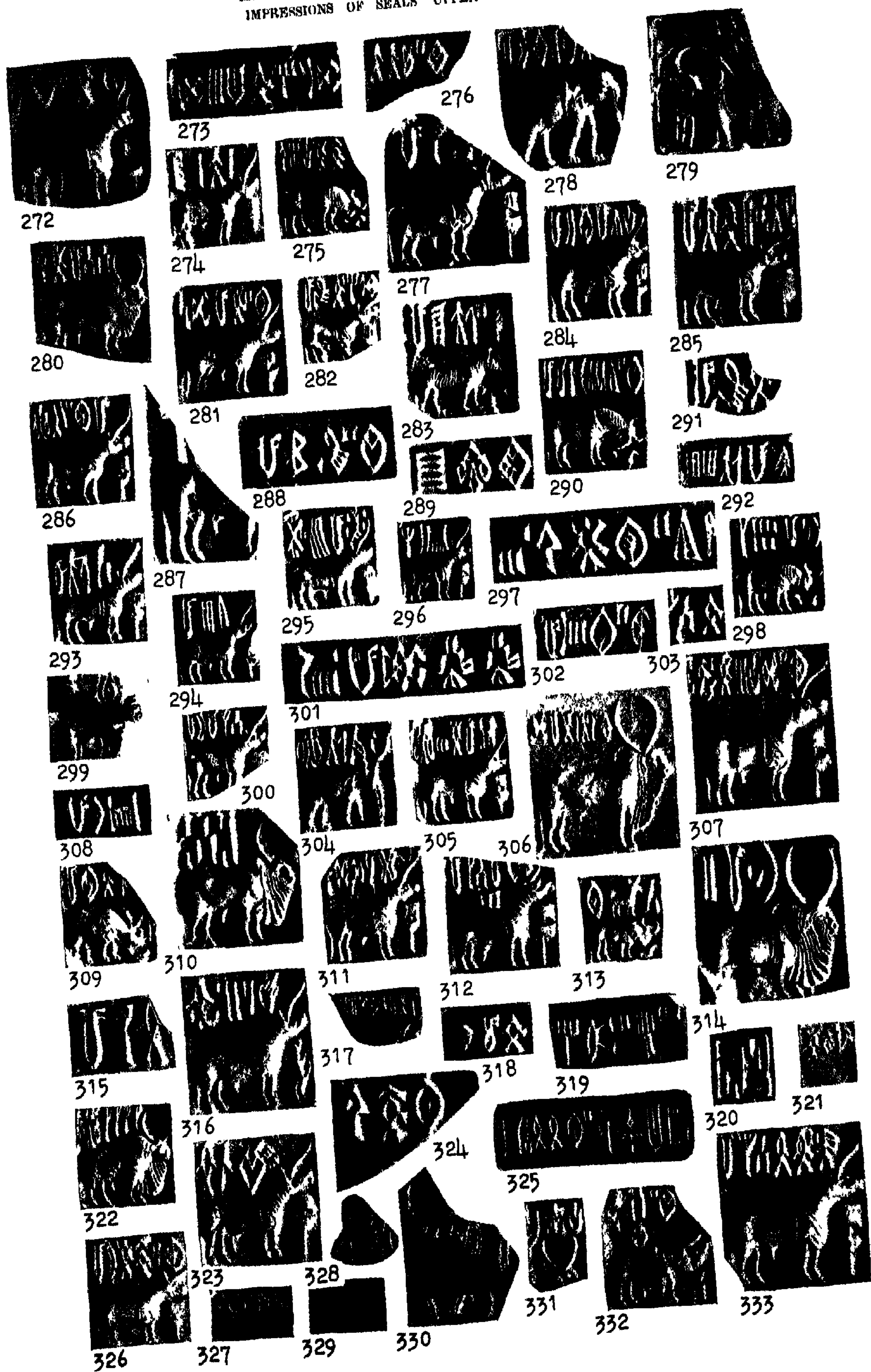


MOHENJO-DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION
IMPRESSIONS OF SEALS UPPER LEVELS




217
218
219
220
221
222
223
224
225
226
227
228
229
230
231
232
233
234
235
236
237
238
239
240
241
242
243
244
245
246
247
248
249
250
251
252
253
254
255
256
257
258
259
260
261
262
263
264
265
266
267
268
269
270
271

MOHENJO-DARO, DK. AREA, G SECTION.
IMPRESSIONS OF SEALS UPPER LEVELS



MOHENJO DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION
IMPRESSIONS OF SEALS UPPER LEVELS

334 335 336 337 338 339 340

341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348

349 350 351 352 353

356 357 358

359 360 361 362 352 354 355

363 364 365 366 367 368

369 370 371 372 373

374 375 376 377 378

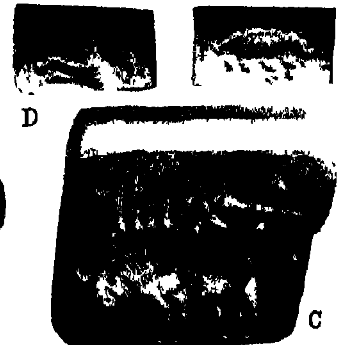


A

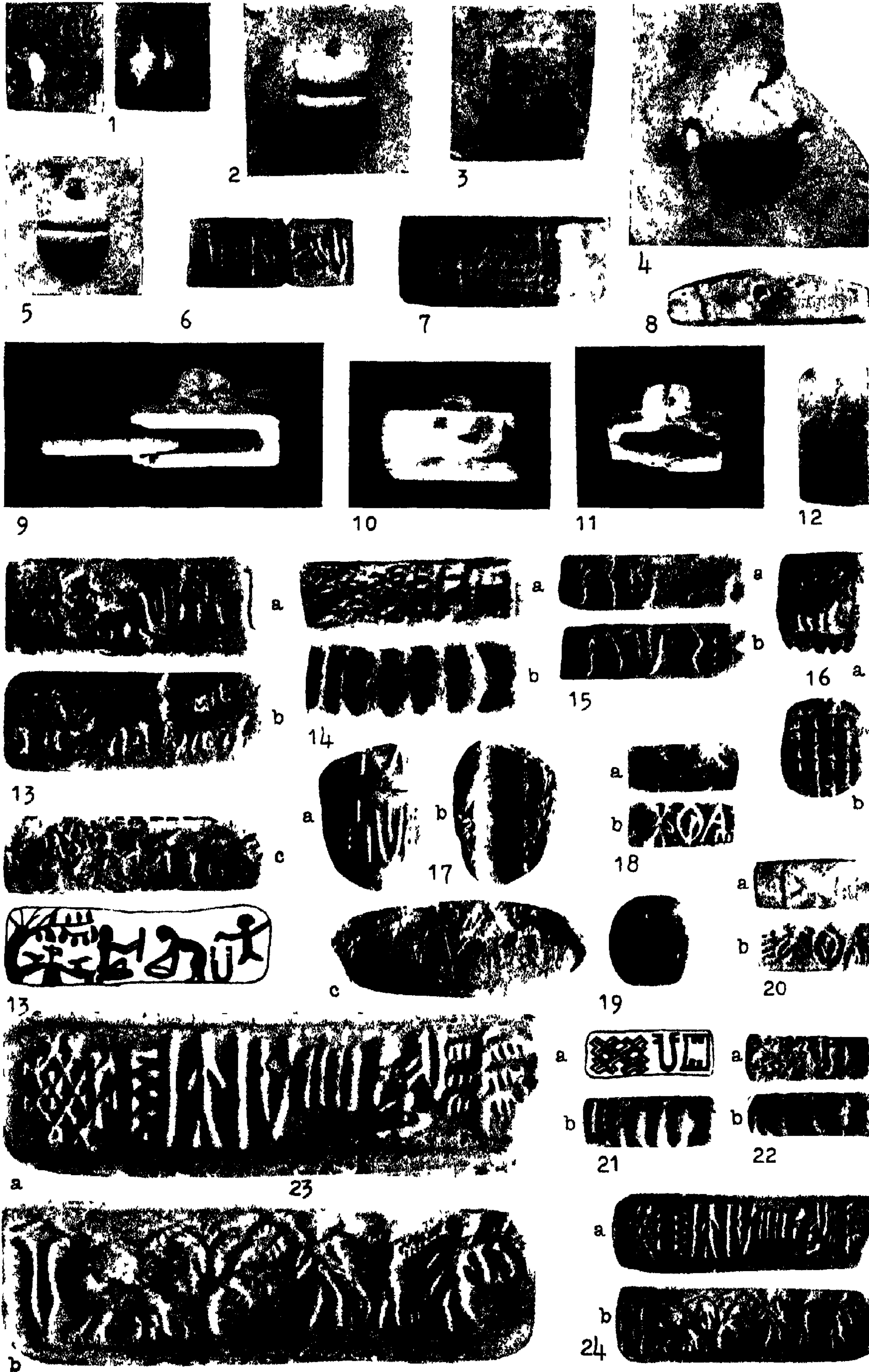


B

D



C

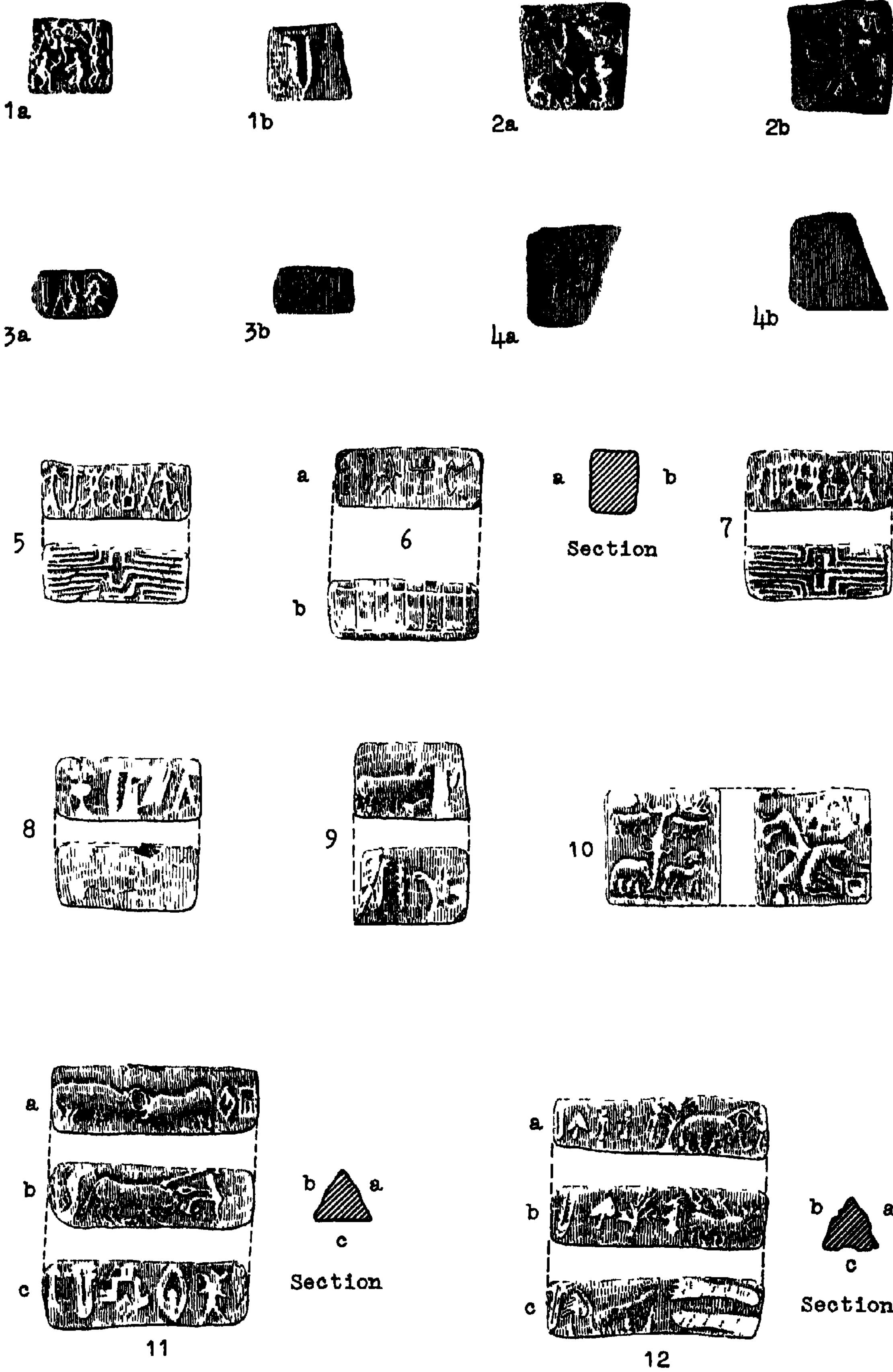

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
a
b
13
a
b
14
a
b
15
a
16
b
13
c
a
b
17
a
b
18
a
b
20
13
c
19
a
b
21
a
b
22
a
23
b
a
b
24

MOHENJO-DARO, DK. AREA, G SECTION
CLAY AND FAIENCE AMULETS, COMBS, PINS AND BUTTONS UPPER LEVELS

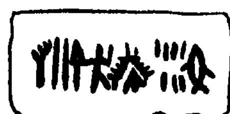


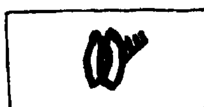
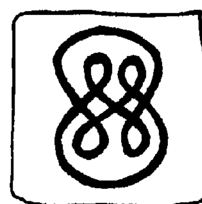
MOHENJO-DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION

CLAY AND FAIENCE AMULETS



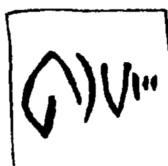
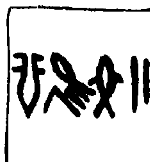
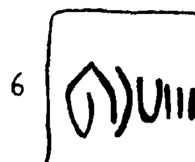
COPPER TABLETS

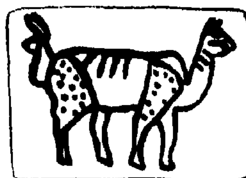
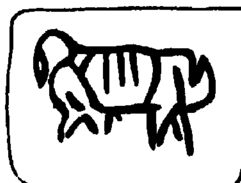


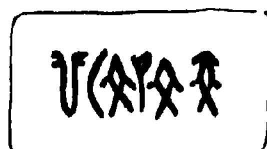
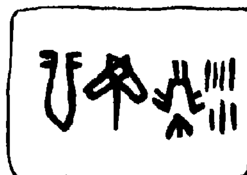
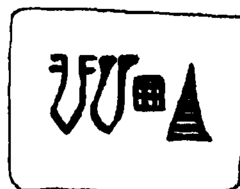
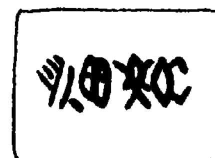
2


1


3

4

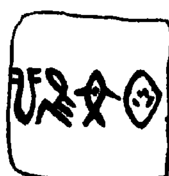
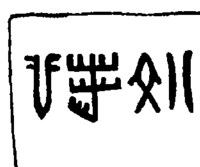
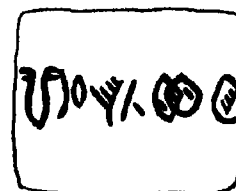

5


6


10
7
8
9








11
12
13
14


379
380
381
382
383
384
385
386
387
388
389
390
391
392
397
393
394
395
396
398
399
400
411
401
402
403
406
417
404
407
408
409
410
412
414
418
405
413
423
419
415
422
420
421
425
424
426
416
428
430
427
429

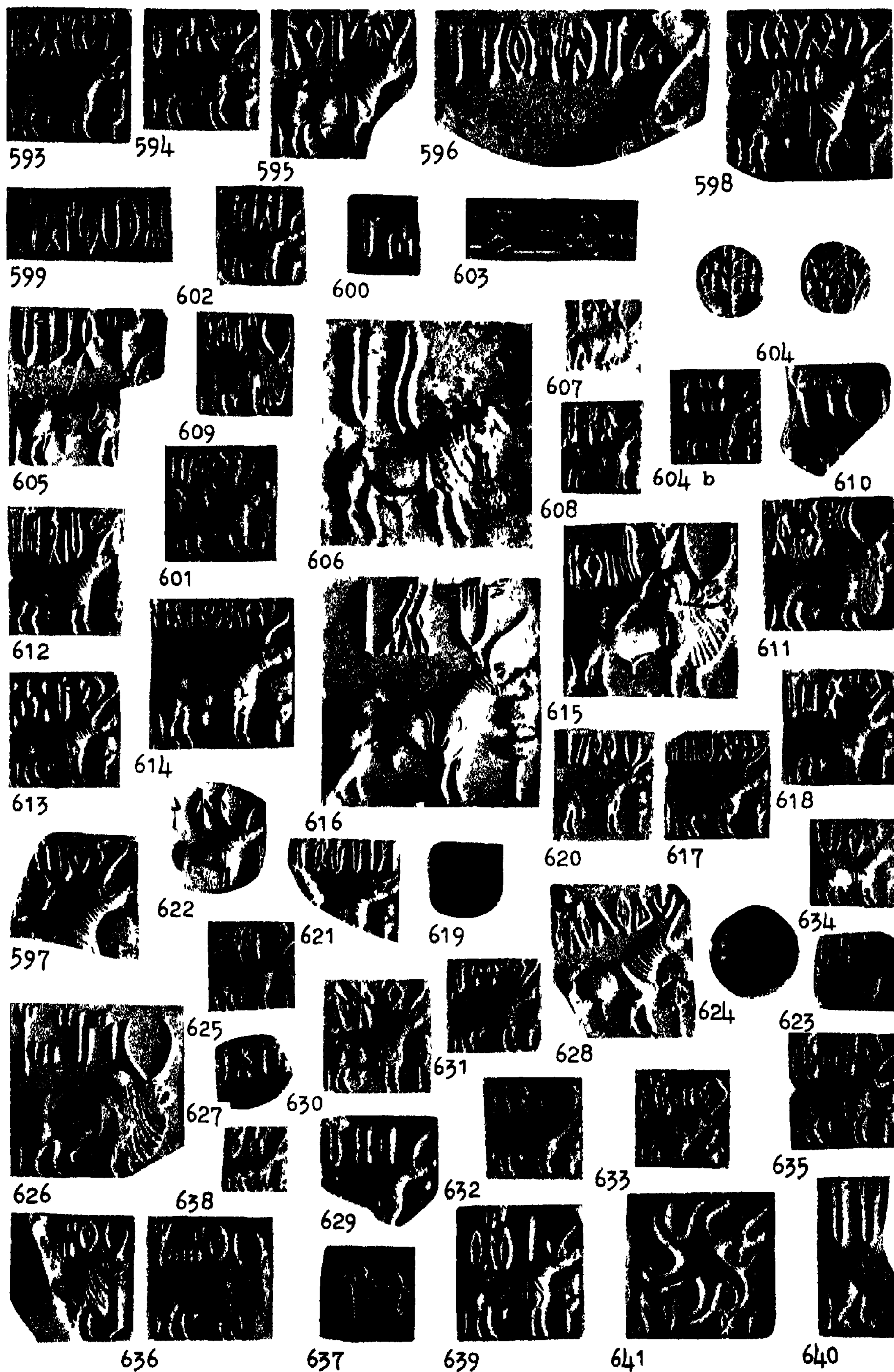

431
432
433
434
435
436
437
438
439
440
441
442
443
444
445
446
447
448
449
450
451
452
453
454
455
456
457
458
459
460
461
462
463
464
465
466
467
468
469
470
471
472
473
474
475
476
477
478
479
480
481
482
483
484
485
486
487


488
489
490
491
492
493
494
495
496
497
498
499
500
501
502
503
504
505
506
507
508
509
510
511
512
513
514
515
516
517
518
519
520
521
522
523
524
525
526
527
528
529
530
531
532
533
534
535
536
537


538
539
540
541
542
543
544
545
546
547
548
549
550
551
552
553
554
555
556
557
558
559
560
561
562
563
564
565
566
567
568
569
570
571
572
573
574
575
576
577
578
579
580
581
582
583
584
585
586
587
588
589
590
591
592

MOHENJO DARO DK AREA, G SECTION

IMPRESSIONS OF SEALS LOWER LEVELS



MOHENJO DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION.
IMPRESSIONS OF SEALS LOWER LEVELS

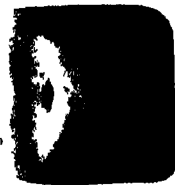


MOHENJO DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION

SEAL IMPRESSIONS, HAIR-PINS, COMB, BUTTONS, ETC LOWER LEVELS


A


B


C


D


E


F


G


1


2


3


4


5


6


7


8


9


10


11


12

13

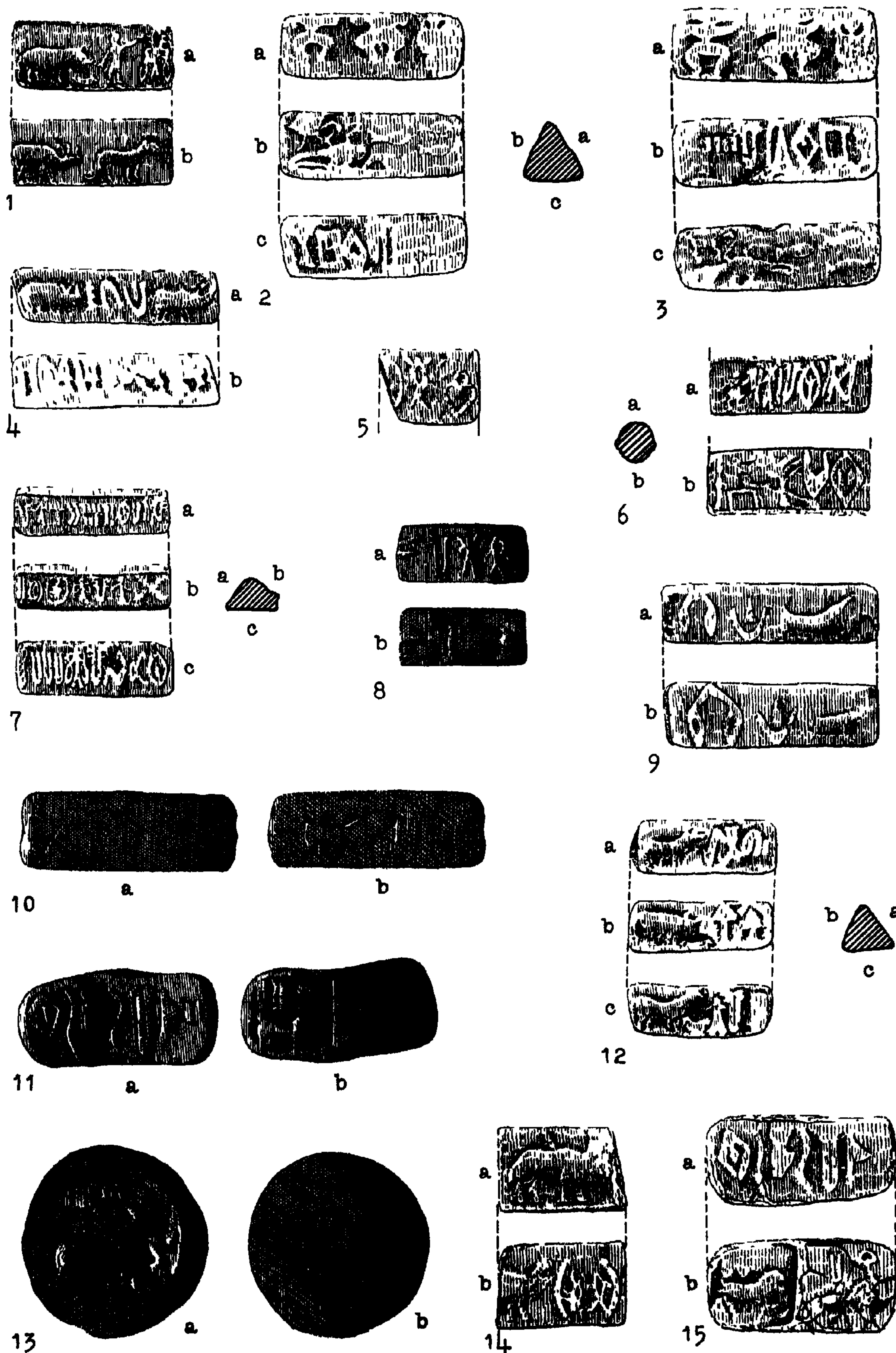


14


15

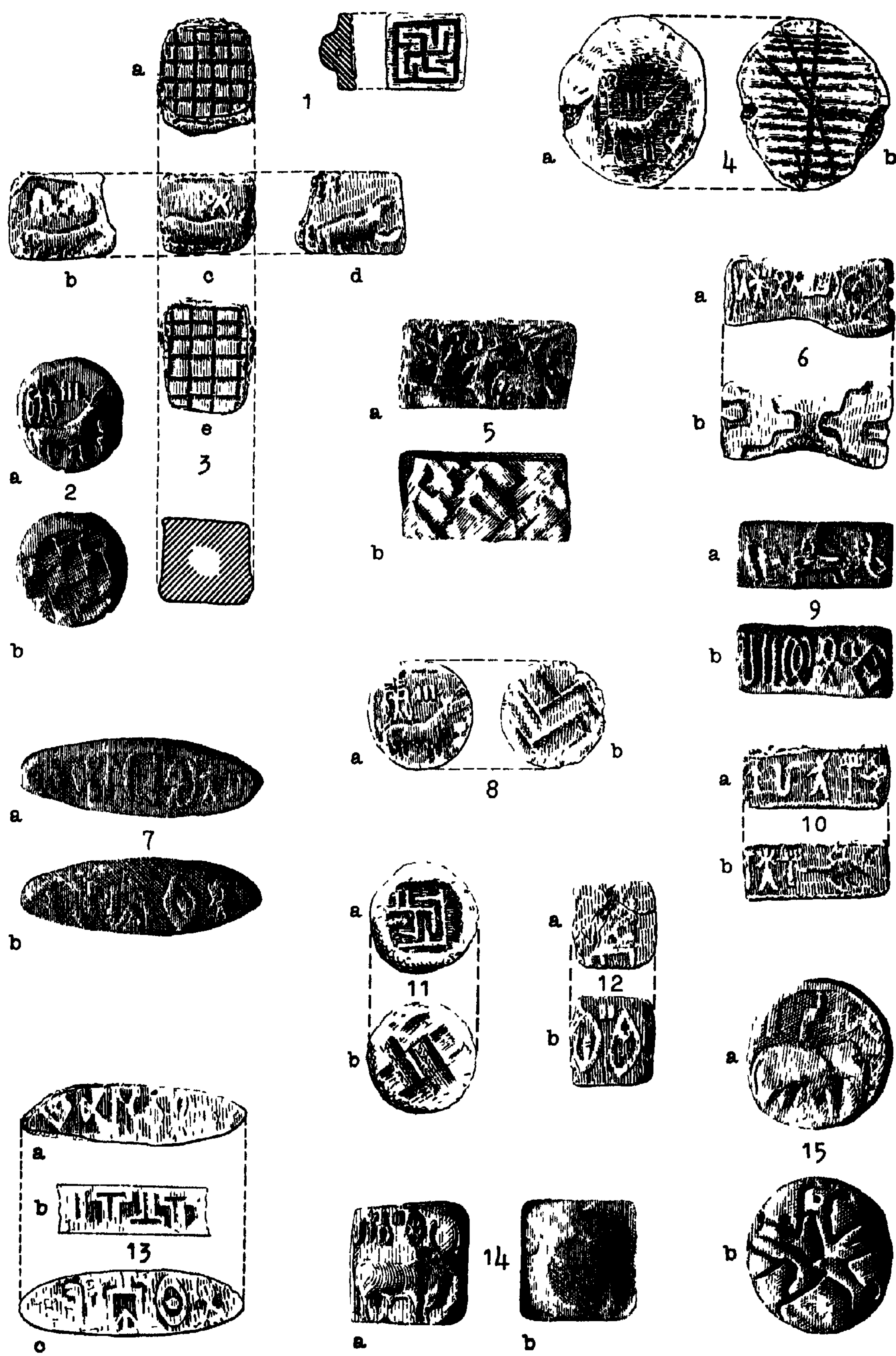
MOHENJO-DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION

CLAY AND FAIENCE AMULETS



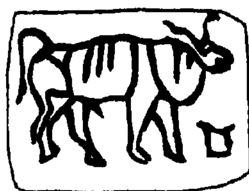
MOHENJO DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION

CLAY AND FAIENCE AMULETS

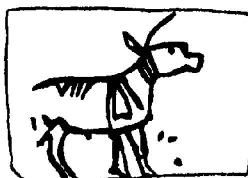


MOHENJO-DARO, DK AREA, G. SECTION

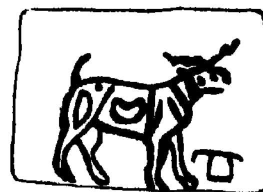
COPPER TABLETS AND CLAY AMULETS LOWER LEVELS



1

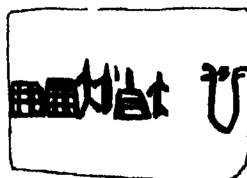


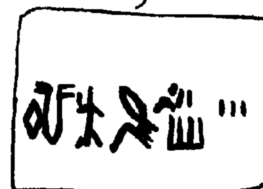
2



3









6

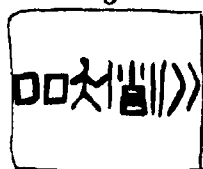


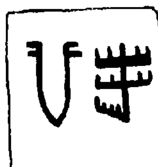


4



5







7



8



9



10



15



12



11



14





13



16



17



18

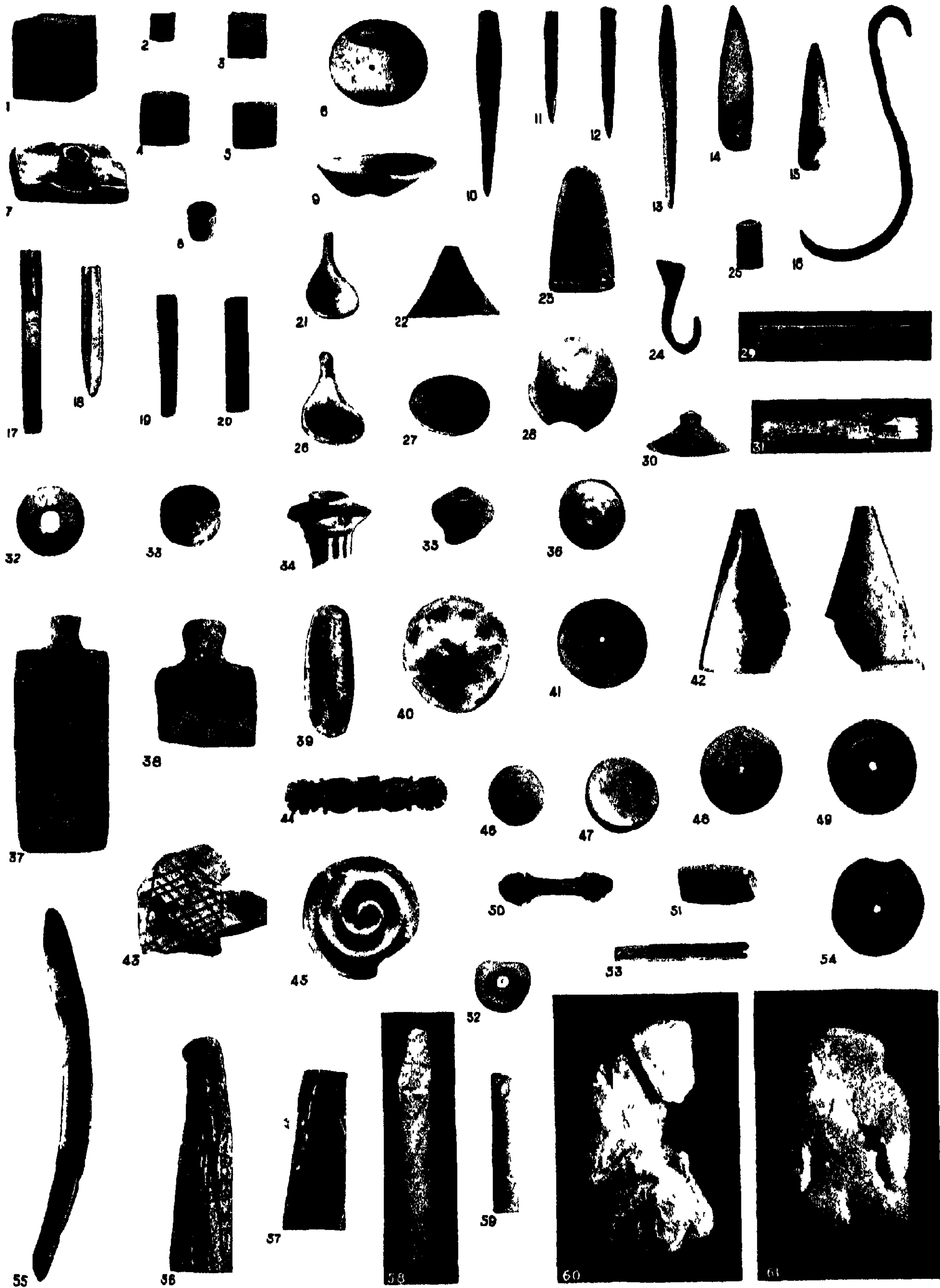


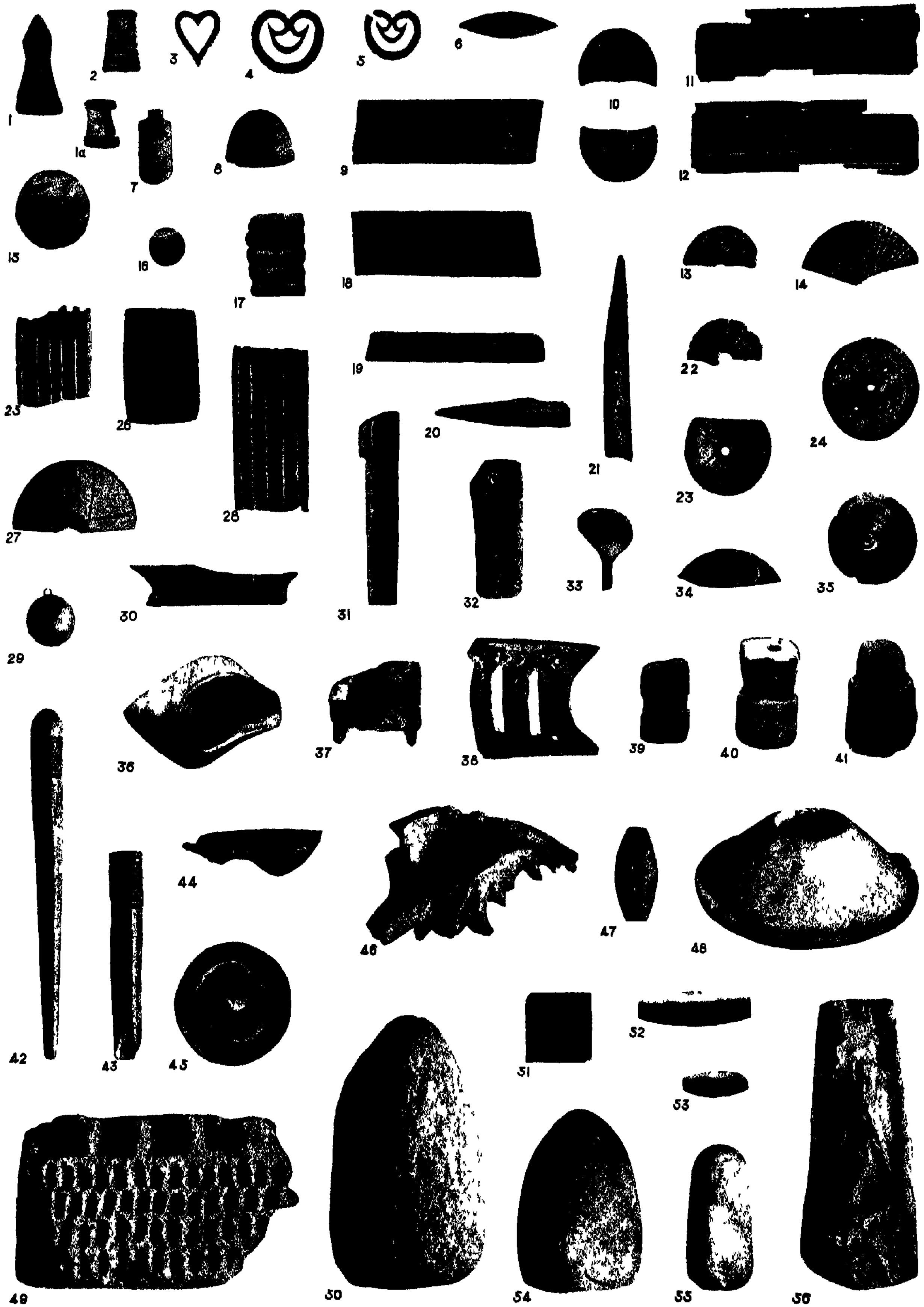
19

MOHENJO-DARO, DK AREA G SECTION
STONE AND POTTERY OBJECTS

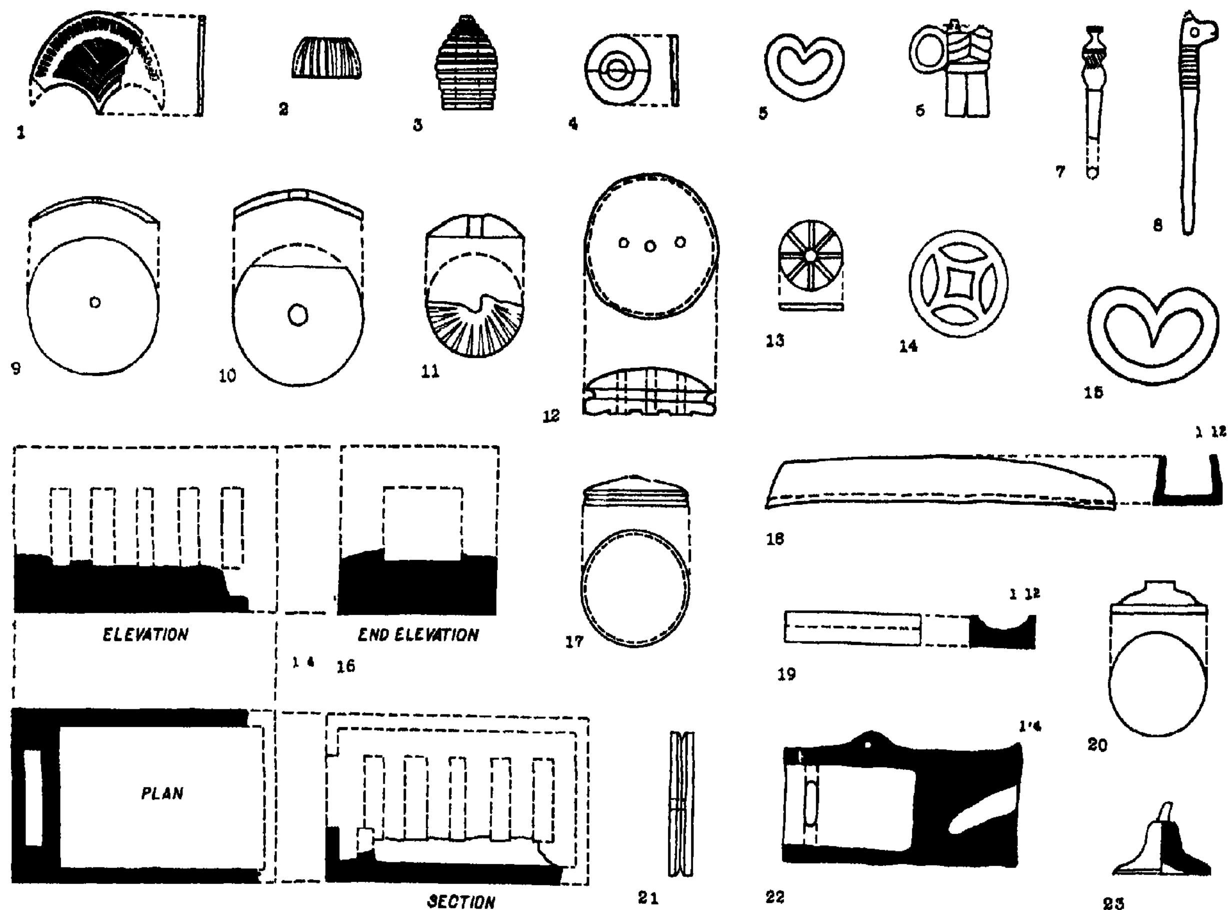


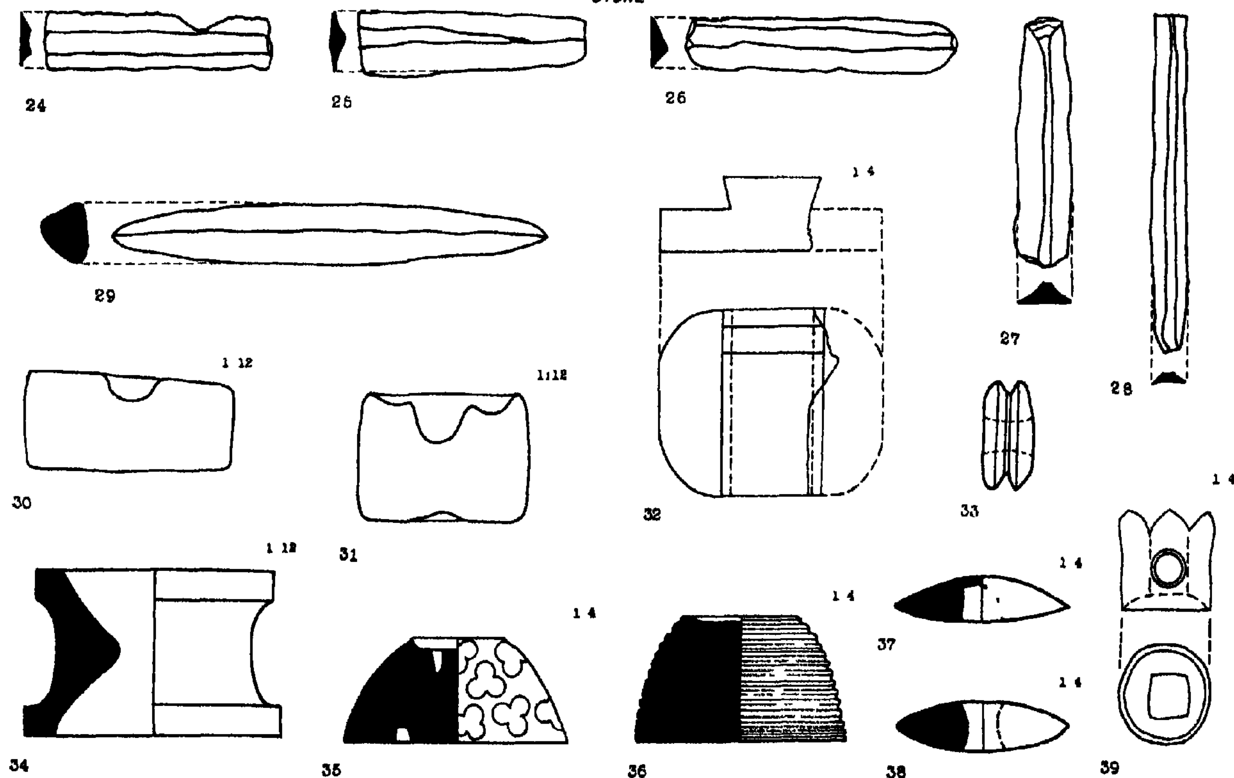
MOHENJO DARO, DK. AREA, G SECTION
MISCELLANEOUS OBJECTS FROM UPPER LEVELS



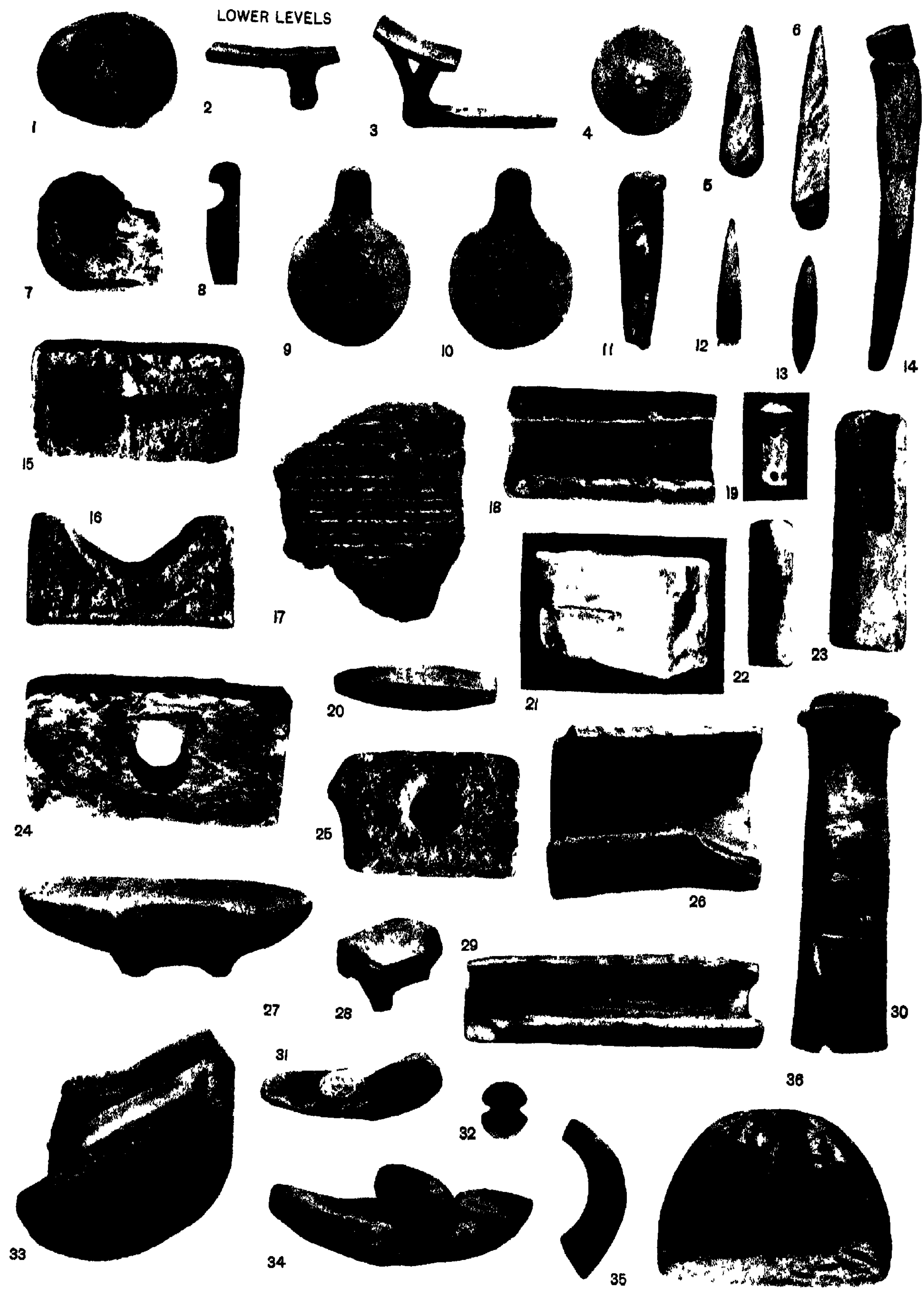

UPPER LEVELS
1
1a
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56

MOHENJO DARO, DK AREA, G. SECTION
MISCELLANEOUS OBJECTS

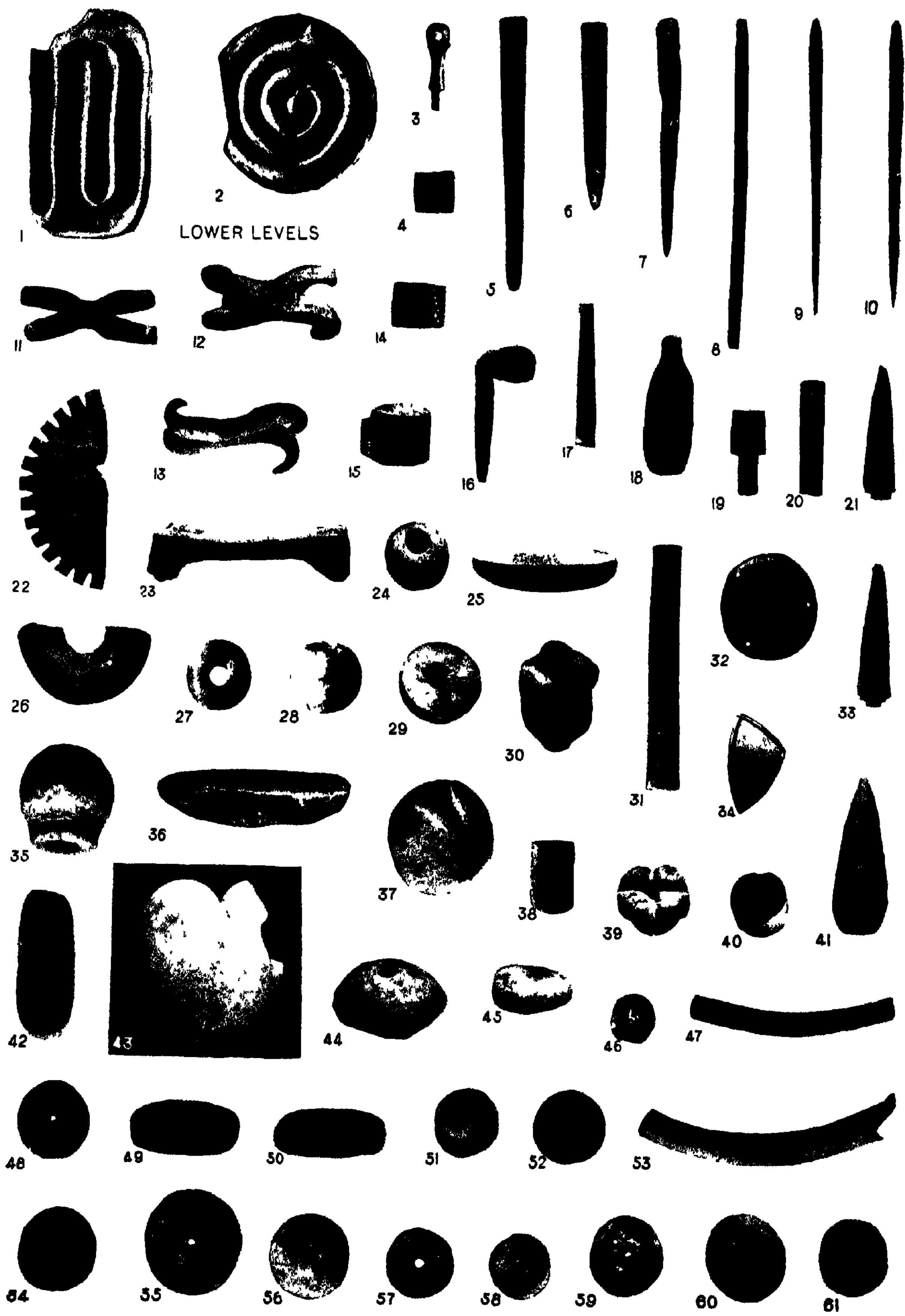


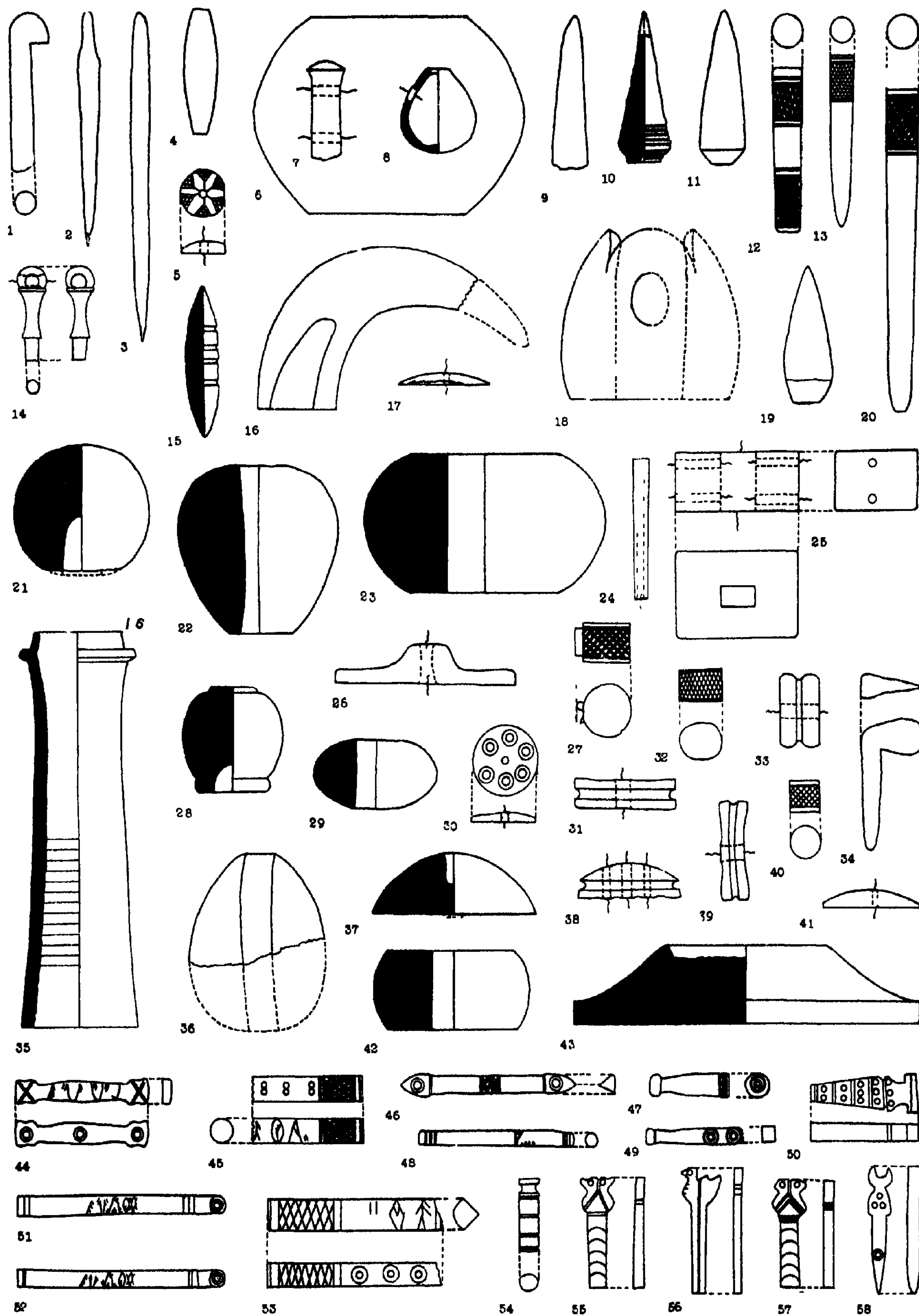


MOHENJO DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION
MISCELLANEOUS OBJECTS

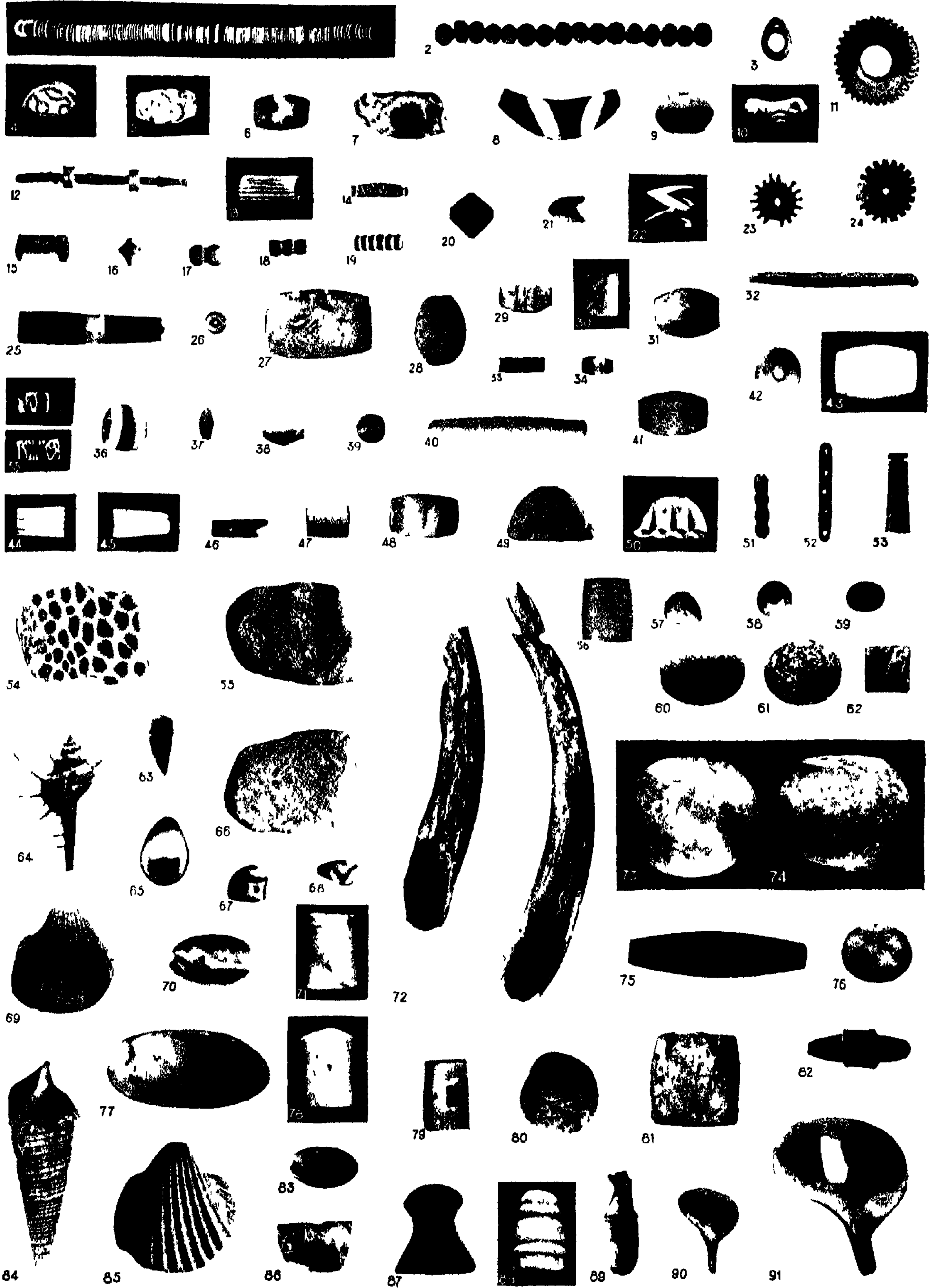


MOHENJO-DARO, DK. AREA, G SECTION
MISCELLANEOUS OBJECTS.




LOWER-LEVELS
SCALE 1 2
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58

MOHENJO DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION
MISCELLANEOUS OBJECTS

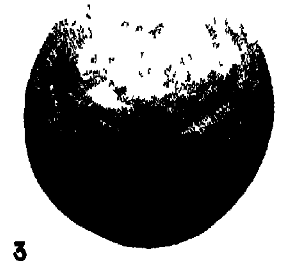


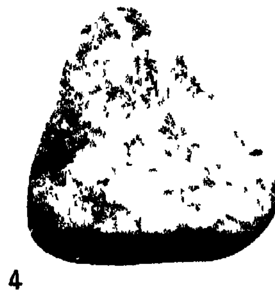
MOHENJO DARO DK AREA, G SECTION

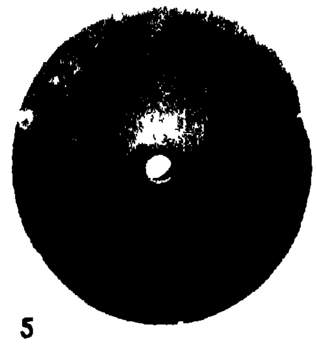
POTTERY OBJECTS EARLY LEVELS


1


2


3

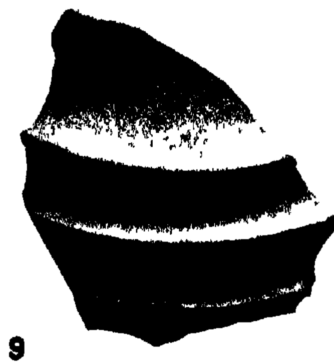

4


5

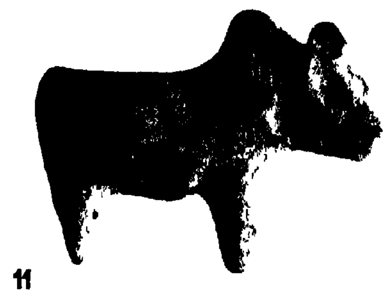

6


7

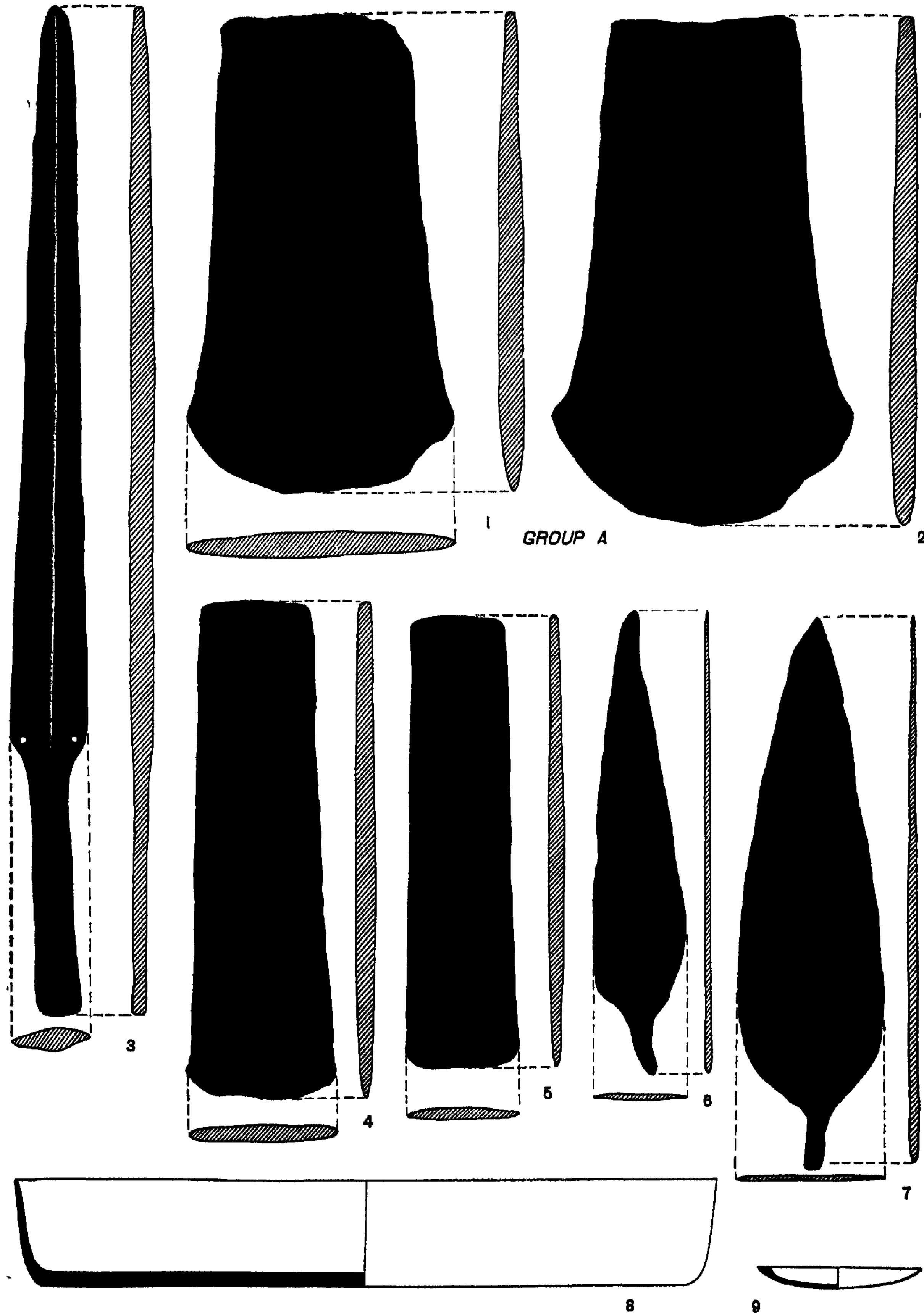

8


9


10

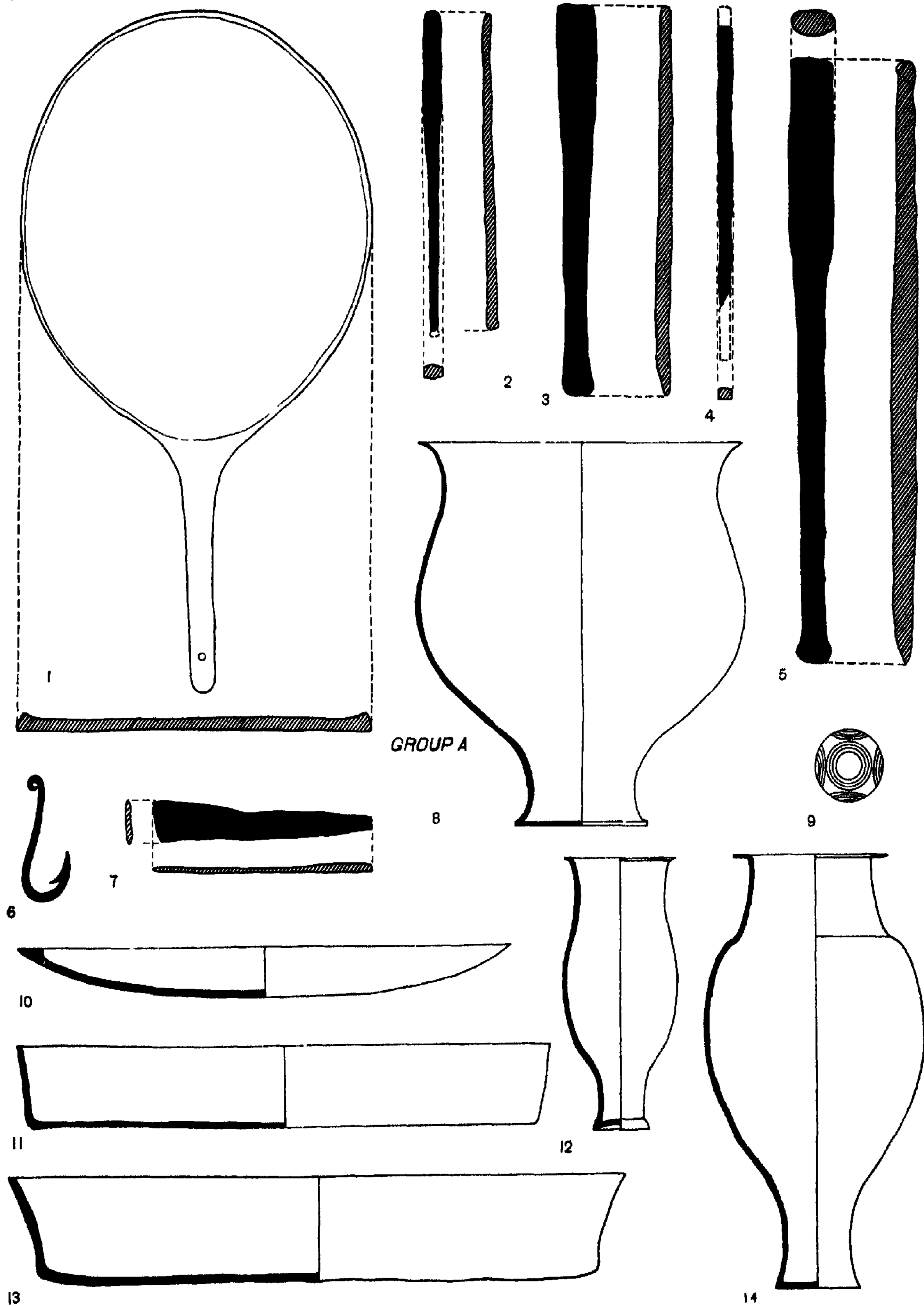

11

COPPER AND BRONZE TOOLS AND IMPLEMENTS.



MOHENJO DARO DK AREA, G SECTION

COPPER AND BRONZE TOOLS IMPLEMENTS AND UTENSILS.

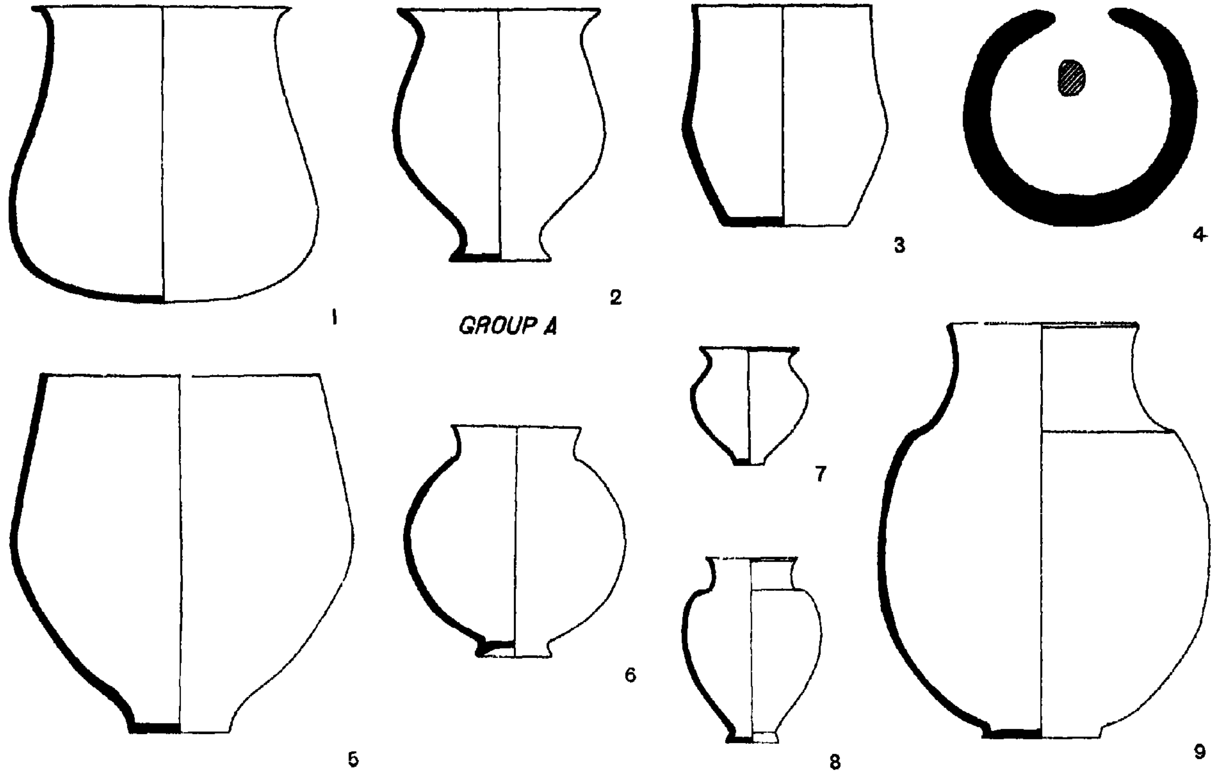


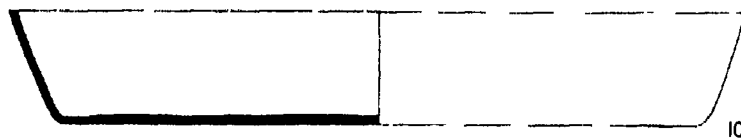
MOHENJO DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION NORTHERN PORTION

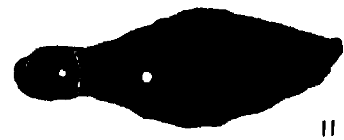
COPPER AND BRONZE UTENSILS, TOOLS AND STONE WEIGHTS

UPPER-LEVELS

SCALE 1·2



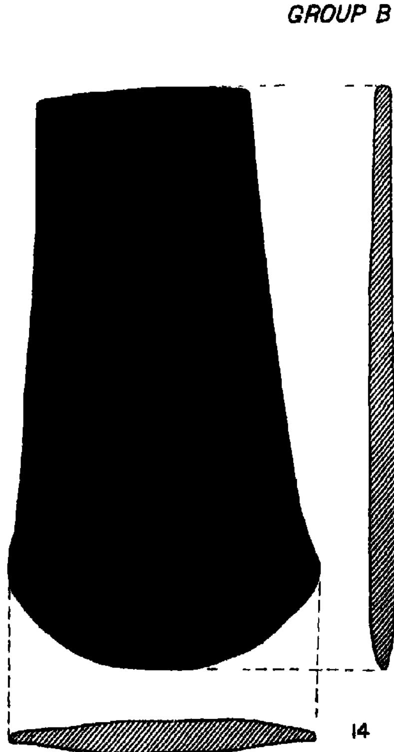


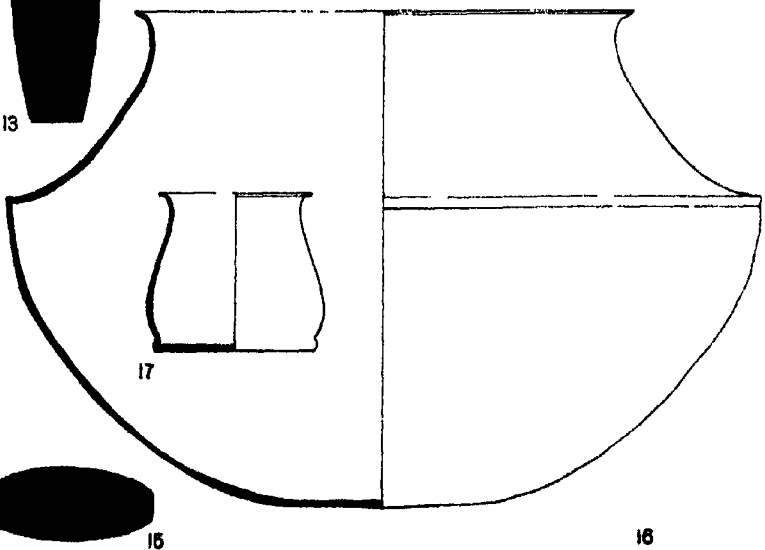


GROUP B





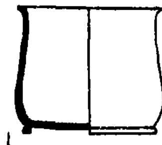


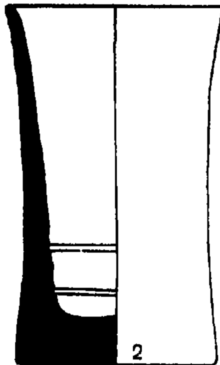


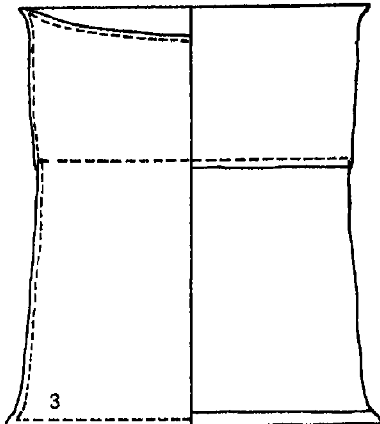
COPPER AND BRONZE TOOLS AND UTENSILS AND STONE VESSEL

UPPER-LEVELS

SCALE 1.2

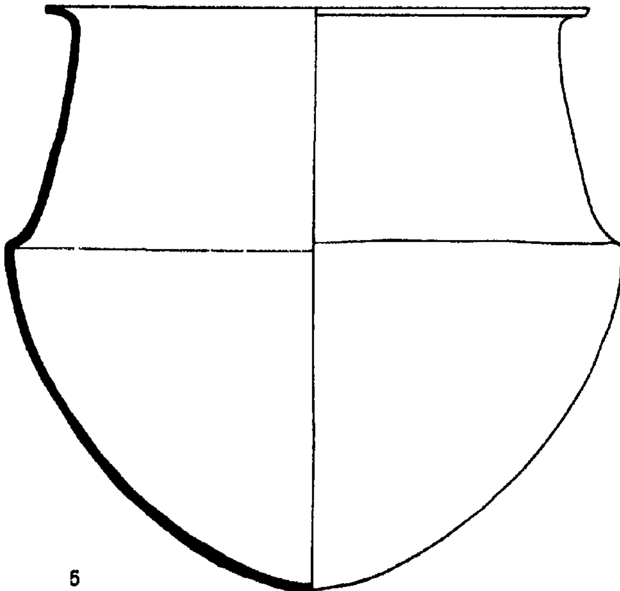


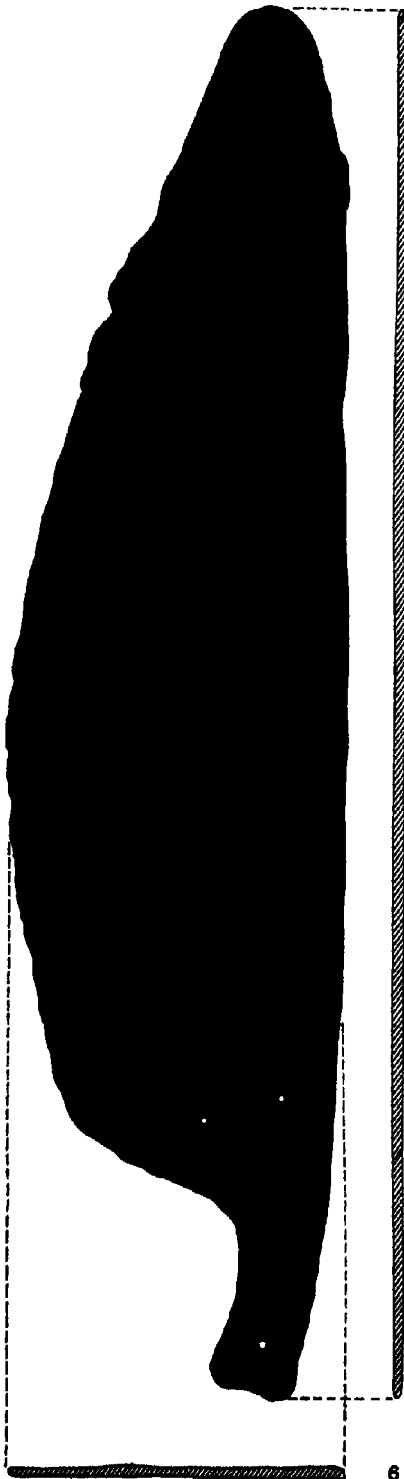


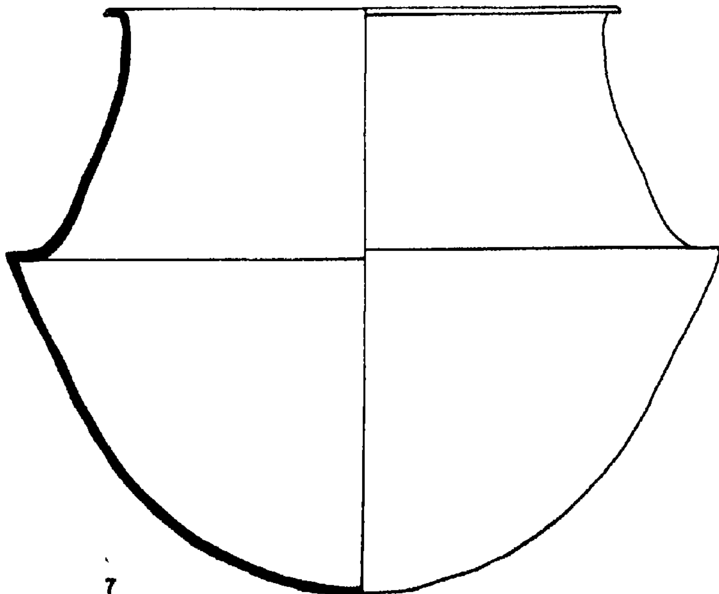


GROUP C

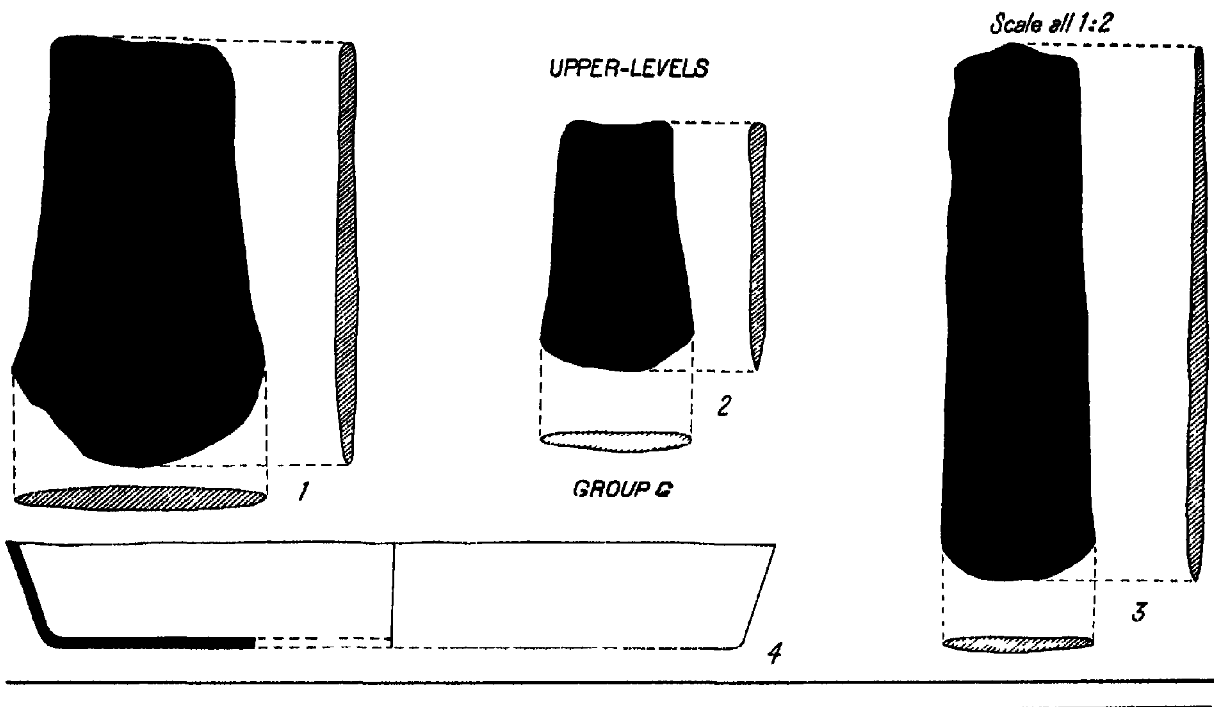






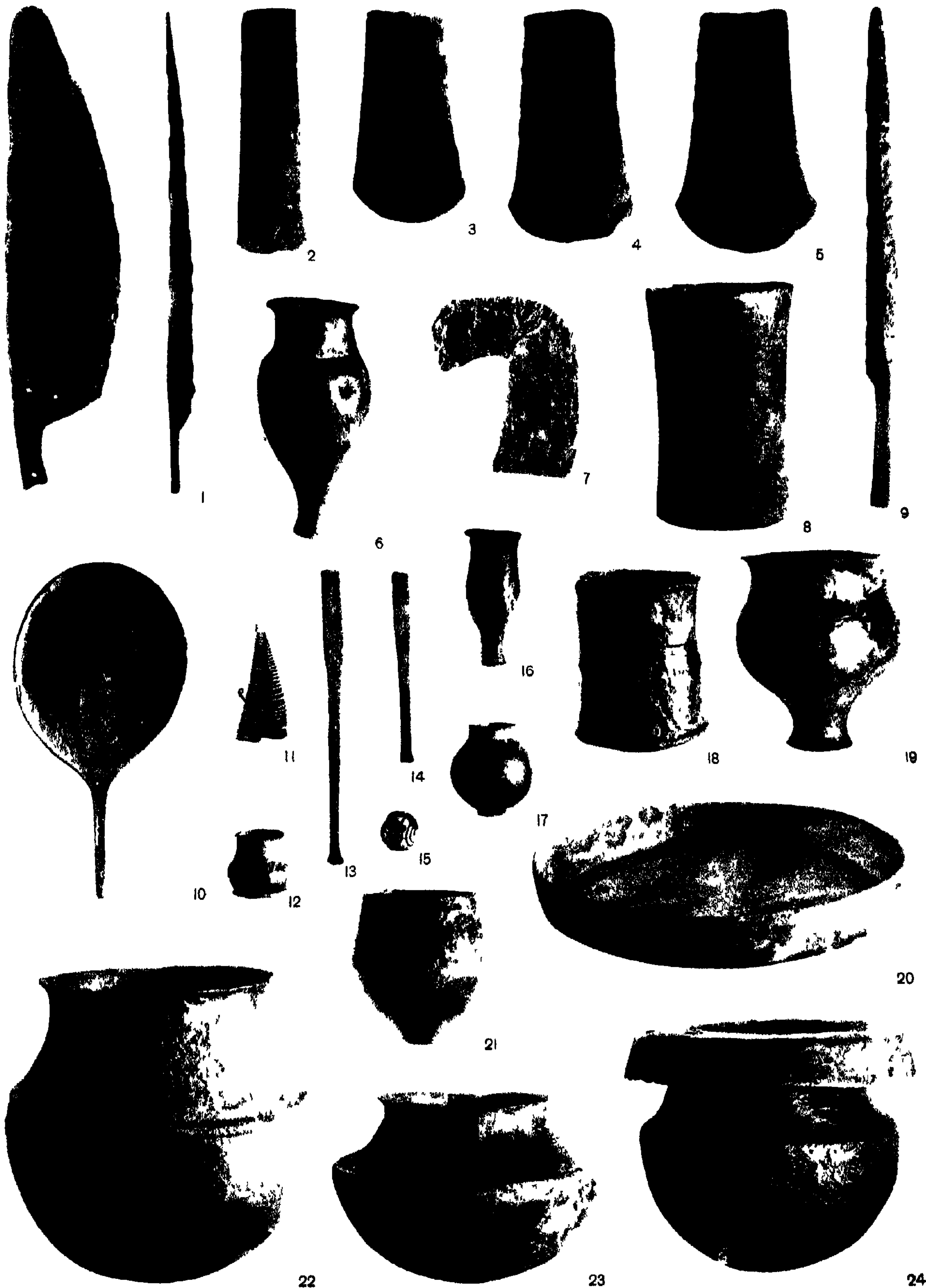


MOHENJO-DARO, DK AREA. G SECTION
COPPER AND BRONZE TOOLS

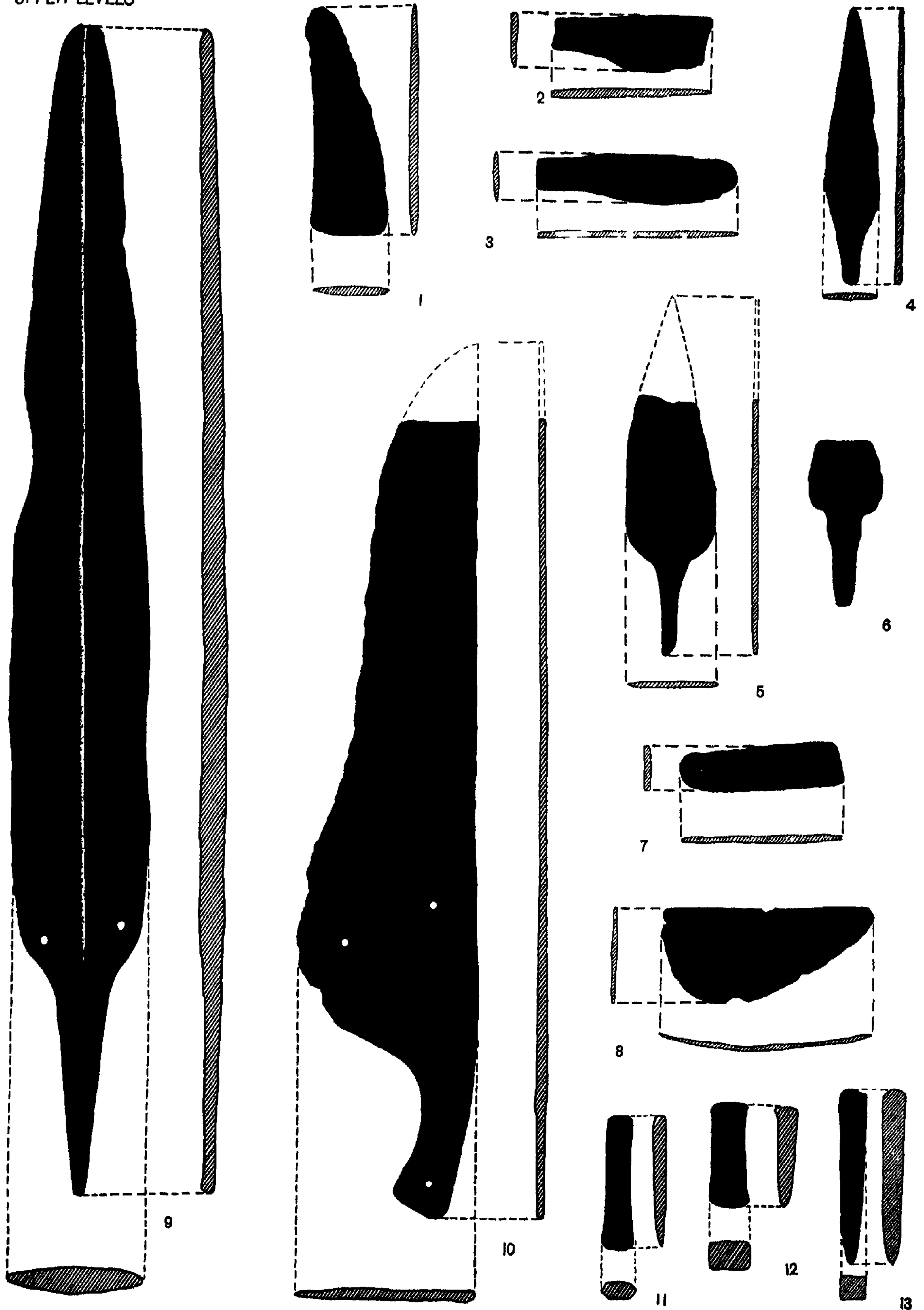


5
6
7
8
9
10
11

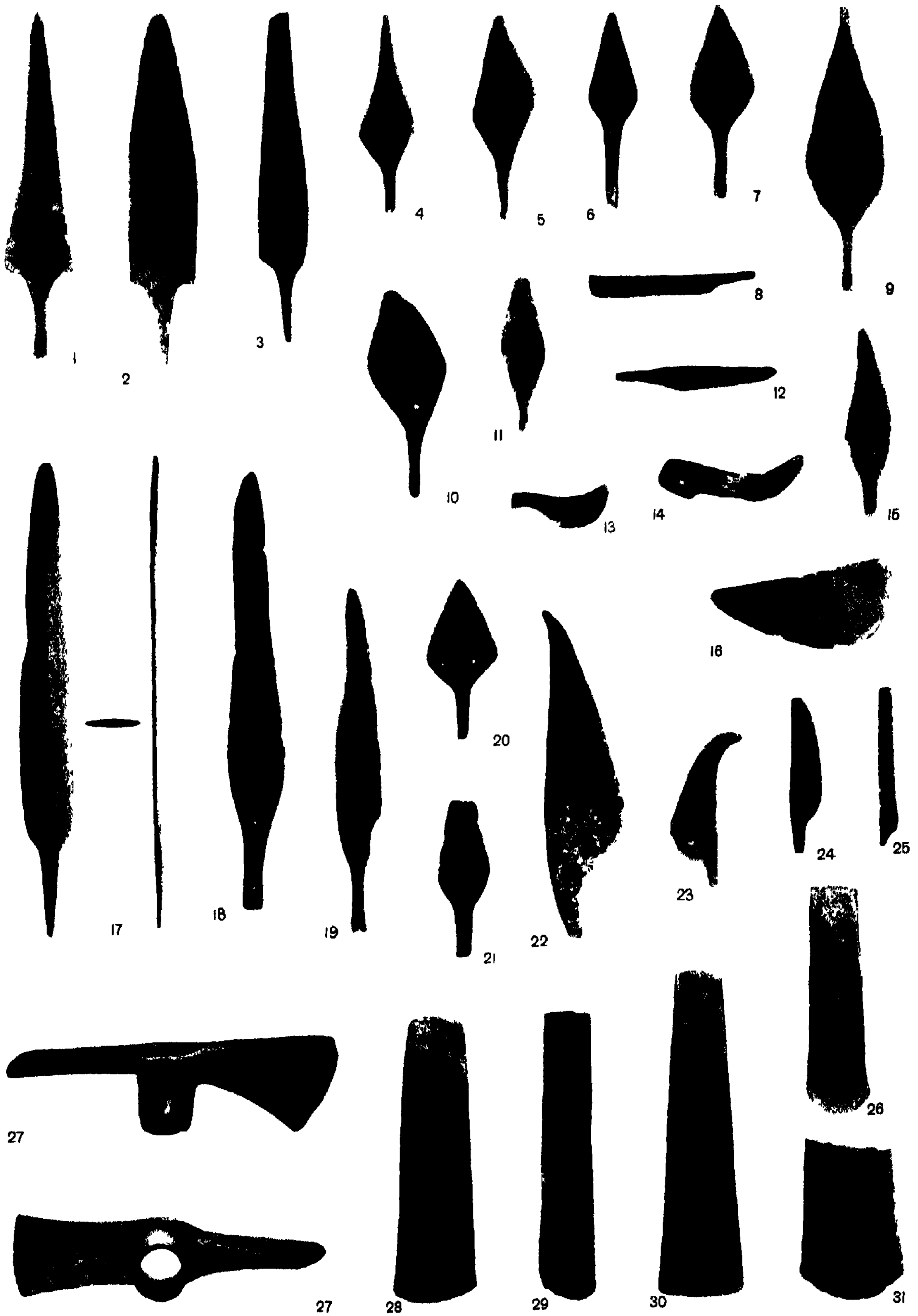
MOHENJO-DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION
COPPER AND BRONZE OBJECTS: UPPER LEVELS



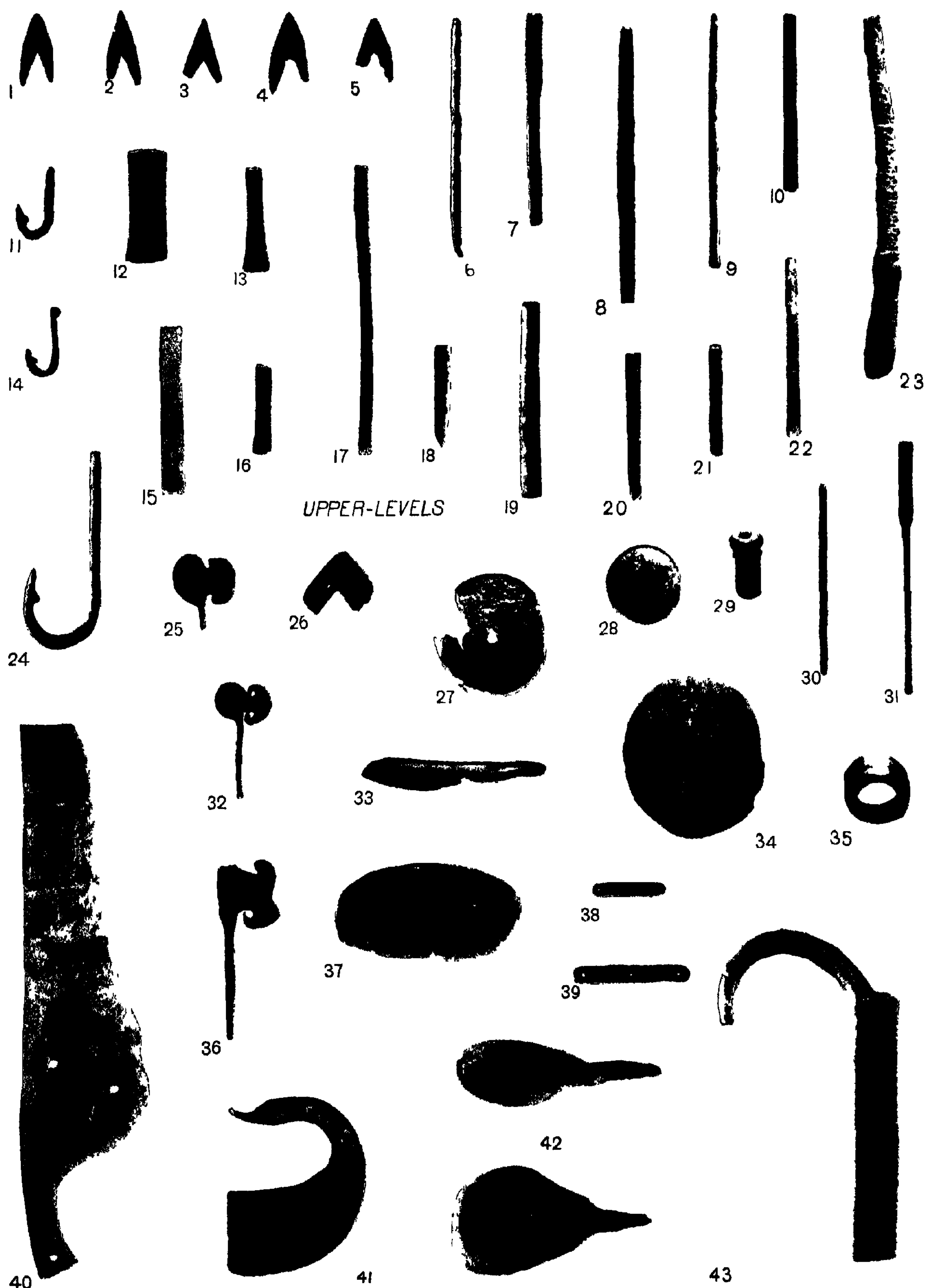
COPPER AND BRONZE TOOLS AND IMPLEMENTS



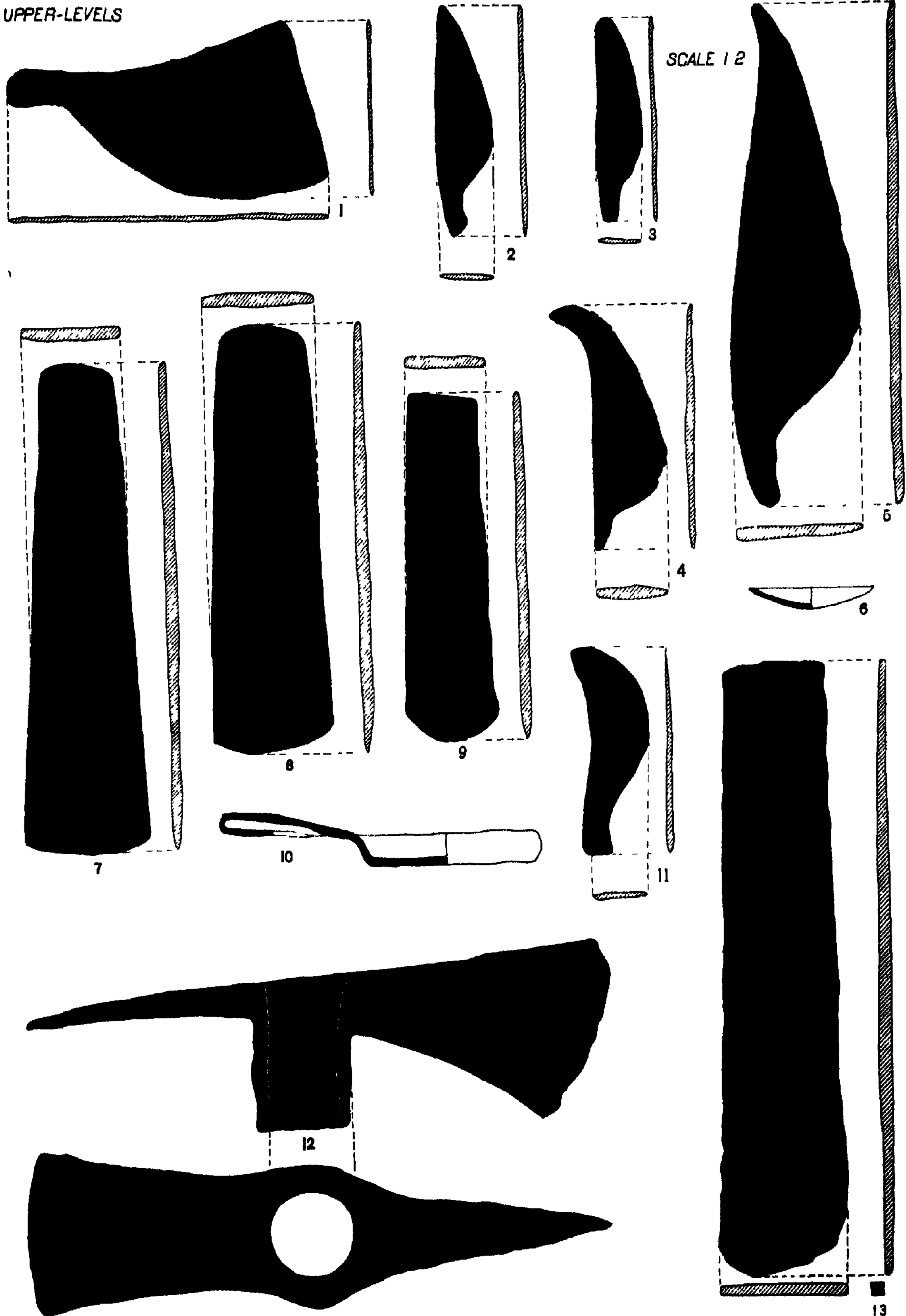
MOHENJO-DARO DK AREA, G SECTION
COPPER AND BRONZE IMPLEMENTS UPPER LEVELS



MOHENJO DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION
COPPER AND BRONZE TOOLS IMPLEMENTS AND ORNAMENTS



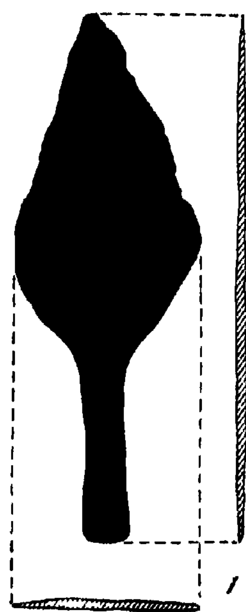
COPPER AND BRONZE TOOLS AND IMPLEMENTS

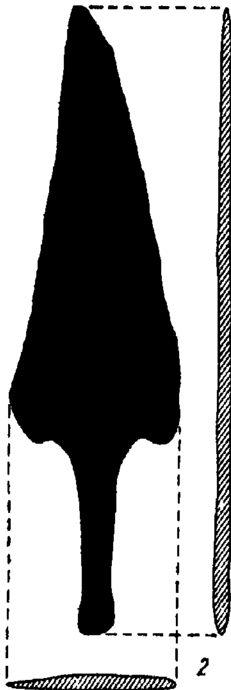


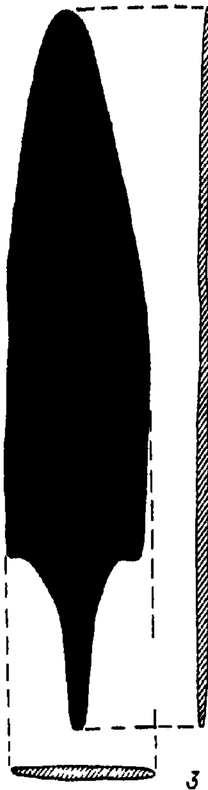
COPPER AND BRONZE KNIVES AND DAGGERS

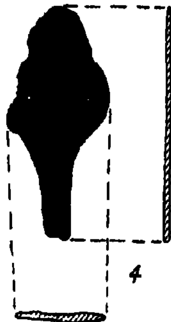
UPPER-LEVELS

SCALE 1 2

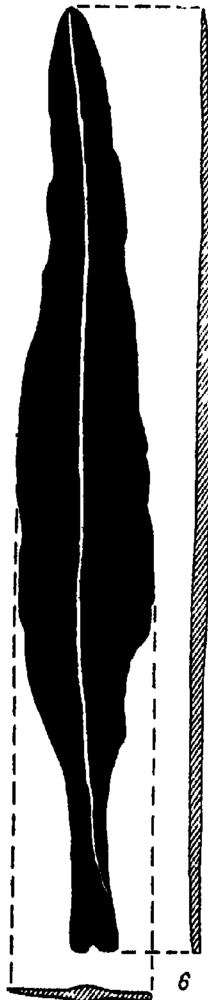


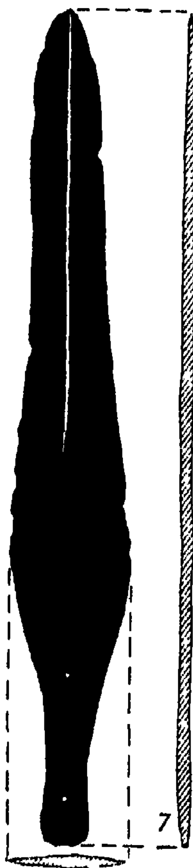


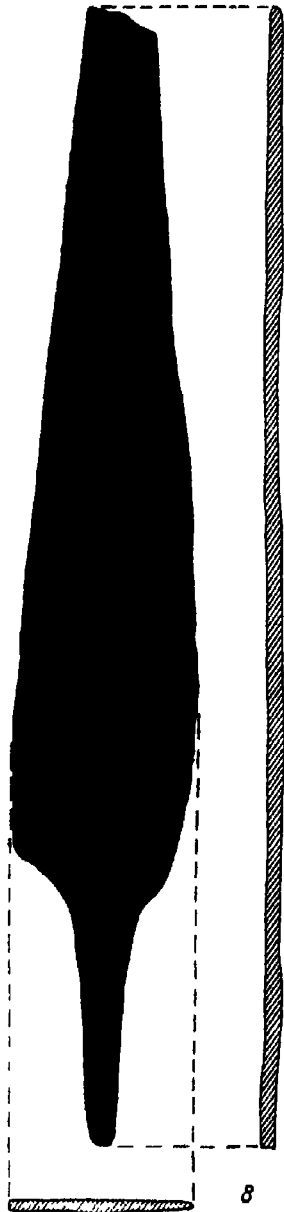








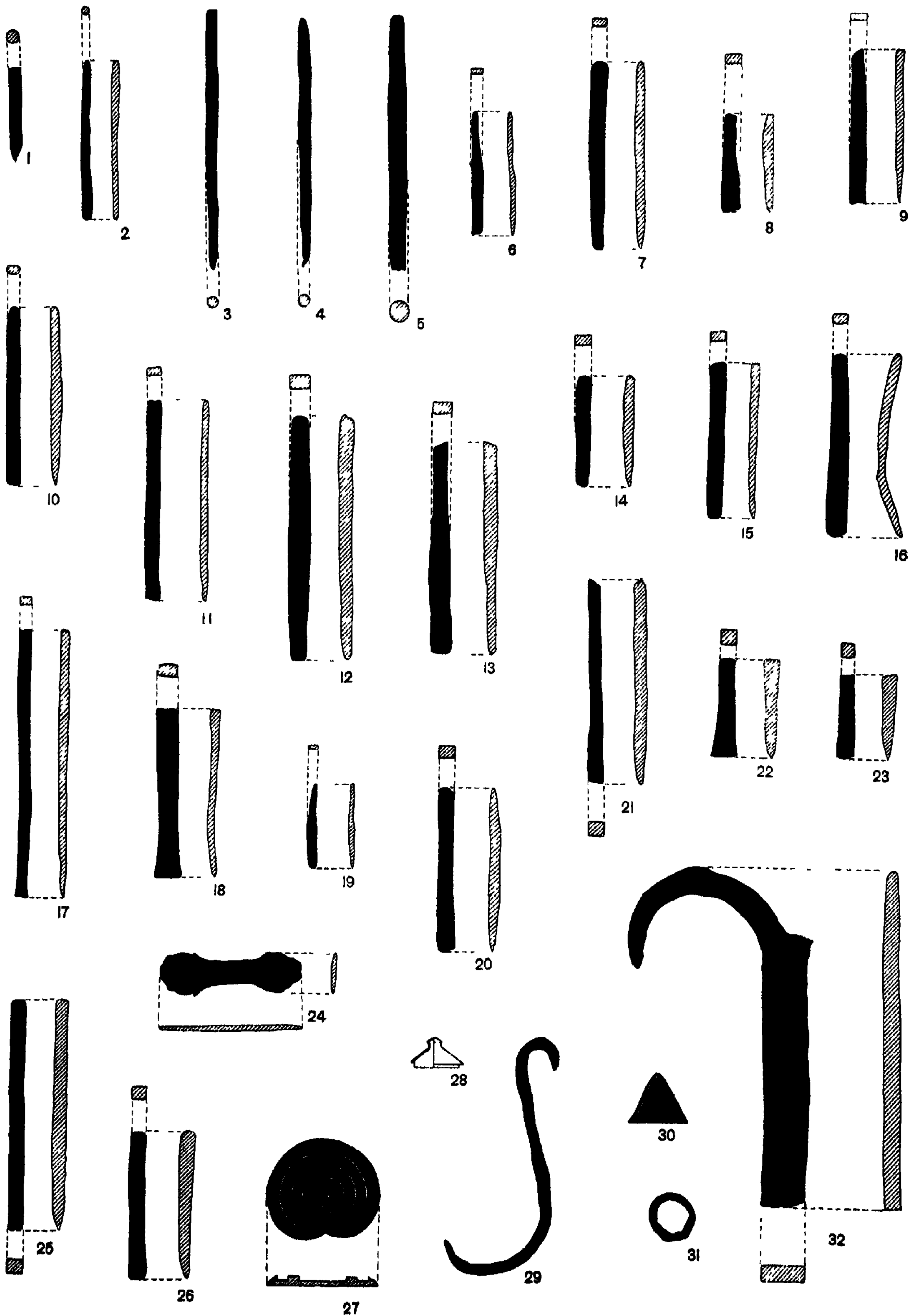




COPPER AND BRONZE OBJECTS

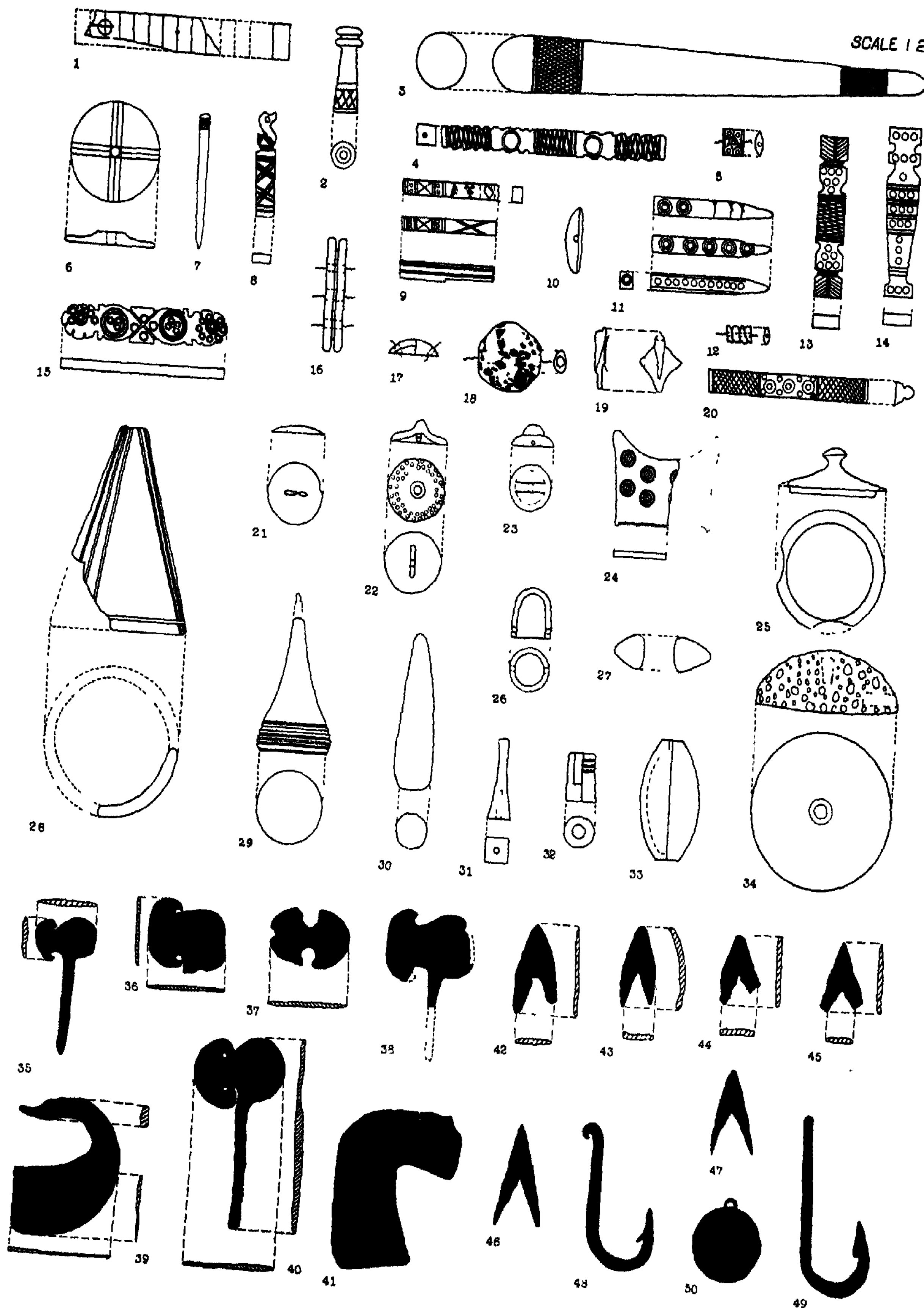
UPPER-LEVELS

SCALE 1:2



MOHENJO-DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION

MISCELLANEOUS OBJECTS

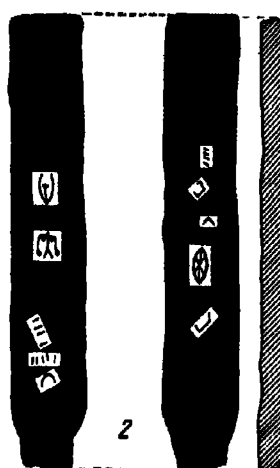


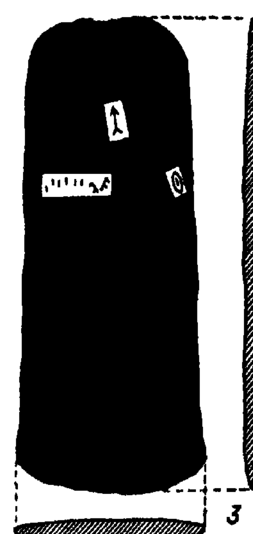
MOHENJO DARO DK AREA, G SECTION
COPPER AND BRONZE IMPLEMENTS AND TOOLS

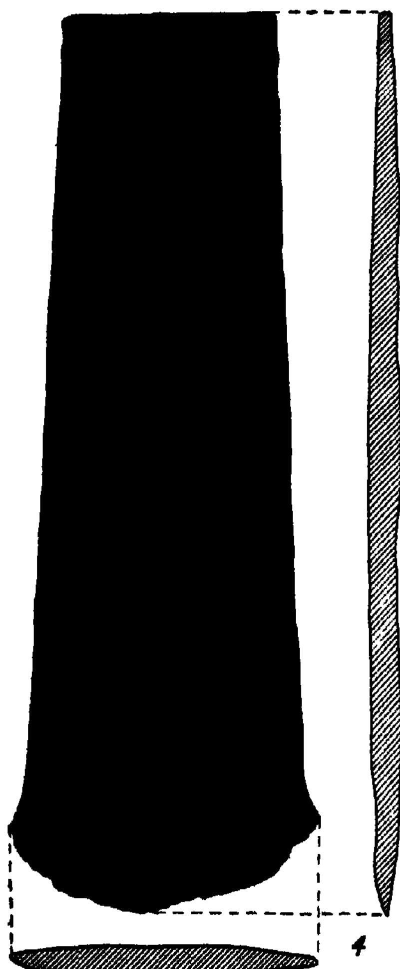
LOWER-LEVELS

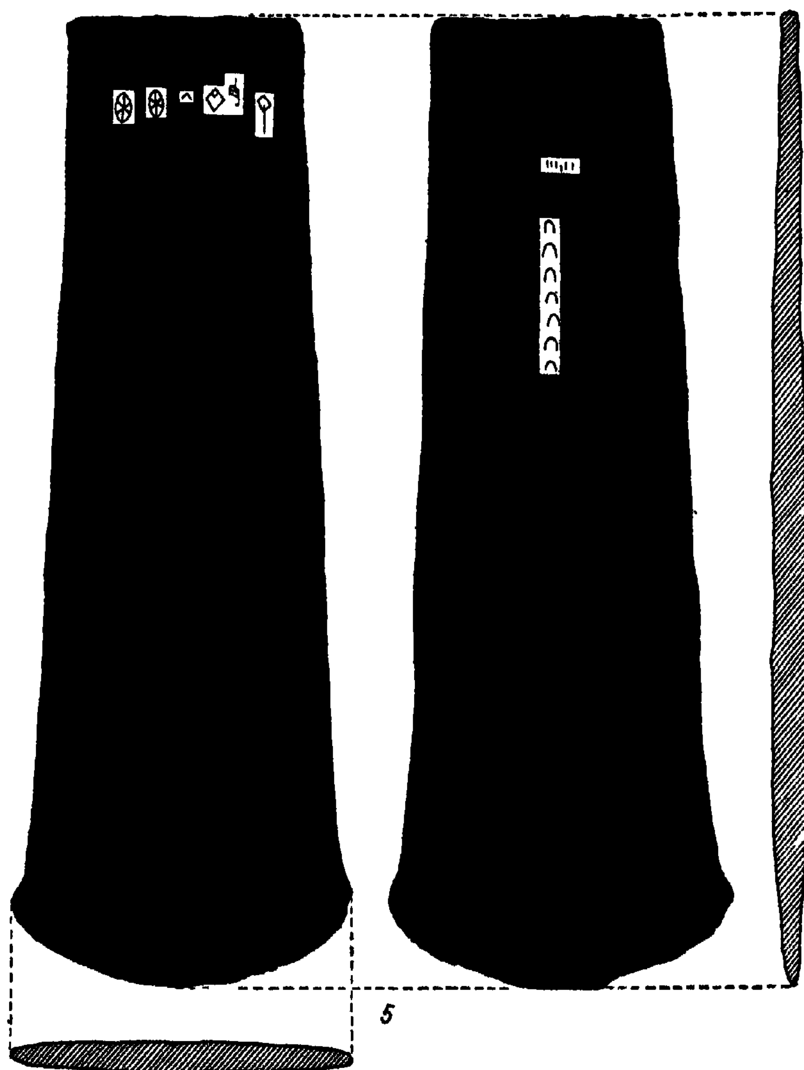
SCALE 1 2


1


2


3


4


5

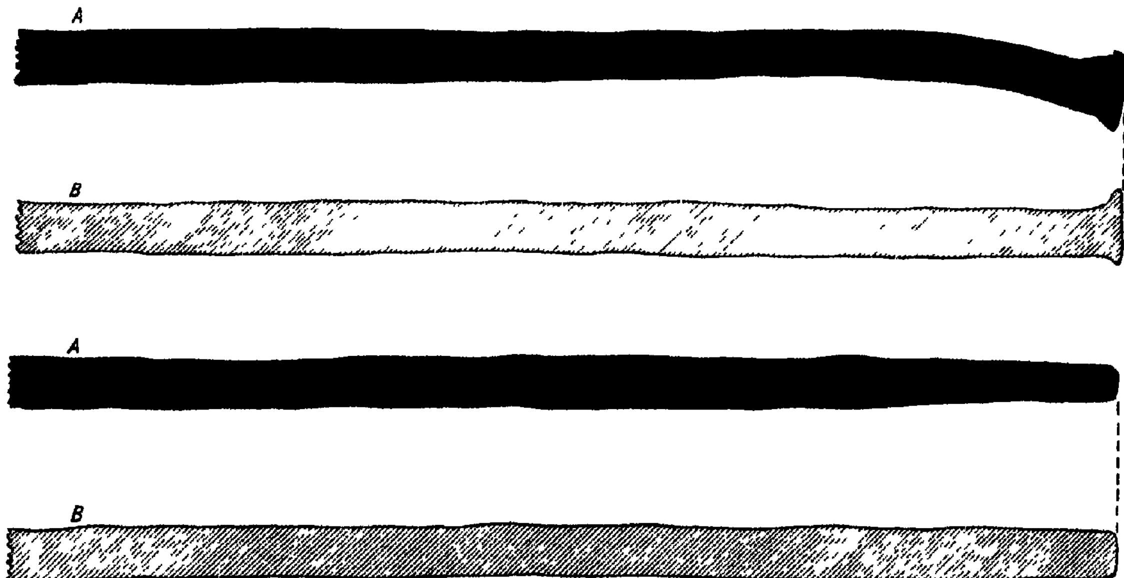
MOHENJO-DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION

COPPER AND BRONZE OBJECTS

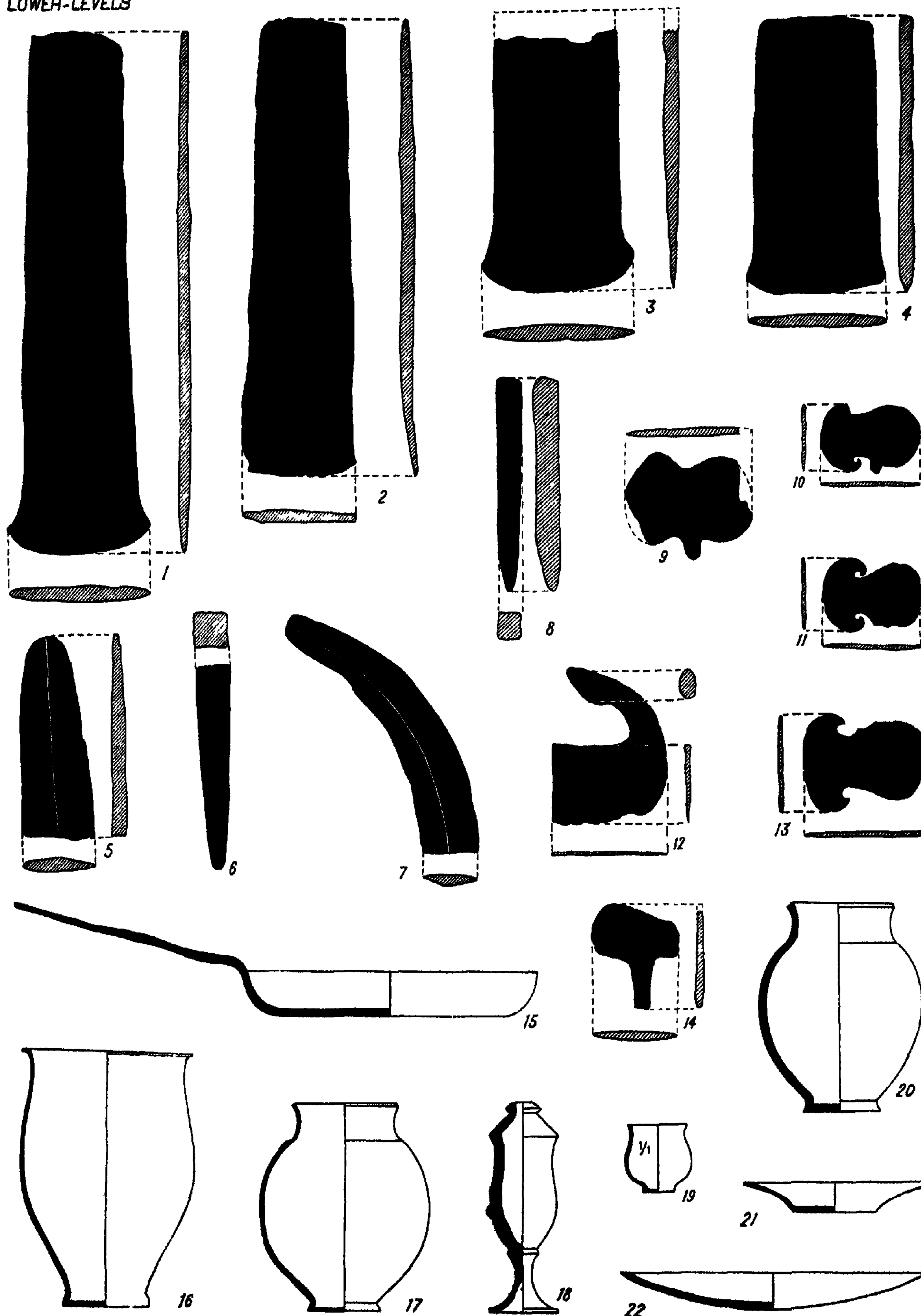
LOWER-LEVELS GROUP

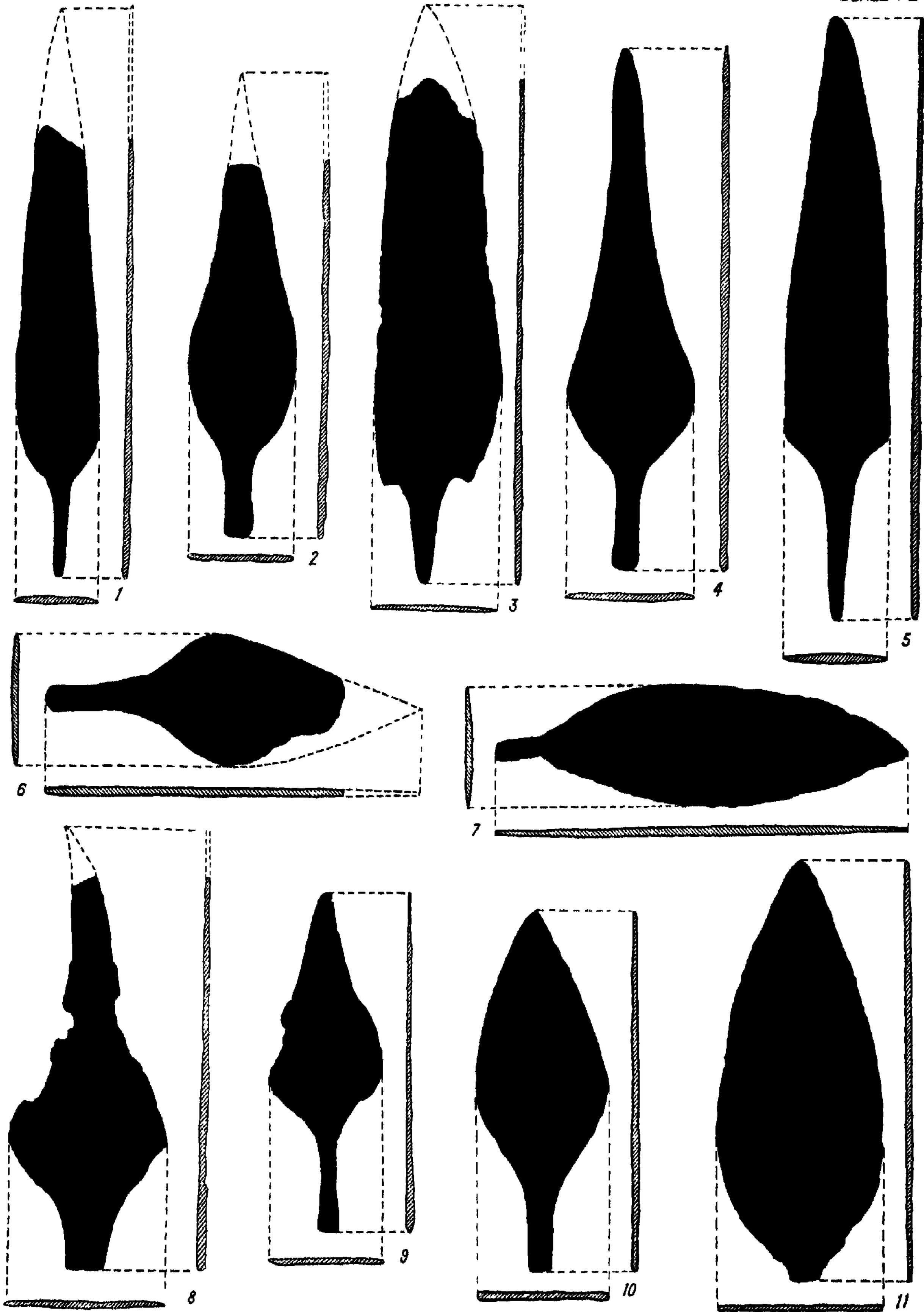
SCALE 1 2

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13

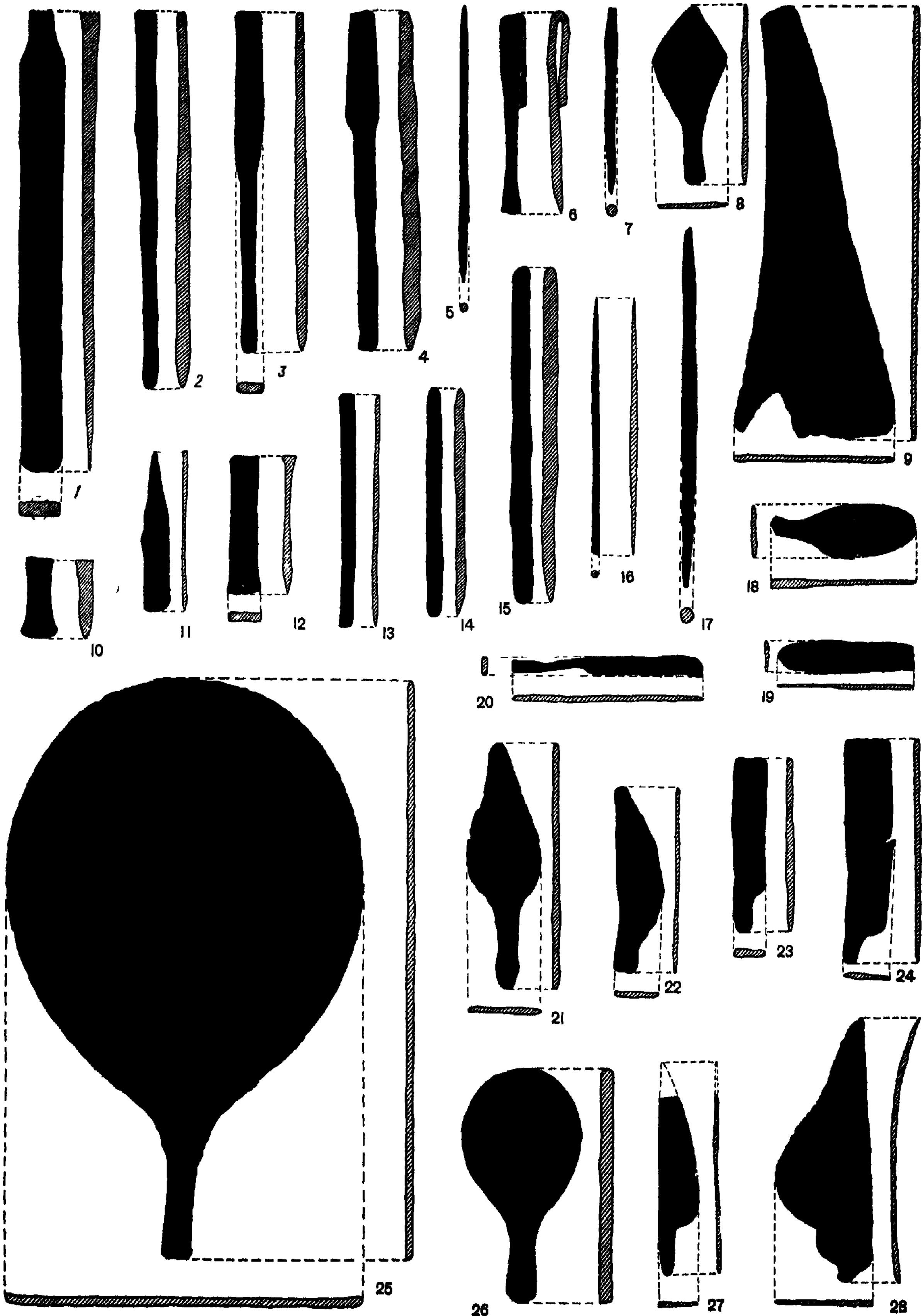


COPPER AND BRONZE TOOLS AND UTENSILS

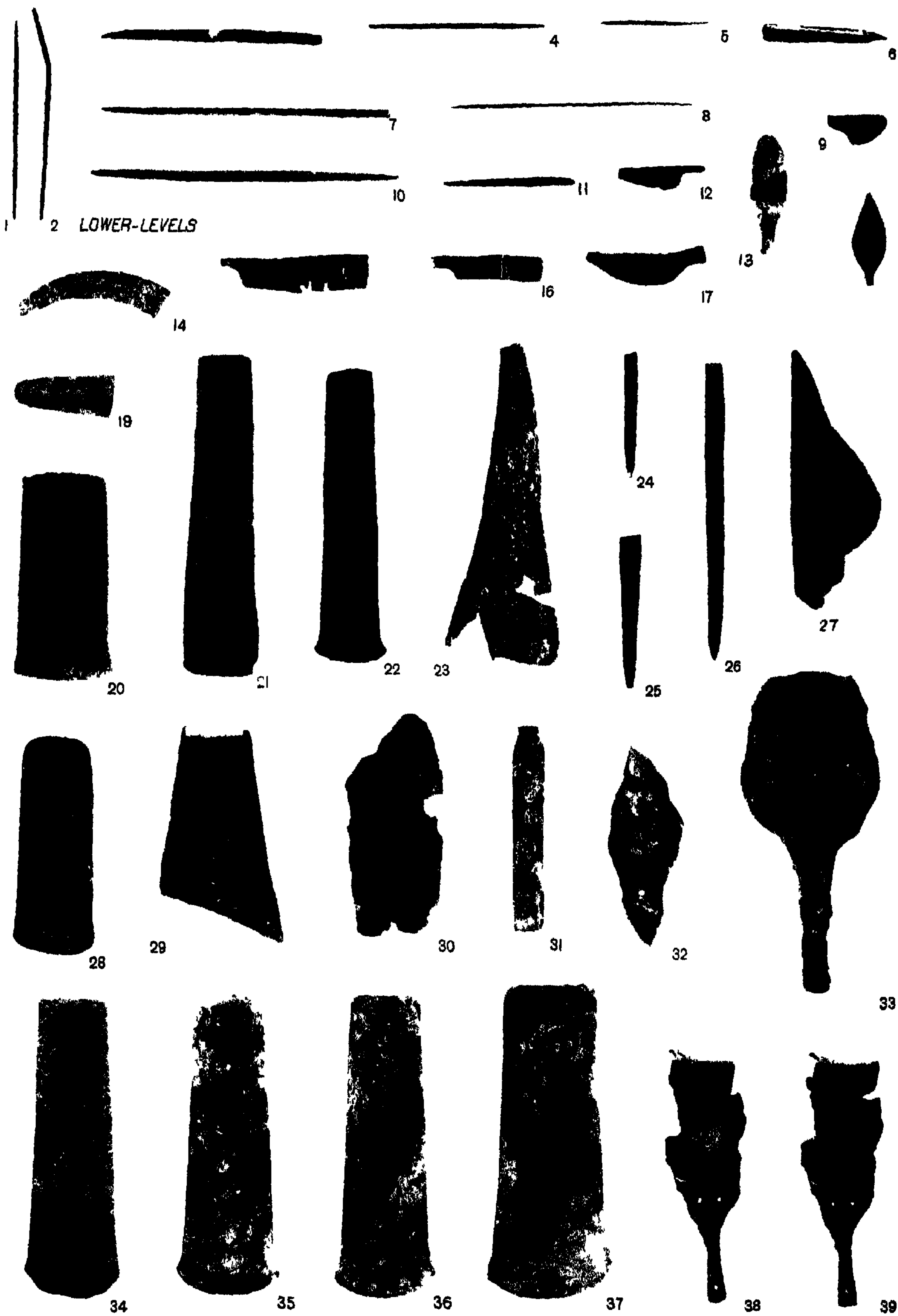



LOWER-LEVELS
SCALE 1 2
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11

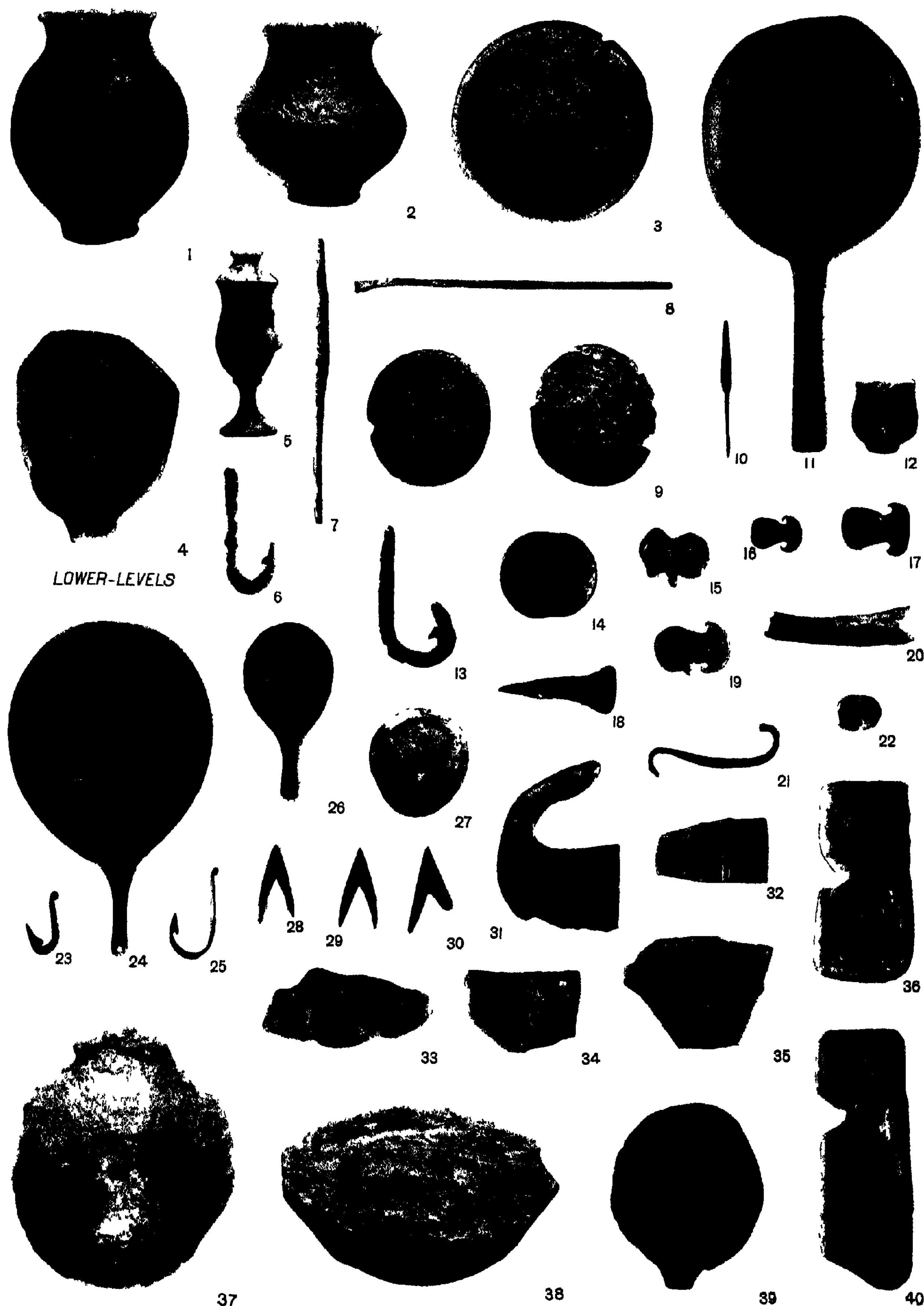
COPPER AND BRONZE TOOLS AND OTHER OBJECTS



MOHENJO-DARO DK AREA, G SECTION
COPPER AND BRONZE TOOLS AND IMPLEMENTS LOWER LEVELS

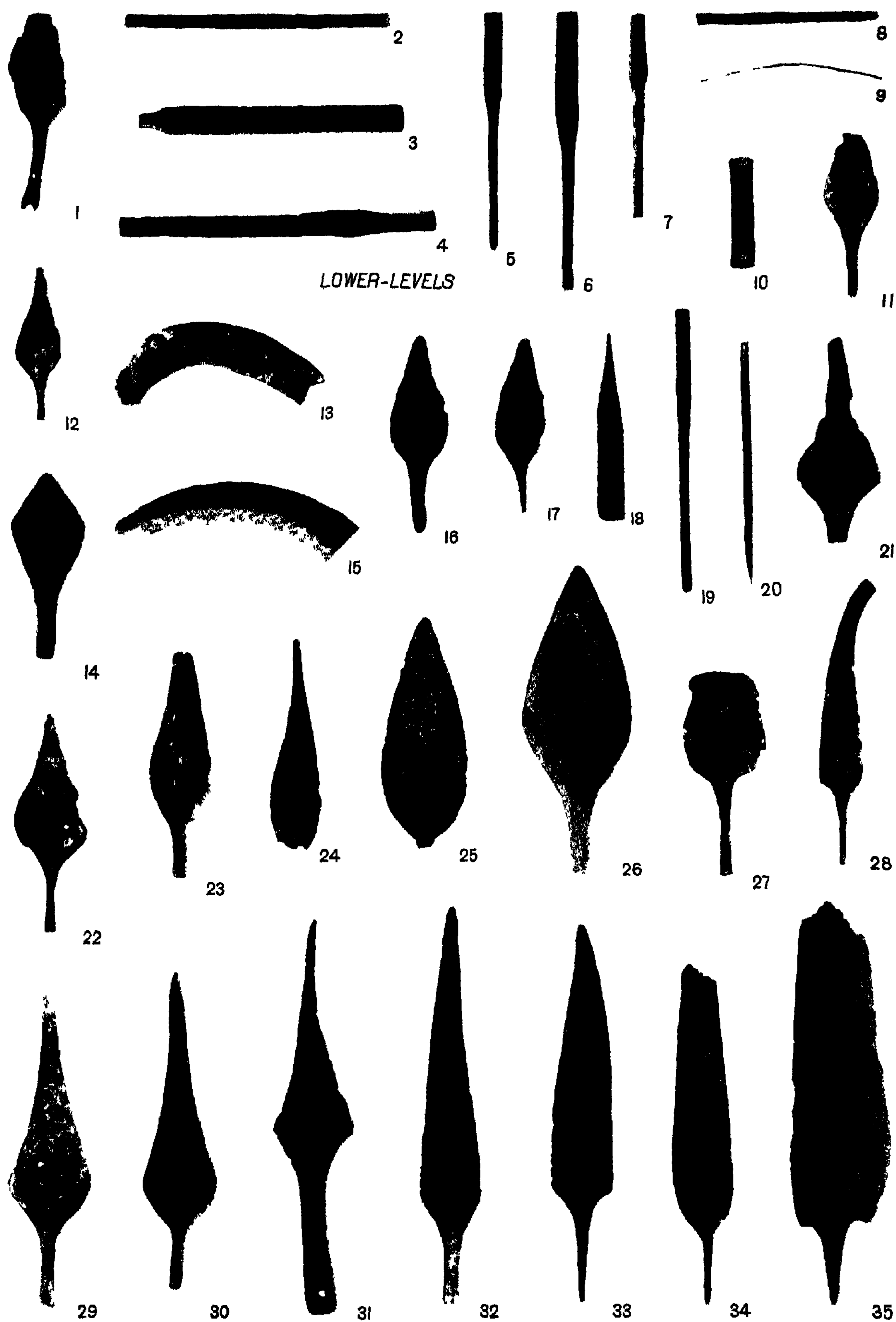


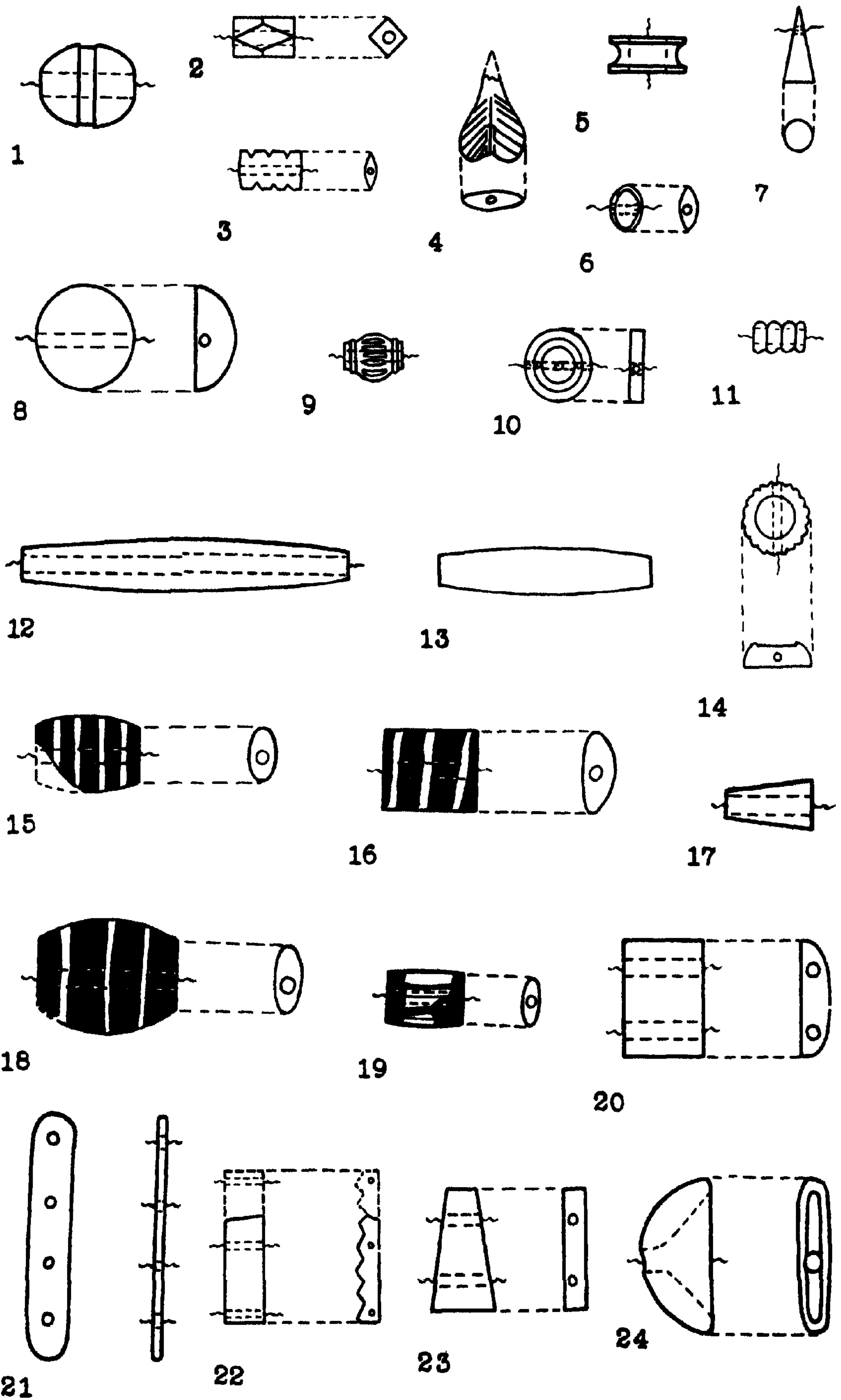
MOHENJO-DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION
COPPER AND BRONZE UTENSILS AND OTHER OBJECTS

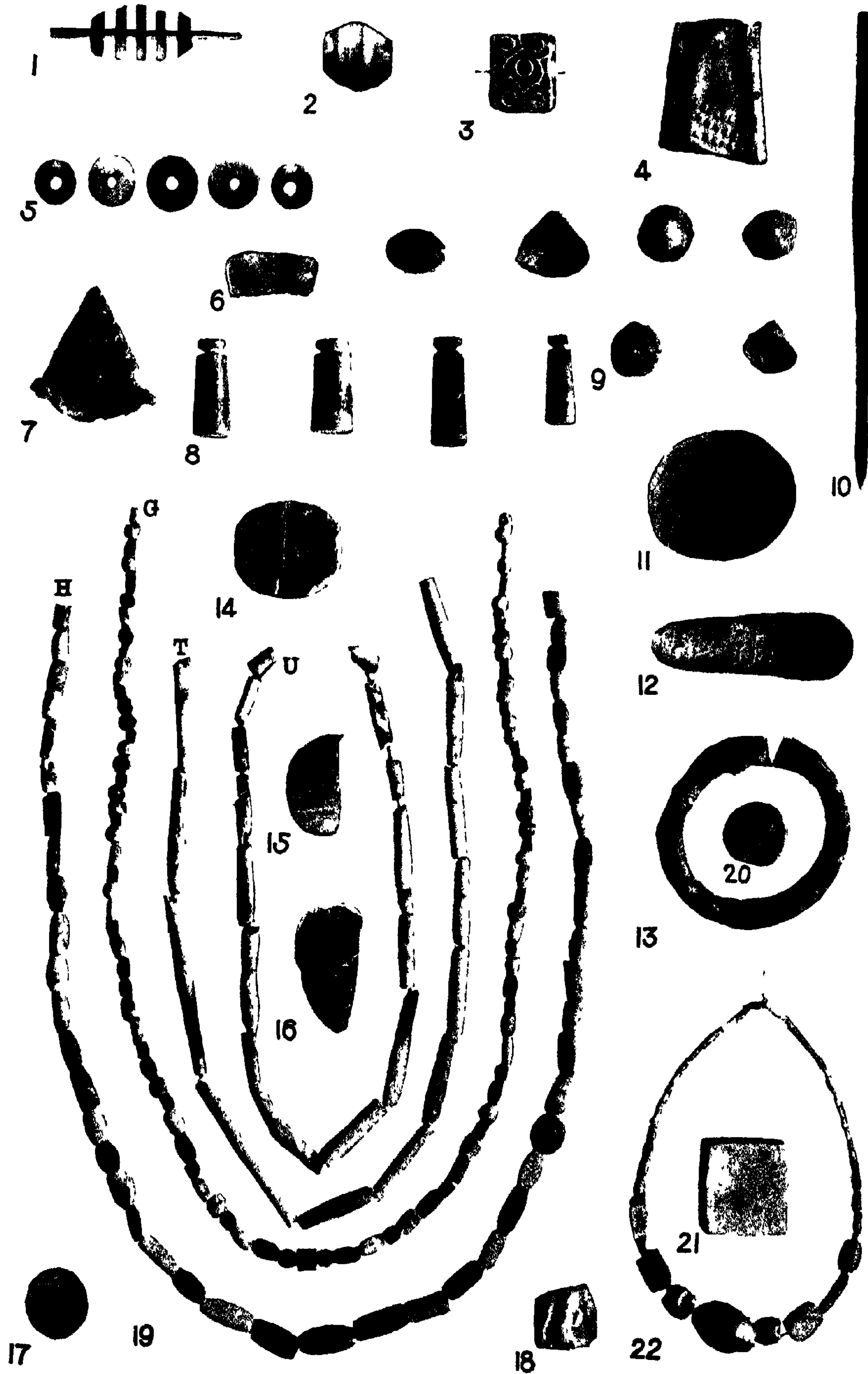


MOHENJO DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION

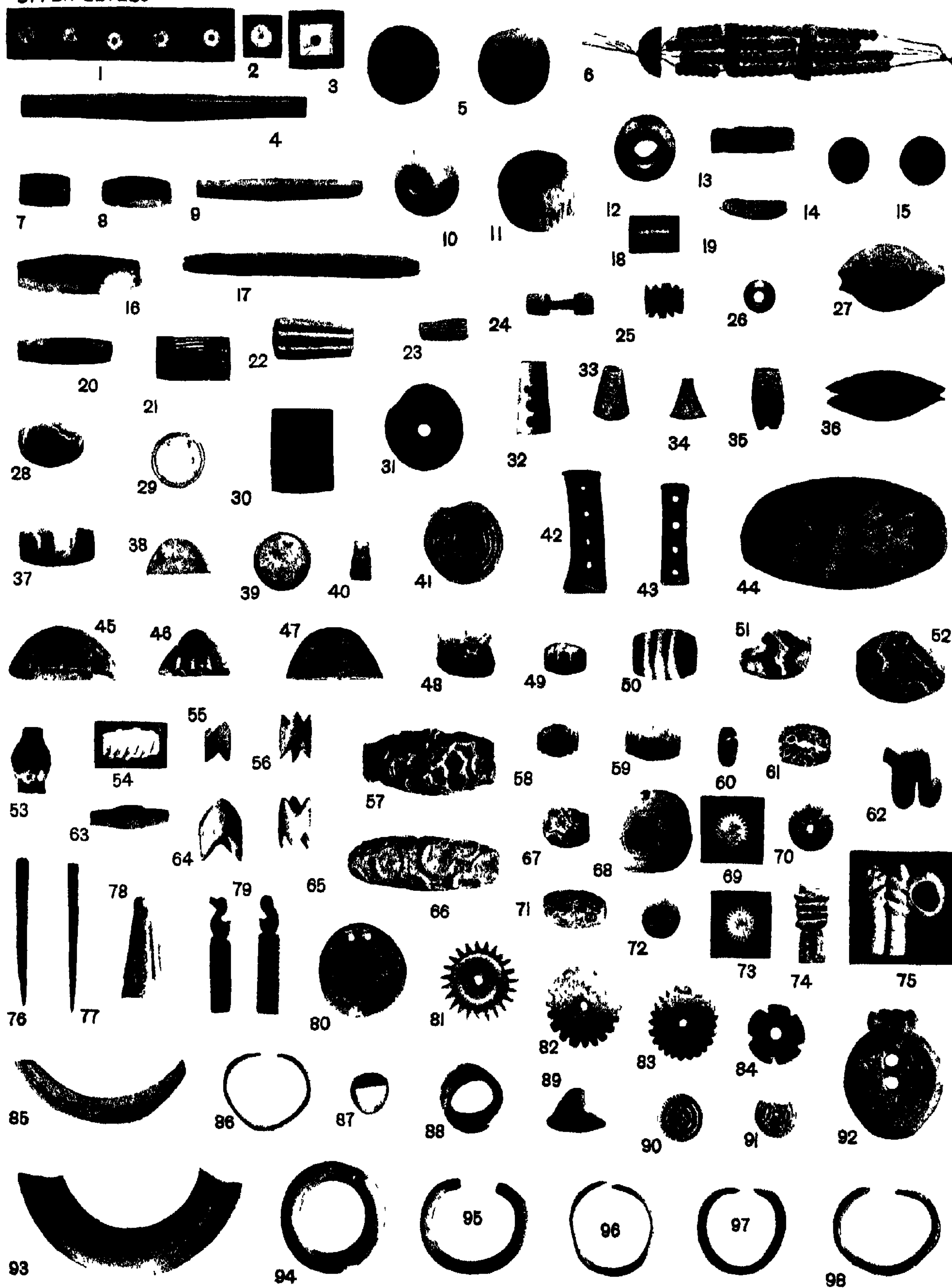
COPPER AND BRONZE TOOLS AND IMPLEMENTS



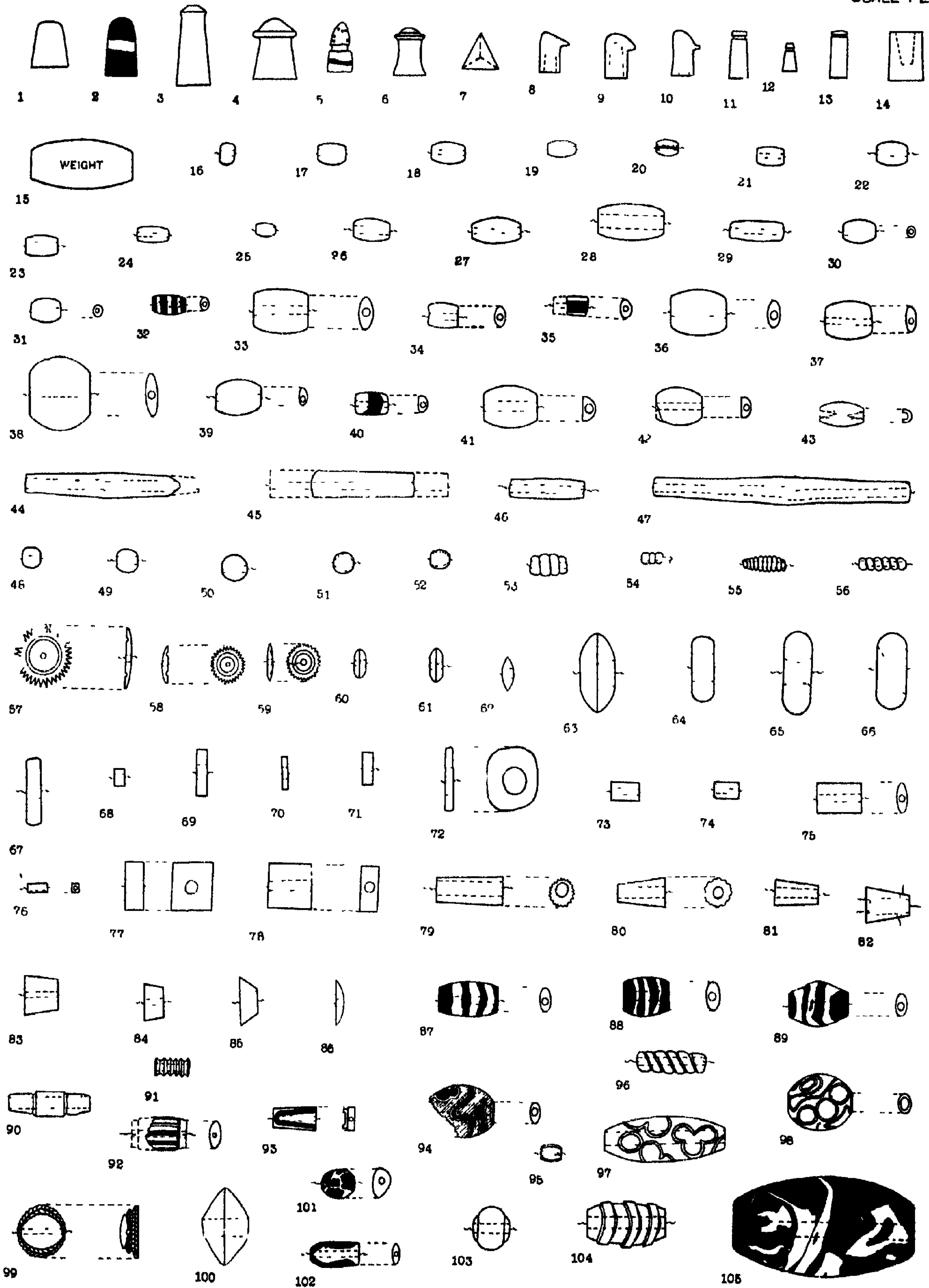

UPPER LEVELS
SCALE. 1/1.
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24


UPPER LEVELS
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
G
H
T
U

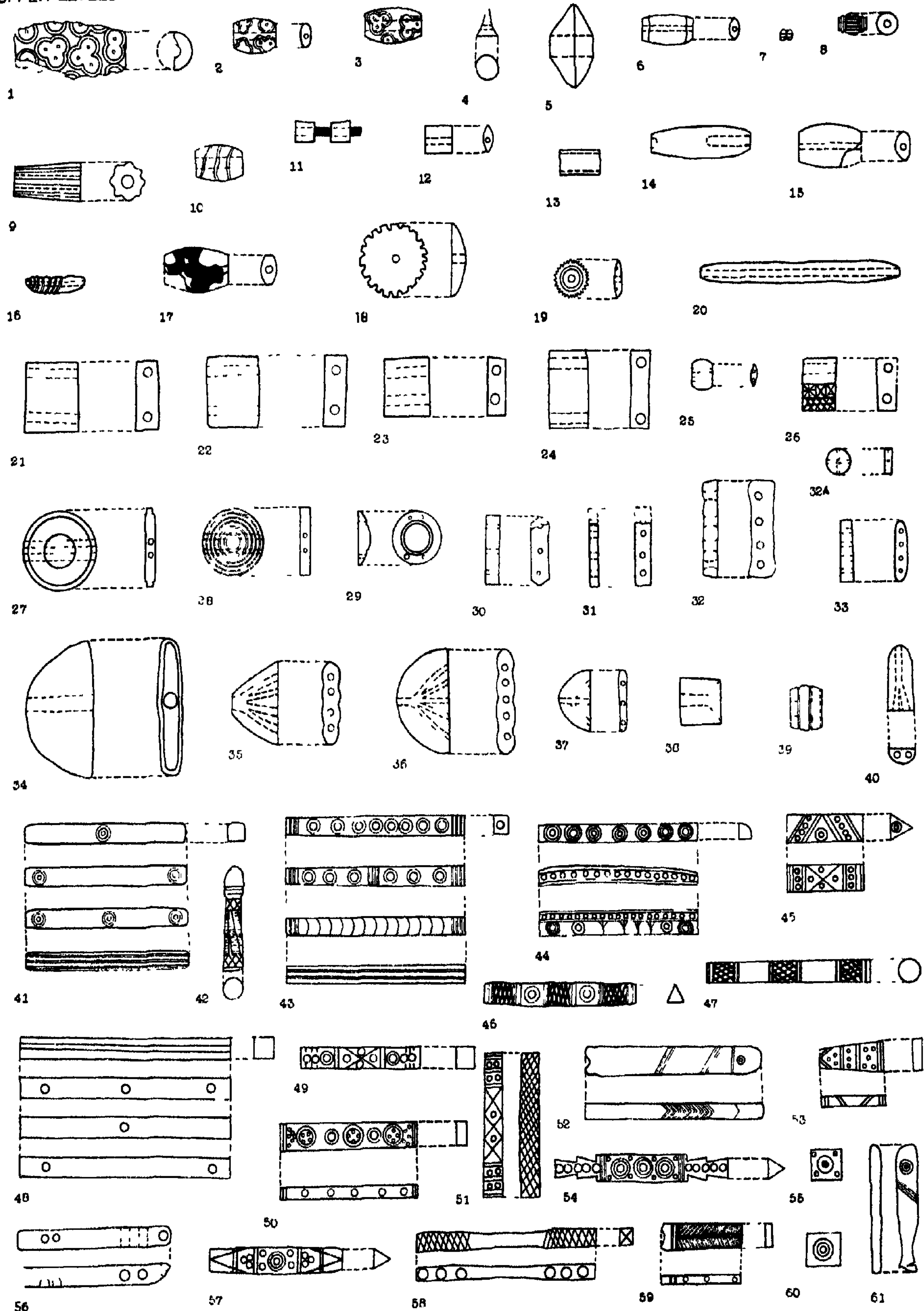
MOHENJO DARO, DK. AREA, G. SECTION
BEADS, AMULETS AND OTHER OBJECTS.



GAMESMEN AND BEADS.

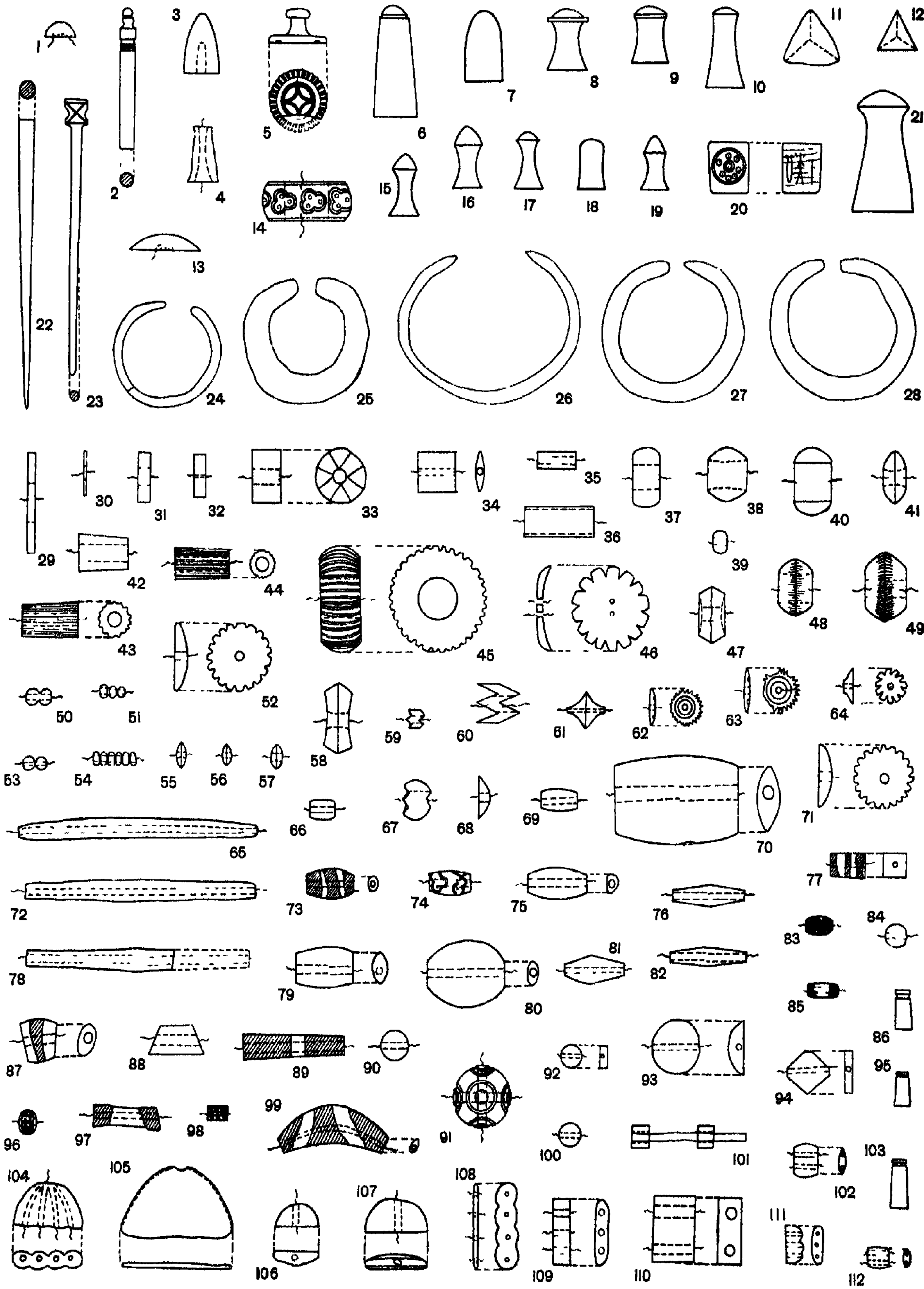


MOHENJO DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION
BEADS, IVORY DICE AND OTHER OBJECTS



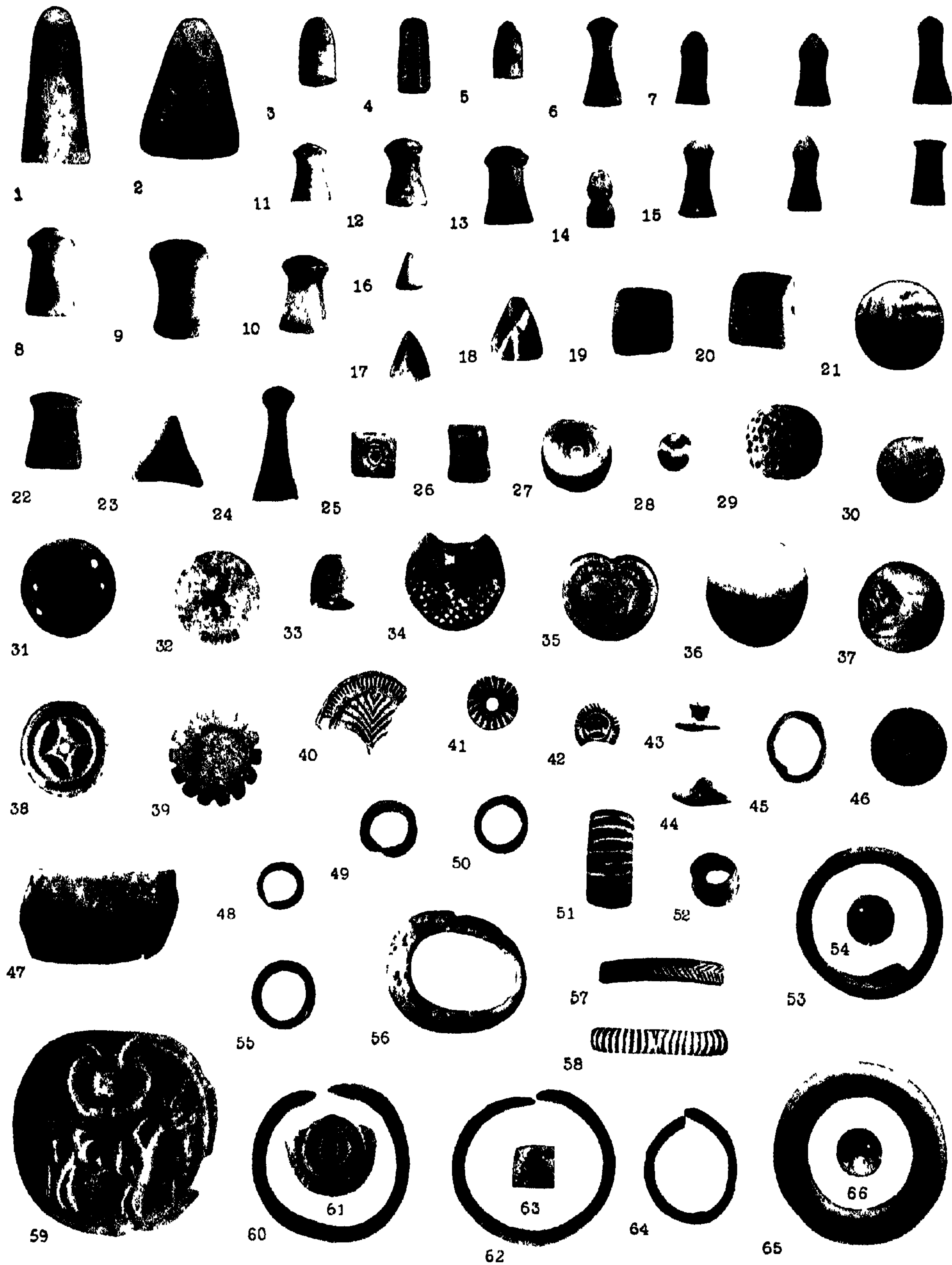
MOHENJO-DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION

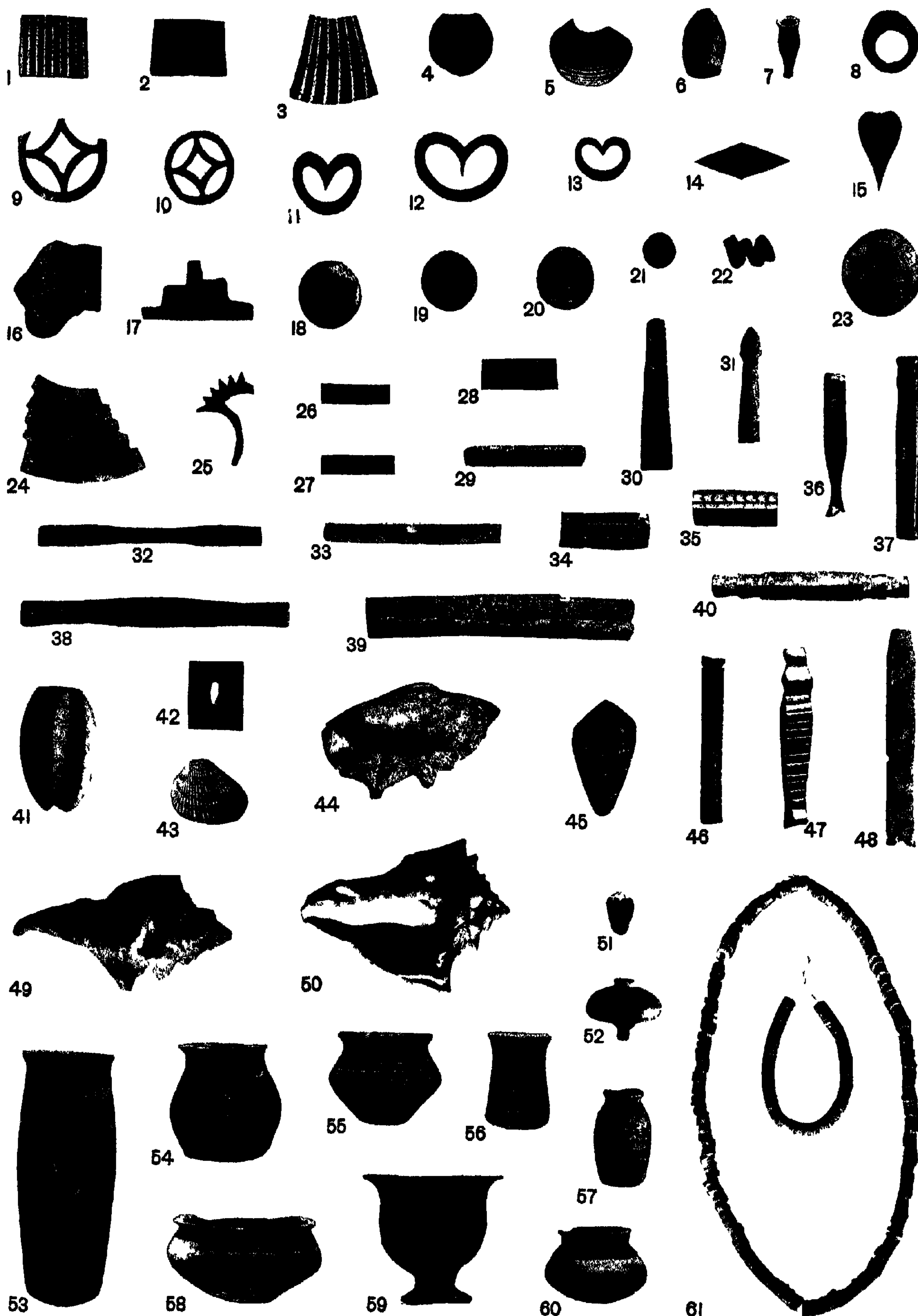
GAMESMEN, BANGLES, BEADS, ETC



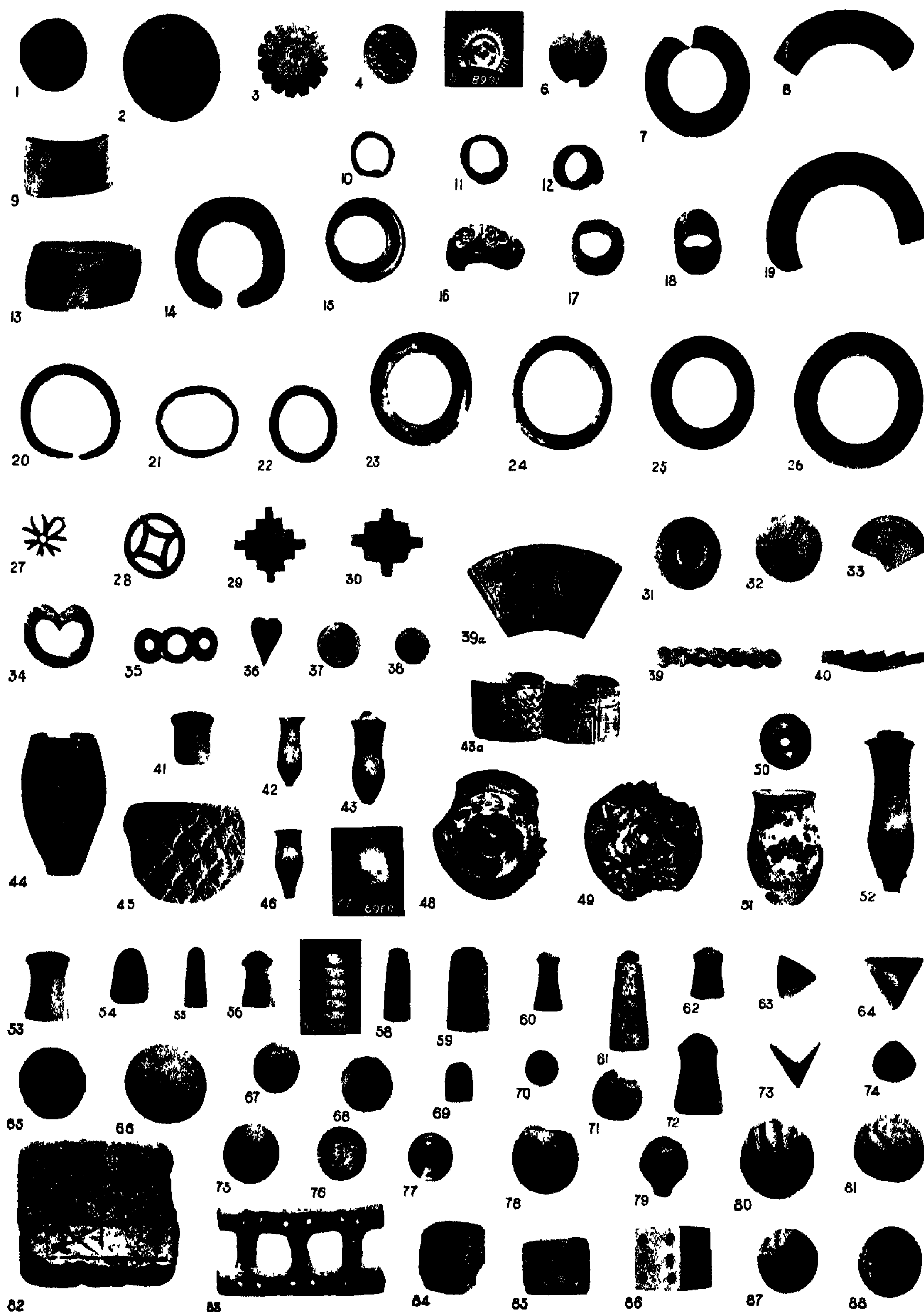
MOHENJO DARO, DK. AREA, G SECTION.
MISCELLANEOUS OBJECTS

UPPER LEVELS

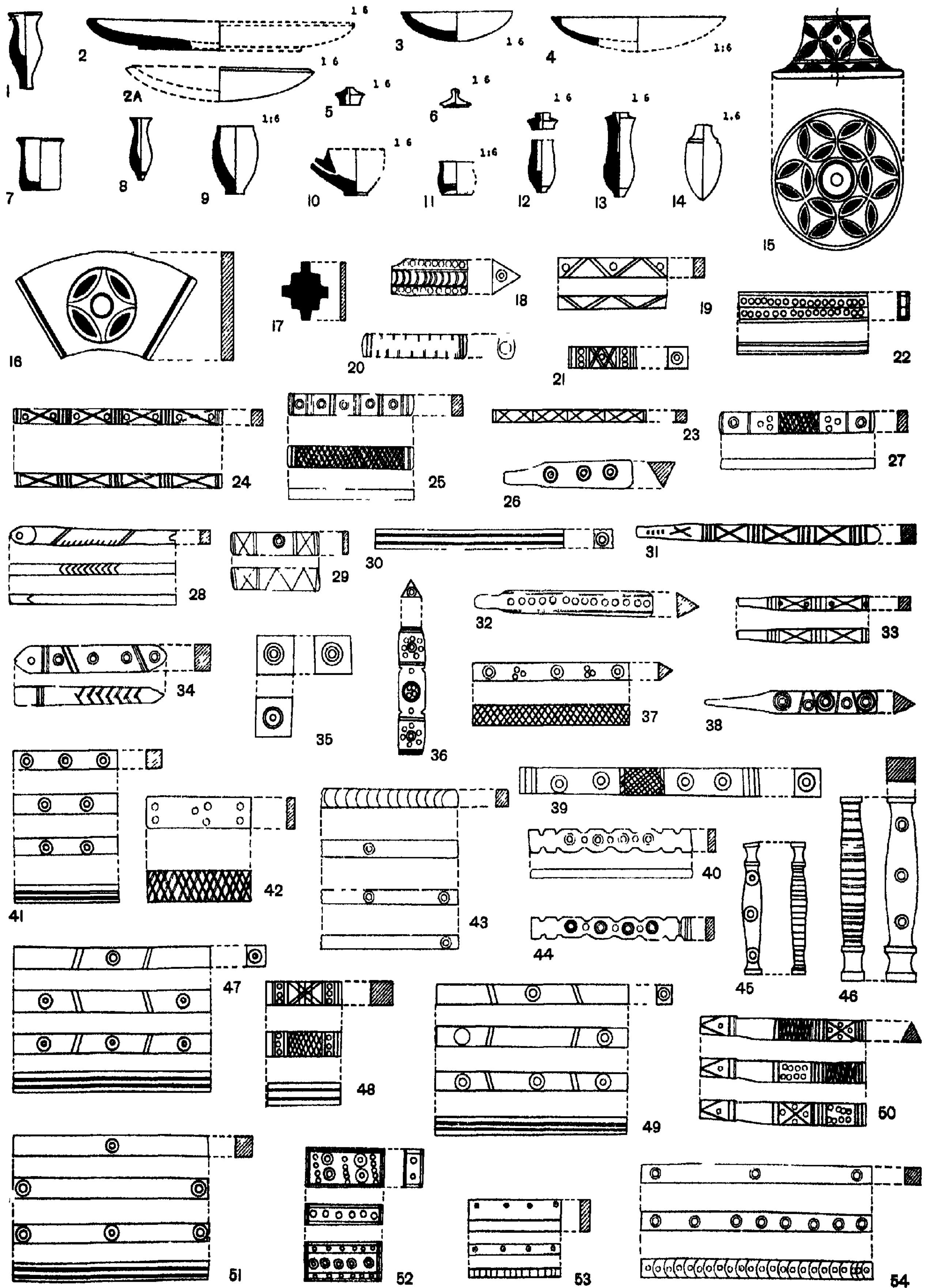



UPPER LEVELS
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61

MOHENJO-DARO, DK AREA, G SECTION
BULLAE, BUTTONS, BRACELETS INLAY AND OTHER OBJECTS LOWER LEVELS

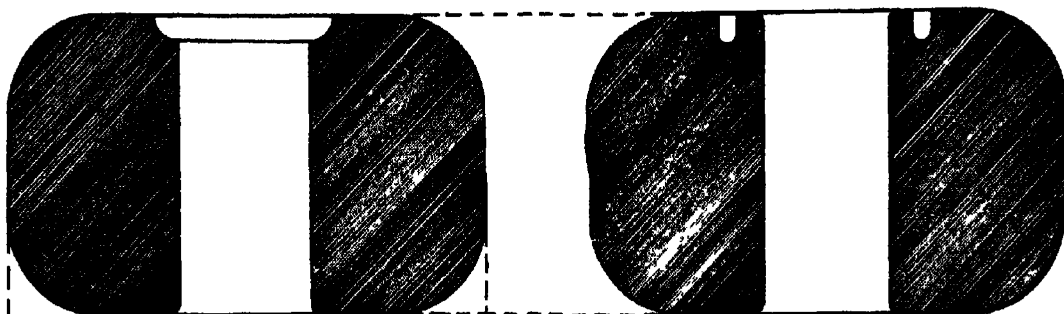


STONE VESSELS, IVORY DICE AND OTHER OBJECTS



MOHENJO DARO HR AREA

RING-STONES

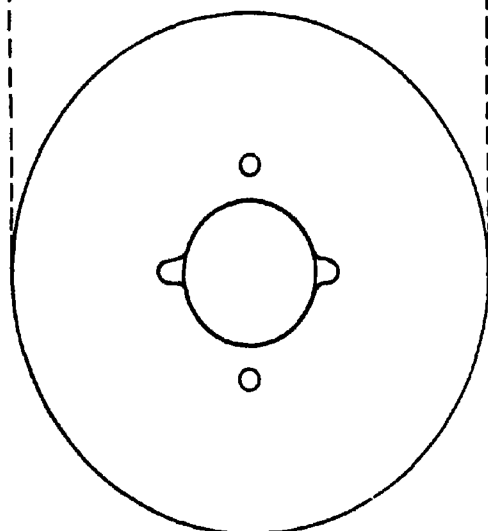


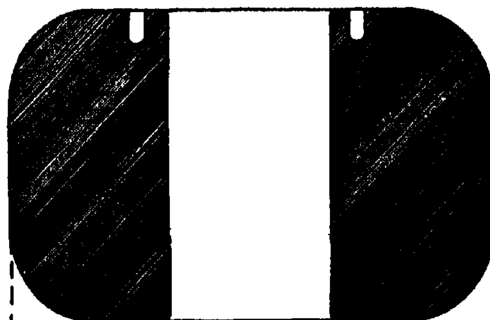
1

RING STONE (HR 5925)



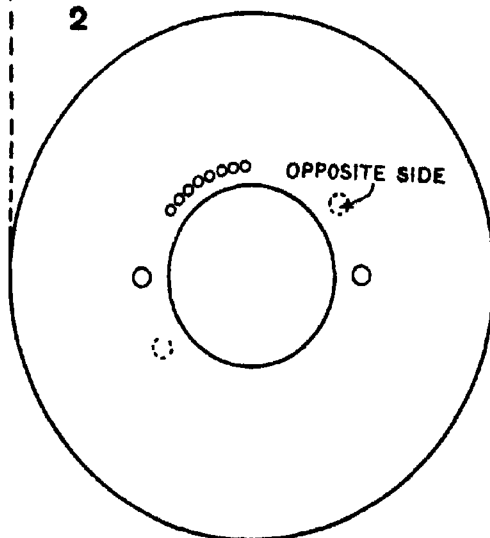
INCHES





RING STONE (HR 5930)

2





3



4



5

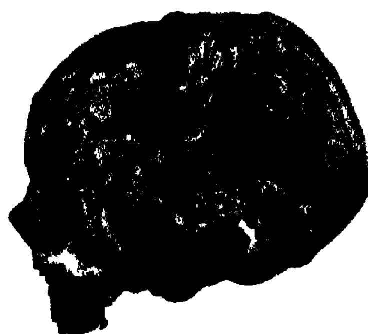

1


4


2


3


5


6


7


8

FIG 1 NORMA LATERALIS OF M 27
FIG 2 NORMA FRONTALIS OF M 27
FIG 3 NORMA VERTICALIS OF M 27
FIG 4 NORMA LATERALIS OF M 28
FIG 5 NORMA FRONTALIS OF M 28
FIG 6 NORMA LATERALIS OF M 40
FIG 7. NORMA FRONTALIS OF M 32
FIG 8 NORMA LATERALIS OF M 32

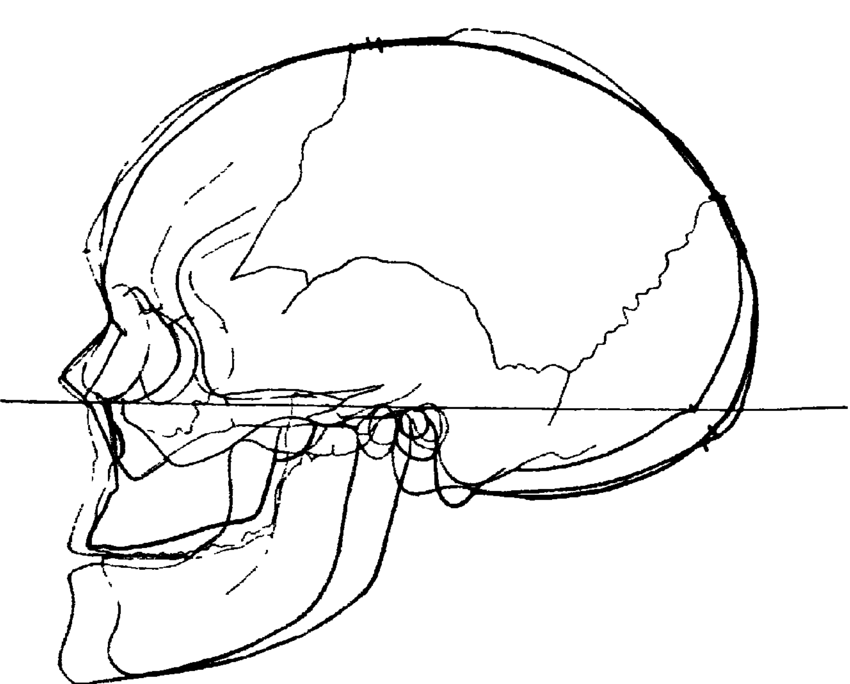


Fig. 1.

Mean of M. 27 and 28 ——
Mean of M 2 and 11 ——
M 6 — — —

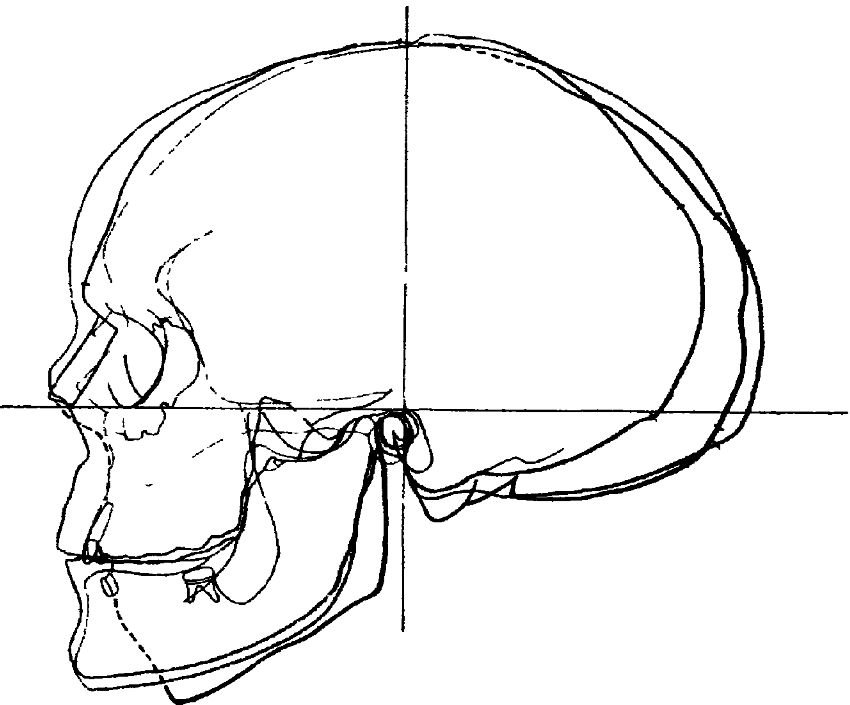


Fig. 2.

M. 28 — — — —
Mean of M 2 and 11 ——
M 6 - ———

